

Expedited Bill No. 1-13
Concerning: Erosion and Sediment
Control – Special Protection Areas --
Amendments
Revised: 3-12-13 Draft No. 5
Introduced: January 15, 2013
Enacted: March 19, 2013
Executive: _____
Effective: _____
Sunset Date: None
Ch. _____, Laws of Mont. Co. _____

COUNTY COUNCIL FOR MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND

By: Council President at the Request of the County Executive

AN EXPEDITED ACT to:

- (1) bring County erosion and sediment control requirements into compliance with the Maryland Stormwater Management Act of 2007 and the 2011 Maryland Standards and Specifications for Soil Erosion and Sediment Control;
- (2) require persons that engage in land disturbing activity in an area designated as a special protection area to pay a monitoring fee to the Department of Environmental Protection in lieu of developing and implementing their own best management practices monitoring plan; and
- (3) generally amend County law regarding erosion, sediment control, and special protection areas.

By amending

Montgomery County Code
Chapter 19, Erosion, Sediment Control and Storm Water Management
Article I, Erosion and Sediment Control
Sections 19-2, 19-3, 19-4, 19-5, 19-6, 19-7, 19-8, 19-9, 19-10, 19-11, 19-12, 19-13, 19-14, 19-15, 19-16, and 19-17
Article V, Water Quality Review in Special Protection Areas
Sections 19-60, 19-62, 19-64, 19-65, 19-66, and 19-67

By renumbering and amending

Montgomery County Code
Chapter 19, Erosion, Sediment Control and Storm Water Management
Article I, Erosion and Sediment Control
Sections 19-1 to 19-1A

By adding

Montgomery County Code
Chapter 19, Erosion, Sediment Control and Storm Water Management
Article I, Erosion and Sediment Control
Sections 19-1, 19-4A, 19-5A, 19-5B, 19-8A, and 19-12A

By repealing

Montgomery County Code
Chapter 19, Erosion, Sediment Control and Storm Water Management
Article I, Erosion and Sediment Control
Section 19-3A

Boldface	<i>Heading or defined term.</i>
<u>Underlining</u>	<i>Added to existing law by original bill.</i>
[Single boldface brackets]	<i>Deleted from existing law by original bill.</i>
<u>Double underlining</u>	<i>Added by amendment.</i>
[[Double boldface brackets]]	<i>Deleted from existing law or the bill by amendment.</i>
* * *	<i>Existing law unaffected by bill.</i>

The County Council for Montgomery County, Maryland approves the following Act:

1 **Sec. 1. Chapter 19, Article I and Article V, are amended as follows:**

2 **ARTICLE I. EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL.**

3 **19-1. [Definitions] Purpose and scope.**

4 The purpose of this Chapter is to protect, maintain, and enhance the public
5 health, safety, and general welfare by establishing minimum requirements and
6 procedures to control the adverse impacts associated with land disturbances. The
7 goal is to minimize soil erosion and prevent off-site sedimentation by using soil
8 erosion and sediment control practices designed in accordance with the applicable
9 state law and regulations . Implementing this Chapter will help reduce the negative
10 impacts of land development on water resources, maintain the chemical, physical,
11 and biological integrity of streams, and minimize damage to public and private
12 property.

13 This Chapter contains minimum erosion and sediment control requirements
14 and does not limit or repeal any other powers granted to the County by State law.

15 **19-1A. Definitions.**

16 In this Article, these words and phrases have the following meanings:

17 **[(1) Approved plan:** A set of representational drawings or other documents
18 submitted by an applicant as a prerequisite to obtaining a sediment control
19 permit and containing the information and specifications as required by the
20 department and the district under regulations adopted in accordance with
21 procedures set forth in this Chapter in order to minimize off-site sedimentation
22 from land-disturbing activities, and approved by the district as being adequate
23 to meet the requirements of the state sediment control law and approved by the
24 department as being adequate to meet the provisions of this Chapter.]

25 **Administration** means the Maryland Department of the Environment Water
26 Management Administration.

27 **Adverse impact** means any deleterious effect on any water or wetland,
28 including its quality, quantity, surface area, species composition, aesthetics, or
29 usefulness for human or natural uses, which is, or may become, potentially
30 harmful to human health, welfare, safety or property, biological productivity,
31 diversity, or stability.

32 **Agricultural land management practice** means a method or procedure used
33 in the cultivation of land to further crop and livestock production and
34 conservation of related soil and water resources. *Agricultural land*
35 *management practice* does not include logging and timber removal operation
36 [[or wholesale or retail nursery operation]].

37 **Applicant** means any person, firm, or government agency that executes the
38 necessary forms to apply for a permit or approval to construct a project.

39 [(2)] **As-built plan[: A]** means a record drawing or plan prepared and
40 certified by a licensed professional engineer or land surveyor that represents
41 the actual dimensions, contours, elevations, and other characteristics of a
42 completed structure or facility.

43 **Best management practice** means a structural device or nonstructural
44 practice designed to temporarily store or treat stormwater runoff to mitigate
45 flooding, reduce pollution, and provide other amenities.

46 [(3)] **Clearing[: The]** means the act of removing vegetative cover in a
47 manner that does not disturb root mat or existing soil surface.

48 **Concept plan** means the first of 3 plans submitted under the comprehensive
49 review and approval process required by state law and includes the
50 information necessary to allow an initial evaluation of a proposed project.

51 [(4)] **Department[: The]** means the Department of Permitting Services.

52 [(5)] **Developer:** A person, partnership, or corporation for whose benefit any
53 of the activities covered by this chapter are commenced or carried on. An

54 individual who builds a house for the individual's own occupancy is not a
55 developer.]

56 [(6) **Director**[: The] means the Director of the Department of Permitting
57 Services or [a duly authorized agent] the Director's designee.

58 [(7) **District**[: The] means the Montgomery Soil Conservation District.

59 **Drainage area** means the area contributing runoff to a single point measured
60 in a horizontal plane that is enclosed by a ridge line.

61 **Environmental site design** means the use of small-scale stormwater
62 management practices, nonstructural techniques, and better site planning to
63 mimic natural hydrologic runoff characteristics and minimize the impact of
64 land development on water resources.

65 [(8) **Erosion**[: The] means the process by which the ground surface is worn
66 by the action of the wind, water, ice, gravity, or artificial means.

67 **Erosion and sediment control** means a system of structural and vegetative
68 measures that minimize soil erosion and off-site sedimentation.

69 **Erosion and sediment control plan** means an erosion and sediment control
70 strategy or plan designed to minimize erosion and off-site sedimentation.

71 [(9) **Excavating**[: Any] means any act by which soil, earth, sand, gravel,
72 rock, or any similar material is cut into, dug, quarried, uncovered, removed,
73 displaced, relocated, or bulldozed, and includes the conditions that result from
74 that act.

75 [(10) **Federal project**: Any project on federally owned land that involves
76 grading, or any project that involves grading and is administered by a federal
77 agency.]

78 [(11) **Fence, approved**: A permanent, semi-permanent or portable fence not
79 less than forty-two (42) inches in height so constructed and so located as is
80 approved in the permit application to surround sediment basins, steep

81 excavations or ponding areas where required for the safety of members of the
82 public.]

83 [(12)] **Filling**[: Any] means any act by which soil, earth, sand, gravel, rock, or
84 any similar material is deposited, placed, pushed, pulled, or transported, and
85 includes the conditions that result from that act.

86 **Final erosion and sediment control plan** means, along with the final
87 stormwater management plan, the last of 3 plans submitted under the
88 comprehensive review and approval process required by state law. A final
89 erosion and sediment control plan must be prepared and approved as required
90 by the Department and this Chapter and designed under state Standards and
91 Specifications.

92 [(13)] **Finished grade**[: The] means the final grade or elevation of the ground
93 surface conforming to the approved grading plan.

94 [(14)] **Grading**[: An] means an act by which soil is cleared, stripped,
95 stockpiled, or any combination thereof.

96 **Grading unit** means the maximum contiguous area allowed to be graded at a
97 given time. For this Chapter, a grading unit is 20 acres or less.

98 **Highly erodible soil** means soil with a slope greater than 15% or soil with a
99 soil erodibility factor greater than 0.35 and with slopes greater than 5%.

100 **Inspection agency** means the Administration or, if delegated enforcement
101 authority, the Department.

102 [(15)] **Land-disturbing activity**[: Any] means any earth movement and land
103 changes which may result in soil erosion from water or wind or the movement
104 of sediments into state waters or onto lands in the state, including tilling,
105 clearing, grading, excavating, stripping, stockpiling, filling and related
106 activities, and the covering of land surfaces with an impermeable material.

