

Offices of the County Executive • 101 Monroe Street • Rockville, Maryland 20850

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Subject		Number
	Speed Humps for Eligible County Roadways	5-24
Originating Depa		Effective Date
	Montgomery County Department of Transportation	January 14, 2025

Montgomery County Regulation on:

#### SPEED HUMPS FOR ELIGIBLE COUNTY ROADWAYS

#### DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

Issued by: County Executive Regulation No. 5-24 COMCOR No.

Authority: Montgomery County Code, Section § 49-30 Supersedes: Executive Regulation 1-18AM Council Review: Method (2) Under § 2A-15 Montgomery County Register Volume 41, Issue 4

> Effective Date: <u>January 24, 2024</u> Comment Deadline: April 30, 2024

**SUMMARY:** 

This Regulation establishes criteria for the consideration of Speed Humps by the Director of Transportation and also sets forth the procedure for residents of Montgomery County to request the installation of Speed Humps on eligible County

Roads.

STAFF CONTACT: For further information or to obtain a copy of this Regulation, contact:

Chief, Division of Traffic Engineering & Operations

(240) 777-2190

ADDRESS: Written comments on this