107 [(16)] **Low-maintenance ground cover**[: Vegetative] means vegetative
108 ground cover that provides a thick, stabilizing root mat on slopes with a
109 gradient between 3:1 and 2:1, and continues to provide that stabilization
110 without requiring mowing or fertilization more than once each year.

111 **Maximum extent practicable** means designing a stormwater management
112 system so that all reasonable opportunities for using environmental site design
113 planning techniques and treatment practices are exhausted and only where
114 absolutely necessary is a structural best management practice implemented.

115 [(17)] **Natural ground surface**[: The] means the ground surface in its original
116 state before grading, stripping, excavating or filling, or other land-disturbing
117 activities.

118 **Owner/Developer** means a person undertaking, or for whose benefit is
119 undertaken, any activity covered by this Chapter. Owner/Developer does not
120 include a general contractor or subcontractor who does not have a proprietary
121 interest in a project.

122 [(18)] **Permit**[: The] means the [Montgomery County] sediment control
123 permit issued by the Department authorizing land-disturbing [activities]
124 activity [in accordance with the requirements of] under this Chapter.

125 [(19)] **Permittee**[: Any] means any person to whom a permit is issued
126 [pursuant to] under this Chapter.

127 [(20) **Person**: Any individual, corporation, partnership, joint venture, agency,
128 unincorporated association, municipal corporation, County or state agency
129 within the state, or any combination thereof.]

130 **Person** means the federal government, the State, any county, municipality, or
131 other political subdivision of the State, or any of their units, or an individual,
132 receiver, trustee, guardian, executor, administrator, fiduciary, or representative

133 of any kind, or any partnership, firm, association, public or private corporation,
134 or any of their affiliates, or any other entity.

135 [(21)] **Professional engineer** means an engineer duly registered by the State
136 [of Maryland] to practice professional engineering under [the requirements of
137 Title 14 of the Business Occupations and Professions Article of the Maryland
138 Code] state law.

139 [(22)] **Professional land surveyor** means a person who is duly registered and
140 licensed as such under [the requirements of Title 14 of the Business
141 Occupations and Professions Article of the Maryland Code] state law.

142 [(23)] **Responsible personnel**[: Any] means any foreman, superintendent, or
143 project engineer who is in charge of on-site clearing and grading operations or
144 the implementation and maintenance of an erosion and sediment control
145 [associated with earth changes or disturbances] plan.

146 [(24)] **Sediment**[: Soils] means soil, sand, stone, or other surface [materials]
147 material transported or deposited by the action of wind, water, ice, or gravity[,
148 or artificial means].

149 [(25)] **Site**[: Any lot or parcel of land or a series of lots or parcels of land
150 adjoining or contiguous or joined together under one (1) ownership where
151 grading, excavating or filling is, was, or will be performed.] means any tract,
152 lot, or parcel of land, or combination of tracts, lots, or parcels of land that are
153 contiguous and in one ownership , or contiguous and in diverse ownership,
154 where development is to be performed as part of a unit, subdivision, or project.
155 **Site development plan** means the second of 3 plans submitted under the
156 comprehensive review and approval process required by state law. A site
157 development plan must include the information necessary to allow a detailed
158 evaluation of a proposed project.

159 **Stabilization** means the protection of exposed soils from erosion by the
160 application of seed and mulch, seed and matting, sod, other vegetative
161 measure, or structural means.

162 [(26)] **Slope**[: The] means the inclined surface of a fill, excavation, or natural
163 terrain.

164 [(27)] **Soil**[: Any] means any earth, sand, gravel, rock, or any other similar
165 material.

166 [(28)] **Standards and specifications**[: The] means the “[1983] 2011
167 Maryland Standards and Specifications for Soil Erosion and Sediment
168 Control” or any [subsequent revisions] later revision.

169 [(29)] **State project**: Any project on state-owned land that involves grading.
170 Use of state funds does not necessarily qualify an activity as a state project.]

171 **Stormwater** means water that originates from a precipitation event.

172 **Stormwater management system** means a natural area, environmental site
173 design practice, stormwater management measure, or any other structure
174 through which stormwater flows, infiltrates, or discharges from a site.

175 [(30)] **Stripping**[: Any] means any activity which removes the vegetative
176 surface cover, including tree felling or removal, clearing, grubbing and
177 storage, or removal of topsoil.

178 [(31)] **Tree**[: Any] means any woody plant having at least [one (1)] 1 well-
179 defined stem or trunk measuring at least [three (3)] 3 inches diameter at breast
180 height [(DBH)].

181 **Tree canopy** means the area of one or many crowns of the trees on a site,
182 including trees in forested areas.

183 **Variance** means a modification of minimum erosion and sediment control
184 requirements for exceptional circumstances when strict adherence to the

185 requirements would result in unnecessary hardship and not achieve the
186 purposes of this Chapter.

187 [(32)] **Watercourse** [or **drainageway: Any**] means any natural or artificial
188 **watercourse**, including [but not limited to streams, rivers, creeks, ditches,
189 channels, canals, conduits, culverts, drains, waterways, gullies, ravines, or
190 washes] any stream, river, creek, ditch, channel, canal, conduit, culvert, drain,
191 waterway, gully, ravine, or wash in which water flows in a definite direction or
192 course, either continuously or intermittently[]; and including any area adjacent
193 to it]. **Watercourse** includes an adjacent area that is subject to inundation [by
194 reason of] from overflow or floodwater.

195 **Watershed** means the total drainage area contributing runoff to a single point.

196 **19-2. Permits required.**

197 (a) [A] Except as provided in this Chapter, a person must not engage in any
198 land-disturbing activity without first obtaining a permit [from the
199 Department, except as provided in this Chapter].

200 [(b) This Chapter must not be construed to be in conflict with state sediment
201 control law.]

202 [(c)] (b) A permit is not required under this Chapter for [the following]:

203 (1) [Any] any minor land-disturbing activity that:

204 [(a)] (A) [Is] is not associated with construction of a new
205 residential or commercial building;

206 [(b)] (B) [Involves] involves less than 100 cubic yards of earth
207 movement;

208 [(c)] (C) [Disturbs] disturbs less than 5,000 square feet of surface
209 area; [and]

210 [(d)] (D) is not associated with a change of use from residential to
211 any other use; and

212 (E) [Is] is promptly stabilized to prevent erosion and
213 sedimentation;

214 (2) [Accepted] accepted agricultural land management practices and
215 agricultural best management practices used in the cultivation of
216 land [in order] to further crop and livestock production, such as
217 plowing and construction of an agricultural [structures] structure
218 on land that:

219 [(a)] (A) [Has] has been farmed by, or with the permission of, the
220 same owner during the [proceeding] preceding 5 years; or

221 [(b)] (B) [In] in the event of a transfer of ownership or other
222 appropriate circumstance, is the subject of a declaration of
223 intent to farm under [Title 13 of the Tax-Property Article
224 of the Maryland Code] state tax law or a comparable
225 declaration filed with the Department by the owner]. This
226 exemption does not include wholesale or retail nursery
227 operations or logging and timber removal operations];

228 (3) [Tree] tree cutting [at or above existing ground] that leaves the
229 stump, ground cover, and root mat intact and which disturbs less
230 than 5,000 square feet of [surface] tree canopy area;

231 (4) [Utility] utility work performed under a Washington Suburban
232 Sanitary Commission utility sediment control permit [that is
233 issued under the rules and regulations that the Commission
234 adopts under the state sediment control law]; or

235 (5) [Federal or state projects exempted under the state sediment
236 control law.] any clearing or grading activity that is subject
237 exclusively to State approval and enforcement under State law
238 and regulations.

239 **19-3. Application [of] for permit.**

240 (a) [To obtain a permit an applicant first must file an application in writing
241 upon forms furnished by the department. The application must be
242 signed by the owner of the property, or an authorized agent of the
243 owner, where the land-disturbing activity is to be performed. If the
244 owner is a corporation, the application must be signed by the president
245 or vice-president and attested by the secretary or assistant secretary. The
246 corporate seal must be affixed to the application.] An application for a
247 permit must be filed on forms approved by the Department and include:

248 (1) all information required by the Department, including identity of
249 property owner, developer of the property, and land disturbing
250 activity to be performed;

251 (2) written permission from the owner for agents of the Department
252 to enter the property specified in the application for inspection
253 and enforcement under this Chapter;

254 (3) all required fees;

255 (4) all related soil erosion and sediment control plans; and

256 (5) any required financial security.

257 [(b) A sediment control permit must be issued in the name of the current
258 property owner.

259 (c) [(b) A separate permit is required for each [separate noncontiguous] site.

260 [(d) (c) [Sediment] A sediment control [permits are not] permit is transferable.

261 [(e) (d) A permit must not be issued for land disturbance associated with
262 building or development that is not permitted by [existing] applicable
263 zoning, special exceptions, and variances [applicable to the land].

264 (e) A permit must not be issued to a person who must comply with Chapter
265 22A until a final forest conservation plan is approved and any required

266 financial security is provided. However, a permit may be issued before
267 a final forest conservation plan is approved if the land disturbing
268 activity is specified on the approved preliminary plan of subdivision,
269 preliminary forest conservation plan, project plan, development plan, or
270 approved plan amendment. Any land-disturbing activity must comply
271 with all terms and conditions of the permit.

272 (f) The Department must issue a permit to an applicant if the application
273 and plans comply with this Chapter, applicable regulations, and the
274 Standards and Specifications.

275 [(f)] (g) A sediment control permit must not be issued for any grading or land-
276 disturbing activity that is located [within] in or within [twenty-five (25)]
277 25 feet of a 100-year floodplain if the activity requires and has not
278 received a floodplain district permit under [article] Article III.

279 **[19-3A. Permit limitations.]**

280 (a) (1) This Section applies to any proposed land-disturbing activity or
281 associated development that is required to be reviewed under
282 Chapter 22A, Forest Conservation - Trees, before the land-
283 disturbing activity or associated development can occur.

284 (2) Except as provided in subsection (b), the director must not issue a
285 sediment control permit to a person who must comply with
286 Chapter 22A, Article II, until:

287 (A) a final forest conservation plan, if required, is approved;
288 and

289 (B) any financial security instrument required under Chapter
290 22A is provided.

291 (b) Land-disturbing activities may occur before approval of a final forest
292 conservation plan if the activities are specified on the approved

293 preliminary plan of subdivision, preliminary forest conservation plan,
294 project plan, development plan, or development plan amendment, and
295 are in accordance with the terms of the sediment control permit.]

296 **19-4. [Engineered plans] Variances.**

- 297 [(a) (1) An application for a permit must be accompanied by:
- 298 a. An erosion and sediment control plan that, where
299 applicable, is approved by the State Department of Natural
300 Resources or Maryland National Capital Park and
301 Planning Commission;
- 302 b. The permit fee; and
- 303 c. A performance bond.
- 304 (2) Plans must be prepared and certified by:
- 305 a. A professional engineer, land surveyor, or architect; or
306 b. Other person qualified and approved by the department.
- 307 (3) Erosion and sediment control plans must be designed in
308 accordance with:
- 309 a. The provisions of this chapter, regulations, and the
310 standards and specifications; and
- 311 b. Requirements of the Montgomery Soil Conservation
312 District.
- 313 (b) (1) A copy of the plan must be referred to the district for review of
314 the proposed erosion and sediment control measures.
- 315 (2) The district must notify the department of its recommendations or
316 approval so that the application may be processed in a timely
317 manner.
- 318 (3) A permit must not be issued until the plan is approved by the
319 department and the district.

- 320 (c) (1) The department may waive the requirement for plans or drawings
321 if it finds that the information on the application is sufficient to
322 show that proposed work will conform to the requirements of this
323 chapter.
- 324 (2) This waiver must not be construed as waiving the requirements of
325 the district.
- 326 (3) The permittee is bound by conditions of the application, this
327 chapter, and regulations.
- 328 (4) Failure to comply with these requirements may result in the
329 department requiring submission and approval of an engineered
330 erosion and sediment control plan.
- 331 (d) (1) Utility construction must not take place in Montgomery County
332 until an erosion and sediment control plan is submitted to and
333 approved by the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission and
334 the department.
- 335 (2) A note must be included on that approved plan that requires the
336 utility contractor to repair and maintain in effective condition any
337 erosion and sediment control measures affected by the utility
338 construction.]

339 The Department may only grant a variance from the requirements of the
340 Standards and Specifications when strict adherence will result in exceptional
341 hardship and not achieve the purposes of this Article. The applicant must submit a
342 written request for a variance to the Department. The request must specify the
343 variance sought and the reasons to allow it. The Department must not grant a
344 variance unless the unique circumstances of the site justify the variance.

345 **19-4A. Review and Approval of Erosion and Sediment Control Plans.**

- 346 (a) The Department must review each erosion and sediment control plan to
347 determine compliance with this Chapter and the Standards and
348 Specifications before the plan can be approved. In approving a plan, the
349 Department may impose conditions necessary to ensure compliance
350 with this Chapter and state law and to protect public health and safety.
- 351 (b) The review and approval process must be part of the comprehensive and
352 integrated plan approval process described in state law.
- 353 (c) A concept plan must at least include the mapping of natural resources
354 and sensitive areas, including highly erodible soils and slopes greater
355 than 15%.,. If these areas would not remain undisturbed, either the
356 concept or site development plan must describe any enhanced protection
357 strategy for these areas during construction.
- 358 (d) A site development plan application must include all concept plan
359 information and indicate how any proposed erosion and sediment
360 control practice will be integrated with any proposed stormwater
361 management practice. The stormwater management practice must be
362 shown through a narrative and an overlay plan showing both
363 environmental site design and any erosion and sediment control
364 practice. An applicant should submit an initial sequence of construction
365 and proposed project phasing to achieve the grading unit restriction. If
366 the Director approves, the concept plan and site development plan may
367 be combined .
- 368 (e) An applicant must submit a final erosion and sediment control plan to
369 the Department for review and approval. The plan must include all
370 information required by the concept plan and site development plan and
371 any relevant information not already submitted.

372 (f) A final erosion and sediment control plan is not approved until the
373 Department signs and dates the plan.

374 **19-5. Modifications of plans.**

375 (a) [Major modifications] Any major modification of [the] an approved
376 [plans] plan must be submitted to the [department, reprocessed]
377 Department and processed in the same manner as the original plan, [and
378 referred in accordance with section 19-4 of this chapter] where:

379 (1) [Field] field inspection or evaluation of the plan has revealed the
380 inadequacy of the plan to accomplish erosion and sediment
381 control objectives; or

382 (2) [The] the person responsible for carrying out the approved plan
383 finds that, because of changed circumstances or for other reasons,
384 the approved plan cannot be effectively carried out.

385 (b) The [department] Department may, in emergency situations and at its
386 discretion, require the installation of interim erosion and sediment
387 control measures to protect stream channels, other properties, or the
388 general public from damage, that will remain in effect until
389 modifications or revisions to the plan are approved and implemented.

390 (c) [Field modifications of a minor nature may be authorized by the
391 department] The Department may allow a minor field modification;
392 provided, that those revisions are] if the modification is consistent with
393 [the requirements of] this [chapter] Chapter, regulations, and [the
394 standards and specifications] state law. The [department and the
395 district] Department must establish a list of allowable field
396 modifications, [for this purpose] subject to approval by the
397 Administration.

398 (d) If a violation of the limits of disturbance shown on the approved plan
399 involves removal or damage to trees, the permittee must obtain and
400 implement an approved reforestation plan from the [Maryland-National
401 Capital Park and] Planning [Commission] Board.

402 **19-5A. Contents of an Erosion and Sediment Control Plan.**

403 (a) An applicant is responsible for submitting an erosion and sediment
404 control plan that meets the requirements of the Department, this
405 Chapter, and state law. The plan must include sufficient information to
406 evaluate the environmental characteristics of the affected area, the
407 potential impacts of the proposed grading on water resources, and the
408 effectiveness and acceptability of any measure proposed to minimize
409 soil erosion and off-site sedimentation.

410 (b) An applicant must at least submit:

411 (1) a letter of transmittal and/or application;

412 (2) the name, address, and telephone number of:

413 (A) the owner of the property where the grading is proposed;

414 (B) the developer; and

415 (C) the applicant;

416 (3) a vicinity map indicating north arrow, scale, site location, and
417 other information necessary to easily locate the property;

418 (4) a drainage area map at 1" = 200' minimum scale, showing
419 existing, interim, and proposed topography, any proposed
420 improvement, standard symbols for proposed sediment control
421 features, and pertinent drainage information, including provisions
422 to protect downstream areas from erosion for at least the closer of
423 200 feet downstream or the next conveyance system;

- 424 (5) the location of any natural resource, wetland, floodplain, highly
425 erodible soil, slopes 15% and steeper, and any other sensitive
426 area;
- 427 (6) a general description of the predominant soil types on the site, as
428 described in appropriate soil survey information available
429 through the local soil conservation district or the USDA Natural
430 Resources Soil Conservation Service;
- 431 (7) any proposed stormwater management practice;
- 432 (8) an erosion and sediment control plan, including:
- 433 (A) the existing topography and improvements, and any
434 proposed topography and improvements, at a scale
435 between 1" = 10' and 1" = 50' with 2 foot contours or
436 another approved contour interval. For any project with
437 more than minor grading, interim contours may also be
438 required;
- 439 (B) scale, project and sheet title, and north arrow on each plan
440 sheet;
- 441 (C) the limit of disturbance (LOD), including:
- 442 (i) limit of grading (grading units, if applicable);
443 (ii) initial, interim, and final phases; and
444 (iii) staging and stockpile areas, including those on
445 existing impervious areas;
- 446 (D) the proposed grading and earth disturbance, including:
- 447 (i) total disturbed area;
448 (ii) volume of cut and fill quantities; and
449 (iii) volume of borrow and spoil quantities;
- 450 (E) any storm drainage feature, including:

- 451 (i) any existing or proposed bridge, storm drain,
452 culvert, or outfall;
- 453 (ii) velocities and peak flow rates at outfalls for 2-year
454 and 10-year frequency storm events; and
- 455 (iii) site conditions around points of all surface water
456 discharge from the site;
- 457 (F) any erosion and sediment control practice to minimize on-
458 site erosion and prevent off-site sedimentation, including:
- 459 (i) salvage and reuse of topsoil;
- 460 (ii) phased construction and implementation of a
461 grading unit to minimize disturbance, both in extent
462 and duration;
- 463 (iii) the location and type of any proposed sediment
464 control practice;
- 465 (iv) design details and data for any erosion and sediment
466 control practice; and
- 467 (v) any specification for any temporary and permanent
468 stabilization measure, including:
- 469 1. The “Standard Stabilization Note” on the plan
470 stating:
- 471 “Following initial soil disturbance or re-
472 disturbance, permanent or temporary
473 stabilization must be completed within:
- 474 a. 3 calendar days as to the surface of any
475 perimeter dike, swale, ditch, perimeter
476 slope, and any slope steeper than 3
477 horizontal to 1 vertical (3:1); and

- 478 b. 7 calendar days as to any other
479 disturbed or graded area on the project
480 site not under active grading.”;
481 2. any detail for an area requiring accelerated
482 stabilization; and
483 3. any maintenance requirement under state law;
484 (G) a sequence of construction describing the relationship
485 between the implementation and maintenance of any
486 control, including permanent and temporary stabilization,
487 and the stages or phases of each disturbance and
488 construction. The Department must approve any revision
489 to the sequence of construction before construction begins.
490 The sequence of construction must include:
491 (i) a request for a pre-construction meeting with the
492 appropriate enforcement authority;
493 (ii) clearing and grubbing as necessary to install
494 perimeter controls;
495 (iii) construction and stabilization of perimeter controls;
496 (iv) remaining clearing and grubbing within installed
497 perimeter controls;
498 (v) road grading;
499 (vi) grading for the rest of the site;
500 (vii) utility installation and connections to each existing
501 structure;
502 (viii) construction of any building, road, and other
503 construction;
504 (ix) final grading, landscaping, and stabilization;

- 505 (x) installation of any stormwater management
506 measure;
- 507 (xi) approval of the appropriate enforcement authority
508 before removing any sediment control; and
- 509 (xii) removal of any control and stabilization of any area
510 that is disturbed by the removal of a sediment
511 control;
- 512 (H) a statement requiring the permittee to contact the
513 Department at the following stages of the project or as
514 required in the approved erosion and sediment control
515 plan, grading permit, or building permit:
- 516 (i) before beginning any earth disturbance;
- 517 (ii) after completing the installation of any perimeter
518 erosion and sediment control, but before any other
519 earth disturbance or grading;
- 520 (iii) before beginning another phase of construction or
521 opening of another grading unit; and
- 522 (iv) before removing any sediment control practice;
- 523 (I) certification by the permittee that any clearing, grading,
524 construction, or development will be done as required by
525 the approved erosion and sediment control plan. The
526 certification must also require that the responsible
527 personnel involved in the construction project have earned
528 a Certificate of Training at an training program approved
529 by the state Department of the Environment for the control
530 of erosion and sediment before beginning the project; and

531 (J) certification by a professional engineer, land surveyor,
532 landscape architect, architect, certified professional in
533 erosion and sediment control, or forester (for forest harvest
534 operations only) registered in the State, that the plan
535 complies with erosion and sediment control laws,
536 regulations, and standards, if required by the Department
537 or the Administration; and

538 (9) any additional information or data that the Department specifies.

539 **19-5B. Standard Erosion and Sediment Control Plan.**

540 (a) The Department may adopt a standard erosion and sediment control
541 plan for any activity with minor earth disturbance, such as a single-
542 family residence, small commercial or other similar building site, minor
543 maintenance grading, and minor utility construction.

544 (b) A standard erosion and sediment control plan must meet the
545 requirements of this Chapter and state law.

546 (c) The state Department of the Environment must approve a standard plan
547 before the Department adopts it.

548 **19-6. Fees.**

549 The [county executive, by written regulations, adopted under method (3) of
550 section 2A-15 of this Code,] County Executive, by Method 3 regulation, may
551 establish, increase, or decrease permit and inspection fees and set nonrefundable fee
552 schedules for filing, additional submissions, and permit renewals in an amount that
553 does not [to] exceed the reasonable cost of administering and enforcing this [chapter]
554 Chapter.

555 **19-7. Permit conditions.**

556 [In granting any permit, the director may attach the conditions that the director
557 deems reasonably necessary to prevent sedimentation to public or private property or

558 any sewer, storm drain, or watercourse, to prevent the operation from being
559 conducted in a manner hazardous to life or property, or in a manner likely to create a
560 nuisance. Those conditions may include the erection or installation of walls, drains,
561 dams and structures, plantings, erosion and sediment control measures or devices,
562 furnishing necessary easements and a specified method of performing the work.
563 These items must be identified on the sediment control plan submitted for approval.
564 A permit must not be issued until an erosion and sediment control plan is approved
565 by the department and the district, and the owner certifies that all land-disturbing
566 activities will be performed pursuant to the erosion and sediment control plan and
567 modifications incorporated pursuant to section 19-5. The approved plan must be a
568 condition of the permit. In addition, the permit must not conflict with conditions
569 shown on the approved subdivision plan, development plan, development plan
570 amendment, forest conservation plan, or the approved site plan regarding building
571 restriction lines, limits of disturbance, forest or tree conservation areas, and
572 conservation easements. A person must not violate any permit condition.]

573 (a) The Director must attach any condition to each permit that is necessary
574 to:

575 (1) prevent sedimentation to public or private property or a sewer,
576 storm drain, or water course;

577 (2) prevent a land disturbing activity from being hazardous to life or
578 property;

579 (3) prevent an adverse environmental impact; and

580 (4) assure compliance with the plan.

581 (b) Each condition must be listed on or attached to the plan. These
582 conditions may include requirements for a wall, drain, dam, structure,
583 planting, erosion and sediment control device, or necessary drainage
584 easement.

585 (c) The Director must require each permittee to designate responsible
586 personnel to take charge of on-site clearing, grading or sediment control
587 associated with an approved land disturbing activity. Any individual so
588 designated must have completed a training program approved by the
589 Administration.

590 (d) Responsible personnel must:

591 (1) inspect the site each week to assure compliance with the plan;
592 and

593 (2) maintain a log which details the results of any inspection,
594 assessment of conditions and maintenance of any sediment
595 control device.

596 (e) The Director may require a permittee to provide an independent design
597 professional to monitor and report to the Department on installation and
598 maintenance of an erosion and sediment control device if a violation of
599 the plan caused serious environmental impact to a watercourse or when
600 a land disturbing activity is taking place in an environmentally sensitive
601 area.

602 (f) The Director must require a permittee to implement any reasonable
603 precaution to prevent particulate matter from becoming airborne when
604 any land disturbing activity is planned in a potential asbestiform area.

605 **19-8. Permit expiration and renewal.**

606 [Permits issued under this chapter expire at the end of the period of time set
607 out in the permit. Permits will be renewed provided that the interval between
608 documented sediment control inspections does not exceed six (6) months and that
609 erosion and sediment control plan approval by the district is not expired or
610 withdrawn. Where the director determines that the extension of time will require a
611 substantial modification of the grading, erosion and sediment control plan, any

612 extension of a permit is subject to approval of a revised erosion and sediment control
613 plan by the department and the district.] Any permit and plan is valid for 2 years after
614 it is issued. The Director may extend any permit or plan for 1 year if a permittee so
615 requests. The Director may impose an additional standard or requirement as part of
616 any extension. The Director may require a plan modification as part of any
617 extension.

618 **19-8A. Grandfathering of Approved Plans.**

619 (a) Any plan that is finally approved after January 9, 2013, must comply
620 with this Chapter and state law.

621 (b) A plan that is finally approved on or before January 9, 2013, may be
622 reapproved with existing conditions if any grading activity begins on the
623 site by January 9, 2015, except any stabilization requirement.

624 (c) Any stabilization practice must comply with this Chapter and state law
625 by January 9, 2013, regardless of when an approved erosion and
626 sediment control plan was approved.

627 **19-9. Permit revocation or suspension; stop work order.**

628 (a) [Any] The Director may suspend or revoke any permit issued under this
629 [chapter] Chapter [may be revoked or suspended by the director], after
630 notice, for:

631 (1) [Violation] violation of the plan or any [other] condition of the
632 permit;

633 (2) [Violation] violation of [any provision of] this [chapter] Chapter
634 or any other applicable law[, ordinance, rule,] or regulation
635 relating to the work;

636 (3) [Existence of] any condition or [the doing of any] act
637 [constituting or] creating a nuisance[,] or hazard, or endangering
638 human life or the property of others; or

- 639 (4) [~~Failure~~] failure of the approved erosion and sediment control
640 plan to achieve required erosion and sediment control objectives
641 due to site characteristics or conditions.
- 642 (b) In addition to the Director's authority under subsection (a), the
643 [~~director~~] Director may post a site with a stop work order directing that
644 all land-disturbing activity [~~cease~~] stop immediately, [~~provided that~~] if:
- 645 (1) [~~The~~] the land-disturbing activity violates a condition or
646 requirement of a [~~Montgomery~~] County or Washington Suburban
647 Sanitary Commission sediment control permit, application or
648 approved plan or [~~any provisions of~~] this [~~chapter~~] Chapter or
649 applicable regulations;
- 650 (2) [~~Written~~] the Department has given written warning notice [~~is~~
651 ~~furnished~~] to the permittee or [~~the~~] its representative [~~of the~~
652 ~~permittee~~] that lists any corrective measures required and the time
653 [~~within~~] by which the corrections must be made; and
- 654 (3) [~~The~~] the permittee [~~fails to~~] does not comply with the warning
655 notice within the specified time.
- 656 (c) [~~A~~] The Director may issue a stop work order [~~may be issued~~] without a
657 warning notice where:
- 658 (1) land disturbance is taking place that requires a permit under this
659 Chapter and [~~for which one~~] a permit has not been issued;
- 660 (2) required sediment control measures are not installed, inspected,
661 and approved before the land disturbance;
- 662 (3) the limits of disturbance are being violated; or
- 663 (4) inspection reveals the existence of any condition or [~~the doing of~~
664 ~~any~~] act that[:
- 665 a. Is or creates a nuisance or hazard; or

666 b. Endangers] endangers human life [or the], property of
667 others, or water quality.

668 (d) The [department] Department must provide written notice to the
669 permittee or [a] its representative [of the permittee] when a stop work
670 order is issued. That notice must specify the extent to which work is
671 stopped and the conditions under which work may resume. The
672 permittee is responsible for the actions of its agents [of the permittee]
673 and must notify those agents when a stop work order is issued that will
674 affect an area within which the agents are to work. In this [application]
675 context, “agent” [is defined as] includes any person who acts at the
676 instruction, with the permission, or to the benefit of the permittee.

677 (e) A person must not continue or permit the continuance of work in an
678 area covered by a stop work order, except any work required to correct a
679 sediment control violation.

680 (f) This Section does not restrict the department from proceeding directly
681 with any available alternative enforcement [procedures] procedure
682 under Section 19-69.

683 (g) If trees have been cut in violation of this Chapter, the Department may
684 require as a corrective measure that the violator comply with a
685 reforestation plan approved by the Planning Director [of the Planning
686 Board].

687 **19-10. [Performance bond.] Financial Security.**

688 (a) (1) The [director] Director must, before issuing a permit, require a
689 corporate bond or an irrevocable letter of credit from a financial
690 institution, or a cash bond, a certificate of guarantee, or other
691 instrument, in a form satisfactory to the [director] Director and
692 approved by the County Attorney. That instrument [is] must be

693 conditioned [upon] on the faithful performance of the conditions
694 in the permit, and any soil erosion and sediment control
695 [measures] measure specified in the permit, within the time
696 specified by the [director] Director or [within] any extension
697 granted by the [director] Director. [For the purposes of this
698 article] In this Article, a certificate of guarantee is an instrument
699 issued by an organization or entity that is approved by the
700 [director] Director and meets the capitalization and other
701 reasonable criteria [as are] established by [executive] regulation,
702 including:

- 703 (A) the demonstrated expertise of the issuing organization or
704 its members in erosion and sediment control;
- 705 (B) the estimated square footage of the land included in the
706 land-disturbing activity to be performed by the permittee;
- 707 (C) the estimated square footage of the area of all land-
708 disturbing activities guaranteed by the issuing organization
709 or entity; and
- 710 (D) the incidence of violation of, or otherwise failing to
711 comply with, [the provisions of] this [chapter] Chapter by
712 all members of the issuing organization or entity.

713 (2) [Certificates] A certificate of guarantee must only be issued by an
714 approved organization or entity on behalf of members in good
715 standing of that organization or entity. Any question as to the
716 eligibility of a permittee to post a certificate of guarantee must be
717 resolved by the [director] Director in the Director's sole
718 discretion [of the director].

- 719 (3) The amount of the bond, irrevocable letter of credit, certificate of
720 guarantee, or other instrument required by this section is [three
721 hundred dollars (\$300.00)] \$300, plus [two cents (\$0.02)] 2 cents
722 per square foot of the area included in the land-disturbing
723 activity, plus [amounts as deemed necessary] an amount set by
724 the [director] Director to secure the costs of improvements
725 required in approved plans, which must not [to] exceed a total
726 [amount] of [ten thousand dollars (\$10,000.00)] \$10,000.
- 727 (4) The instruments required under this Section may be combined
728 with the instruments required under Section 19-32 pertaining to a
729 storm water management facility, so that one [(1)] instrument
730 may be used to satisfy both requirements.
- 731 (5) The [director] Director may grant a partial or complete waiver of
732 the bond, letter of credit, certificate of guarantee, or other
733 instrument, upon application, [where] if the [director] Director
734 finds minimal impairment of existing surface drainage, minimal
735 erosion hazard, and minimal sedimentation hazard [upon] on any
736 adjacent land or watercourse, and no hazard to human life or
737 property.
- 738 (6) A corporate bond or letter of credit must be executed and
739 maintained by a financial institution, surety, or guaranty company
740 qualified to do business in this state and must be conditioned
741 [upon] on the faithful performance of the conditions and soil
742 erosion and sediment control measures specified in the permit. A
743 cash bond must be deposited with the [director of finance]
744 Director of Finance, who must give a receipt for it, reciting that

745 the cash has been deposited in compliance with and subject to
746 [the provisions of] this Section.

747 (7) The bond, letter of credit, certificate of guarantee, or other
748 instrument obligates the permittee, the permittee's executors,
749 administrators, successors and assigns, jointly and severally with
750 the surety or issuing organization or entity, and inures to the
751 benefit of the County[, its officers, employees,] and to any person
752 aggrieved by the permittee's failure to comply with the conditions
753 of the permit. The permittee and the issuing organization or
754 surety must, under the bond, letter of credit, certificate of
755 guarantee, or other instrument, continue to be firmly bound under
756 a continuing obligation [for the payment of] to pay all necessary
757 costs and expenses or liabilities which may be incurred or
758 expended by the [department] Department to meet the minimum
759 requirements of this [chapter] Chapter.

760 (b) [Whenever] If the [department] Department finds that a default has
761 occurred in the performance of any term or condition of the permit,
762 bond, letter of credit, certificate of guarantee, or other instrument, the
763 Department must give written notice [must be given] to the permittee
764 and to the surety or issuing organization or entity. That notice must
765 [state] specify the work to be done, the estimated cost, and the period of
766 time [deemed by] the [department] Department finds to be reasonably
767 necessary [for completion of] to complete the work.

768 (c) If a cash bond has been posted, notice of default as provided by the
769 preceding paragraphs must be given to the permittee; and if compliance
770 is not obtained [within] in the time specified, the [department]
771 Department must proceed without delay, and without further notice or

772 proceedings, to use the cash deposited, or any [portion] part of the
773 deposit, to cause the required work to be done by contract or otherwise
774 in the Director's discretion [of the director].

775 (d) [In the event of] After any default in the performance of any term or
776 condition of the permit, bond, letter of credit, certificate of guarantee, or
777 other instrument, the [county] County, the surety, the issuing
778 organization or entity, or any person employed or engaged on its behalf
779 [has a right to go upon] may enter the site to complete the required work
780 necessary to control erosion and sedimentation to protect properties,
781 watercourses, and persons. [In the event] If the [department]
782 Department undertakes this work with the funds from a forfeited cash or
783 corporate bond, letter of credit, certificate of guarantee, or other
784 instrument, the funds must be used to pay the cost of contracting,
785 including engineering and administration, for necessary restoration of
786 the site to control erosion and sedimentation [within the requirements
787 of] as required by the plan, permit, bond, letter of credit, certificate of
788 guarantee, other instrument, or this [chapter] Chapter. If the cost of the
789 work necessary to control erosion and sedimentation or to protect
790 properties, watercourses, and persons exceeds the amount of the cash or
791 corporate bond, letter of credit, certificate of guarantee, or other
792 instrument, the permittee must continue to be [firmly bound under a
793 continuing obligation for payment of] obligated to pay all excess costs
794 and expenses incurred by the [county] County. The cost and expenses
795 are a lien [upon] on all property and all rights to property, real or
796 personal, of any person liable to pay that cost. The cost [is] may be
797 listed on the tax bill and [is] collected in the manner of ordinary taxes.

798 (e) A person must not interfere with or obstruct the [ingress or egress]
799 access to or from a site or premises by an authorized representative or
800 agent of any surety, issuing organization or entity, or the [department]
801 Department, engaged in completing the work required to be performed
802 under the permit or in complying with the [terms or conditions of the]
803 permit.

804 (f) A corporate bond, letter of credit, certificate of guarantee, or other
805 instrument remains in [full force and] effect until a completion
806 certificate is issued [pursuant to section] under Section 19-14 [of this
807 chapter]. A cash bond must be returned to the depositor or to the
808 depositor's successors or assigns [of the depositor upon issuance of]
809 when a completion certificate is issued for the work [in accordance with
810 section] under Section 19-14 [of this chapter], except any portion that
811 may have been used.

812 (g) The [director] Director immediately must [revoke] suspend the permit
813 or issue a stop work order [upon failure of] when any permittee [to]
814 does not maintain the bond or certificate of guarantee. If the [director]
815 Director finds a violation of an applicable law or regulation by an
816 organization or entity issuing certificates of guarantee, the [director]
817 Director may immediately revoke all permits of members of that
818 organization or entity for which a certificate of guarantee is posted, and
819 may post stop work orders wherever applicable until an appropriate
820 bond or other instrument acceptable to the [county] County is
821 substituted for the certificates of guarantee.

822 **19-11. Liability insurance.**

823 (a) If[, in the opinion of the director,] the Director finds that the nature of
824 the work [is such that is] may create a hazard to human life or endanger

825 adjoining property or property at a higher or lower elevation, or any
826 street or street improvement, or any other public property, [then] the
827 [director] Director may, before issuing the permit, require [that] the
828 applicant for a permit to file a certificate of insurance.

829 (b) [That] The certificate must show that the applicant is insured against
830 claims for damages [for damages] for personal injury and property
831 damage in an amount not less than [twenty-five thousand dollars
832 (\$25,000.00)] \$25,000. Those damages include damage to the County
833 by deposit or washing of material onto County streets or other public
834 improvements, which may arise from or out of the performance of the
835 work, whether the [performance be] work is performed by the applicant,
836 [the] a subcontractor [of the applicant], or any person directly or
837 indirectly employed by the applicant.

838 (c) The Director must set the amount of insurance [must be prescribed by
839 the director in accordance with] according to the nature of the risks
840 involved. Insurance must be written by a company licensed to do
841 business in the state and approved by the County. [Neither issuance]
842 Issuance of a permit, [nor] or compliance with [these provisions] this
843 Chapter or any condition imposed by the Department, [relieves] does
844 not relieve any person from any responsibility for damage to persons or
845 property otherwise imposed by law[, nor] or impose any liability [upon
846 the county] on the County for damages to persons or property.

847 **19-12. Inspections.**

848 (a) [Authorized representatives] Any authorized representative of the
849 [department] Department may enter [properties] any property permitted
850 under this [chapter] Chapter [for the purpose of inspection] to inspect

851 and [enforcement of the provisions of the] enforce this [chapter]
852 Chapter.

853 (b) Land-disturbing activity [may] requiring a permit must not proceed until
854 [approved by] the [department] Department approves. All work must
855 be performed in accordance with [a sequence shown on the approved
856 plan or a revised] the sequence approved by the [department]
857 Department.

858 (c) The permittee [shall] must notify the [department] Department [forty-
859 eight (48)] 48 hours before [commencing] beginning any land-
860 disturbing activity and, unless [waived by] the [department] Department
861 waives the meeting, [is required to] must hold a preconstruction meeting
862 [between the permittee or the representative of the permittee and] with
863 an authorized representative of the [department] Department.

864 (d) [A] The permittee must keep a copy of the approved erosion and
865 sediment control plan and the [sediment control] permit [must be]
866 available on the site for inspection by any authorized [representatives]
867 representative of the [department] Department. Field markings showing
868 limits of disturbance must be on site during any [installation of sediment
869 control measures, construction, or other] land-disturbing [activities]
870 activity.

871 (e) Each site that has [a designed] an erosion and sediment control plan
872 must be inspected [as necessary to ensure that sediment control
873 measures are installed and effectively maintained in compliance with
874 the approved plan and permit requirements] on average, every 2 weeks.
875 [As a minimum] Unless waived, the permittee must obtain an inspection
876 by the [department] Department at the following stages:

- 877 (1) [Following the installation of] after installing any sediment
878 control [measures] measure or [practices] practice and [prior to]
879 before any other land disturbance;
- 880 (2) [During] during the construction of any sediment [basins] basin
881 or stormwater management [structures] structure, at [the] each
882 required inspection [points] point;
- 883 (3) [During] during rough grading, including hauling of any
884 imported or wasted [materials] material;
- 885 (4) [Prior to the removal or modification of] before removing or
886 modifying any sediment control measure or practice; and
- 887 (5) [Upon completion of] after completing final grading, including
888 established ground [covers] cover and planting, installation of
889 [all] any vegetative [measures] measure, and all other work [in
890 accordance with] required by the approved plan.
- 891 (f) If [there is a failure to] a person does not comply with [the requirements
892 of] this [chapter] Chapter, the [department] Department must inspect the
893 work and notify the permittee [or] and the [representative of the
894 permittee] responsible personnel in writing. The notice issued must[, as
895 a minimum,] at least state the nature of the violation, any practice or
896 plan [deficiencies] deficiency, required corrective action, and
897 compliance time. Any [portion] part of the work that does not comply
898 promptly must be corrected by the permittee. The [department]
899 Department may make additional inspections as it deems necessary, and
900 [has the right to] may waive inspections, [excluding] other than the final
901 inspection [as provided in section] under Section 19-14. The
902 [department] Department must maintain a permanent record of each
903 inspection. [Included] That record must [be] include the date, the

904 location or project identification, whether [or not] the approved plan has
905 been implemented and measures maintained, and, if a violation exists,
906 the [type of] enforcement action taken.

907 (g) When approved plans developed under [the provisions of] this [chapter]
908 Chapter show the use of temporary basins or permanent stormwater
909 management structures, the [department] Department may require the
910 submission of supportive documents such as test results, as-built plans,
911 or material certifications. If necessary, in addition to its own
912 inspections, the [department] Department may require [that] any
913 [portion] part of the construction of basins or structures to be inspected
914 and certified by a licensed professional engineer or land surveyor. At
915 the [director's] Director's option, the permittee may secure the services
916 of a licensed professional engineer or land surveyor to inspect the
917 construction of the facilities and provide the [department] Department
918 with a fully documented certification that all construction is done in
919 accordance with [the provisions of] the approved plan[,] and all
920 applicable rules, regulations and specifications. If a certification is
921 provided to the [department] Department, the Department may waive
922 any [inspections] inspection required under [section] Section 19-
923 12(e)(2) for that basin or structure [may be waived]. In these cases, the
924 [department] Department must be notified at the required inspection
925 points and may make spot inspections.

926 (h) This Section does not restrict the Department from proceeding directly
927 with any available alternative enforcement procedure under Section 19-
928 69.

929 **19-12A. Complaints.**

930 The Department must accept and investigate any complaint about erosion and
931 sediment control concerns from any source, and must:

- 932 (a) conduct an initial investigation within 3 working days after receiving
933 the complaint;
- 934 (b) notify the complainant of the initial investigation and findings within 7
935 days after receiving the complaint; and
- 936 (c) take appropriate action when any violation is discovered during the
937 complaint investigation.

938 **19-13. Maintenance of structures, measures and devices.**

- 939 (a) The permittee or the owner of any property on which work has been
940 done [pursuant to] under a permit granted under this [chapter] Chapter,
941 or any other person or agent in control of that property, must maintain in
942 good and effective condition and promptly repair or restore [all grade
943 surfaces, walls, drains, dams and structures, plantings, vegetation,
944 erosion and sediment control measures, and other protective devices]
945 any grade surface, wall, drain, dam or structure, planting, vegetation,
946 erosion and sediment control measure, or other protective device.
947 Repair or restoration, and maintenance, must be in accordance with the
948 approved [plans, standards and specifications] plan, Standards and
949 Specifications, and permit as required by this [chapter] Chapter until
950 permanent measures are accepted by the [department] Department.
- 951 (b) Any person who performs work under a Washington Suburban Sanitary
952 Commission utility sediment control permit is responsible for the repair
953 or maintenance of all erosion and sediment control measures affected by
954 the utility construction. Repair or maintenance must be completed [in
955 accordance with] as provided in subsection (a) [of this section].

956 **19-14. Completion.**

957 Immediately [upon completion of the] after completing a project, the permittee
958 must notify the [department] Department and schedule a final inspection. If, upon
959 final inspection of the project, the [department] Department finds that all work
960 subject to inspection has been satisfactorily completed in accordance with [the
961 requirements of] this [chapter] Chapter, the permit, approved plans and
962 specifications, [rules and] applicable regulations, and the Department accepts any
963 supporting documents required under [section] Section 19-12(g) [are accepted], the
964 Department must issue a completion certificate covering the work [must be issued] to
965 the permittee [by the department, with a copy submitted to the district].

966 **19-15. Protection of adjacent property [during clearing, grading and**
967 **excavating activities].**

968 [A person must not initiate clearing, grading, or excavating activities
969 sufficiently close to the property line so as to endanger any adjoining property,
970 including a public street, sidewalk, or alley. The adjoining property should be
971 supported and protected from damage that may result from clearing, grading, or
972 excavating activities including settling, cracking or vegetative damage. If, in the
973 opinion of the director, the clearing, grading, or excavation creates a hazard to life or
974 property unless adequately safeguarded, the applicant must construct walls, fences,
975 guard rails, or other structures to safeguard the adjoining private property or public
976 street, sidewalk, alley, or other public property and persons, as the director may
977 require.] Any land-disturbing activity must not be conducted without adequate
978 protection and support for any adjoining property. The Director may require
979 installation of a wall, fence, rail, sediment control measure, or other item to protect
980 people and property.

981 **19-16. Deposits of soil or other material prohibited.**

982 (a) A person must not engage in any land-disturbing activity or by any
983 action cause or permit any soil, earth, sand, gravel, rock, stone, or other

984 material, to be deposited [upon] on or to roll, flow, or wash [upon] on or
985 over the [premises] land of another [in a manner to] and cause damage
986 [to the premises] without the express written consent of the owner of the
987 affected premises [affected]. A [person] permittee must not engage in
988 any land-disturbing activity or by any action cause or permit any soil,
989 earth, sand, gravel, rock, stone, or other material to be deposited on or to
990 roll, flow, or wash [upon] on or over any public street, street
991 improvement, road, sewer, storm drain, watercourse, right-of-way, or
992 any public property in a manner to damage or to interfere with the use
993 of that property.

994 (b) A person must not, when hauling soil, earth, sand, gravel, rock, stone, or
995 other material over any public street, road, alley, or public property,
996 allow those materials to blow or spill over [and upon] or on any street,
997 road, alley, or public property or adjacent private property.

998 (c) If any soil, earth, sand, gravel, rock, stone, or other material is caused to
999 be deposited [upon] on or to roll, flow, or wash [upon] on any public or
1000 private property in violation of [subsections] subsection (a) [and] or (b)
1001 [above], the permittee or person responsible must be notified by the
1002 Department and must cause the material to be removed from that
1003 property within [twenty-four (24)] 24 hours. In [the event of] an
1004 immediate danger to the public health or safety, the Department must
1005 give notice [must be given] by the most expeditious means, and the
1006 material must be removed immediately. [In the event it] If the material
1007 is not [so] removed, the [department] Department may [cause the]
1008 arrange for its removal; and the cost of that removal [by the department]
1009 must be paid to the [county] County by the person who failed to remove
1010 the material [and is a debt due the county]. The cost of removal is a lien

1011 [upon] on all property and all rights to property, real or personal, of any
1012 person liable to pay that cost. The cost of removal must be listed on the
1013 tax bill and must be collected in the manner of ordinary taxes. [;
1014 provided, however, that] However, this [section must] Section does not
1015 [be interpreted as prohibiting] prohibit the [department] Department
1016 from proceeding directly with any alternative enforcement [procedures
1017 set forth in section 19-19 of this chapter] procedure under Section 19-
1018 69.

1019 **19-17 Regulations.**

1020 (a) The [director] Director may recommend [written] regulations [for
1021 administration of the provisions of] to administer this [article] Article,
1022 may hold public hearings [as part of this process] on any proposed
1023 regulation, and must obtain recommendations from the Montgomery
1024 Soil Conservation District before forwarding the recommendations to
1025 the County Executive. These regulations must include:

- 1026 (1) minimum erosion and sediment control plan requirements;
- 1027 (2) maximum duration of exposure;
- 1028 (3) critical slope protection;
- 1029 (4) on-site grading controls;
- 1030 (5) on-site drainage controls; and
- 1031 (6) protection of specimen trees.

1032 (b) The [director] Director may recommend one or more [methodologies
1033 for calculating] methods to calculate the amount of surface area affected
1034 by tree cutting, including using tree cover measurements.

1035 (c) [Regulations] The County Executive must adopt any regulation under
1036 subsection (a) [of this section are adopted by the county executive]
1037 under method (2) [of section 2A-15 of this Code].

1038 [(d) The director may recommend written regulations to establish, increase,
1039 or decrease fees under section 19-6 of this chapter. Regulations to set
1040 fees are adopted by the county executive under method (3) of section
1041 2A-15 of this Code.]

1042 [(e)] (d) Regulations adopted under this Section must not conflict with [nor] or
1043 waive any [provisions] provision of this Chapter, and must not be less
1044 restrictive than applicable requirements of state law or regulation.

1045 **ARTICLE V. WATER QUALITY REVIEW IN SPECIAL PROTECTION**
1046 **AREAS.**

1047 **19-60. Findings and purpose.**

1048 * * *

1049 (b) The purposes of this Article are to:

1050 * * *

1051 (2) establish coordinated procedures, performance goals, [criteria,]
1052 and requirements for development in special protection areas that
1053 will mitigate adverse impacts on water resource areas during and
1054 after construction or other land disturbing activities;

1055 * * *

1056 **19-61. Definitions.**

1057 In this Article, the following words and phrases have the following meanings:

1058 * * *

1059 [(a)] * * *

1060 [(b)] **Best Management Practices Monitoring Plan** means a [statement
1061 prepared by an applicant describing how] written plan that documents
1062 the [applicant will monitor and] scientific work necessary to assess the
1063 effectiveness of [its] best management practices in maintaining water
1064 quality.

1065 **DEP Director** means the Director of the Department of Environmental
1066 Protection or the Director's designee.

1067 [(c)] * * *

1068 [(d)] * * *

1069 [(e)] * * *

1070 [(f)] * * *

1071 [(g)] * * *

1072 [(h)] * * *

1073 [(i)] * * *

1074 [(j)] * * *

1075 [(k)] * * *

1076 [(l)] * * *

1077 [(m)] * * *

1078 [(n)] * * *

1079 **19-62. Applicability.**

1080 * * *

1081 (b) *Privately owned property.* Except as otherwise expressly provided in
1082 this Chapter, the requirements for a water quality inventory and a
1083 preliminary and final water quality plan under Section 19-64 apply in
1084 any area designated as a special protection area to a person proposing a
1085 land disturbing activity on privately owned property:

1086 * * *

1087 **19-64. Water Quality Inventory Submittal; Water Quality Plans.**

1088 * * *

1089 (b) *Preliminary water quality plan submission.* Except where exempt
1090 under this Article, a person must submit the following, in addition to
1091 any information required for a water quality inventory, as part of a

1092 complete application for development approval as provided in Section
1093 19-65[(b)]:

1094 * * *

1095 (3) Description of any other mitigation techniques proposed by the
1096 applicant or required by applicable guidelines, law, or
1097 regulations; and

1098 (4) Documentation of anticipated performance on water quality of
1099 each proposed measure, individually and together[;]. [and]

1100 [(5) Proposed best management practices monitoring plan, including:

1101 (A) Location, nature, form, and frequency of the monitoring to
1102 be conducted; and

1103 (B) Dates of report submissions and monitoring milestones.]

1104 (c) *Final water quality plan submission.* A final water quality plan must be
1105 submitted as provided in Section 19-65 and must include the following:

1106 * * *

1107 (3) Proposed compliance program, revised as required by the
1108 Director, that describes the installation[,] and inspection[, and
1109 monitoring schedule] of [best] all stormwater management
1110 [practices monitoring plan, including detailed instructions
1111 concerning how the] facilities [operate and should be
1112 maintained];

1113 (4) Draft maintenance agreements and easements covering routine
1114 maintenance, long-term repair or replacement of any stormwater
1115 management facility or other facilities required by the water
1116 quality plan, and an assurance of access to the facilities for
1117 inspection and monitoring;

1118 (5) Copy of valid water quality certification approved by state and
1119 federal agencies or, if not available, a report on the status of the
1120 certification review and a copy of any [revisions] revision made
1121 to the certification application;

1122 * * *

1123 **19-65. Application, review, and approval procedures.**

1124 (a) *General.*

1125 * * *

1126 (2) *Division of approval responsibilities.*

1127 * * *

1128 (B) In acting on a preliminary or final water quality plan, the
1129 Planning Board's approval must conform to the approval of
1130 the DPS Director on any element for which the DPS
1131 Director has lead agency responsibility. Those elements
1132 include:

1133 (i) Performance goals [or criteria] for the approved best
1134 management practices;

1135 [(ii)] (ii) Best management practices monitoring plan;

1136 [(iii)] (ii) Stormwater management concept plan;

1137 [(iv)] (iii) Erosion and sediment control concept plan;

1138 and

1139 [(v)] (iv) Any other element of the plan for which the
1140 Department has primary lead agency design, review,
1141 and approval responsibility.

1142 (C) The Department of Environmental Protection has the lead
1143 agency responsibility for the [stream] monitoring program,

1144 including the [stream] monitoring [plan] of streams and
1145 best management practices.

1146 * * *

1147 (c) *Review.* After receiving a preliminary or final water quality plan, the
1148 Planning Director must refer the plan to the DPS Director and other
1149 reviewing agencies. The DPS Director must transmit to the Planning
1150 Director within the time limits for acting on a plan established by law:

- 1151 (1) Findings on compliance with this Chapter of any:
- 1152 (A) stormwater management concept plan;
 - 1153 (B) erosion and sediment control concept plan;
 - 1154 [(C) best management practices monitoring plan;]
 - 1155 [(D)] (C) stream monitoring plan and best management practices
1156 monitoring plan as prepared and implemented by the
1157 Department of Environmental Protection;
 - 1158 [(E)] (D) maintenance agreements and easements; and
 - 1159 [(F)] (E) other element of a plan in which the Department has
1160 primary lead agency review and approval responsibility.

1161 * * *

1162 (d) *Condition of approval.*

1163 * * *

1164 (3) The final water quality plan, as amended by the Planning Board,
1165 must be a condition of approval of the development application
1166 and must conform to:

1167 * * *

1168 (D) any bond provisions required under Section 19-10 and 19-
1169 32, and [to ensure implementation of best management

1170 practices monitoring and] any element in the water quality
1171 plan required by the Planning Board; and
1172 [(E) provisions to implement the best management practices
1173 monitoring plan; and]
1174 [(F)] (E) any other condition necessary to implement this Article.

1175 * * *

1176 **19-66. Enforcement, appeals, waiver.**

1177 (a) *Enforcement agreement.* Each final water quality plan must contain an
1178 enforceable agreement, including an approved financial security
1179 instrument, with the Planning Board and the DPS Director, requiring
1180 maintenance of all facilities required by the plan [and best management
1181 practices monitoring]. The financial security instrument may be
1182 combined with any other financial security instrument required by this
1183 Chapter.

1184 (b) *Transference of responsibility.* Each approved final water quality plan
1185 for a residential project must provide that neither ownership [and] nor
1186 maintenance of any feature of the water quality plan [must not] may be
1187 transferred to the County, a homeowners association, or any resident
1188 until the DPS Director or the Planning Board, depending on which is the
1189 lead agency to review the feature, finds that:

1190 (1) each feature has been installed in accordance with the
1191 specifications shown on the approved plan;

1192 (2) each feature has been verified, by inspection[, monitoring, or
1193 otherwise,] to have been operational and functioning as designed
1194 for a reasonable period of time after construction of all units and
1195 facilities associated with the last phase of the development
1196 project[. The length of time must not exceed 5 years and must

1197 relate to site-specific characteristics and the type and nature of the
1198 particular feature]; and

1199 * * *

1200 (d) *Event of default.*

1201 (1) Events of default are:

1202 (A) Required stormwater management facilities, erosion and
1203 sediment control facilities, or other mitigation techniques
1204 have not been installed or maintained in a correct manner.

1205 [(B) Monitoring under a best management practices monitoring
1206 plan has not been performed or reported as required.]

1207 [(C)] (B) An applicant has not complied with any other
1208 requirement of a water quality plan or this Article.

1209 [(D)] (C) Required fees have not been paid to support a stream
1210 monitoring program.

1211 * * *

1212 (e) *Waiver*

1213 * * *

1214 (2) *Review and action.*

1215 * * *

1216 (B) the applicant would still comply with all applicable
1217 federal, state, or [county] County water quality standards;
1218 and

1219 * * *

1220 **19-67. Implementation.**

1221 * * *

1222 (b) *Regulations; technical manual; environmental guidelines; performance*
1223 *goals [and criteria].*

* * *

1224

1225

[(6) qualifications for persons submitting data under this Article;

1226

(7) procedures and standards for developing and implementing a best

1227

management practices monitoring program;

1228

(8) parameters of any generic and site-specific performance goals

1229

under a best management practices monitoring program;]

1230

[(9)] (6) model language for an enforcement agreement or a

1231

homeowners association maintenance agreement;

1232

[(10)] performance criteria based on monitoring results that will be used

1233

to evaluate water quality plans to ensure compliance with all

1234

relevant federal, state, and county laws. Until monitoring results

1235

are available, the Department must develop interim performance

1236

goals; and]

1237

[(11)] (7) other appropriate program requirements consistent with this

1238

Article.

1239

[(d)] (c) *Annual Report*. The Directors of Environmental Protection and

1240

Permitting Services jointly must prepare an annual report, in

1241

coordination with the Planning Board, to the County Council that

1242

describes the effectiveness of best management practices and the

1243

observed impact of development on the biological integrity of streams

1244

in special protection areas. [The report must also discuss progress made

1245

toward the development of best management practices performance-

1246

based and in-stream biological enforcement mechanisms.] A copy of

1247

the report must be sent to the Planning Board and other responsible

1248

agencies.

1249

[(e)](d) *Fee*.

- 1250 (1) The Directors of Environmental Protection and Permitting
1251 Services may set a fee in an amount not to exceed the reasonable
1252 cost of administering, implementing, and enforcing their
1253 respective duties under this Article. The fee, including the time
1254 when it must be paid, must be set by regulation under Method
1255 (3). The Planning Board may set a fee under Chapter 50. A
1256 person to whom this Article applies must pay the fees.
- 1257 (2) The fees established under this subsection may be based on the
1258 size of a tract or other relevant factor and are intended to offset
1259 the cost of:
- 1260 (A) permit review and enforcement of conditions; and
1261 (B) [stream] monitoring of streams and best management
1262 practices to determine the impact of a particular
1263 development on stream water quality as well as the
1264 effectiveness of certain best management practices in
1265 maintaining stream water quality.

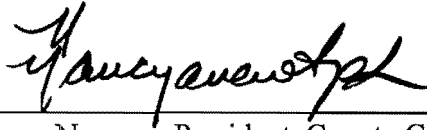
1266 **Sec. 2. Expedited Effective Date.**

1267 The Council declares that this legislation is necessary for the immediate
1268 protection of the public interest. This Act takes effect on the date when it becomes
1269 law.

1270 *Approved:*

1271

1272



3/21/13

Nancy Navarro, President, County Council

Date

1273 *Approved:*

1274

Isiah Leggett, County Executive

Date

1275 *This is a correct copy of Council action.*

1276

1277

Linda M. Lauer, Clerk of the Council

Date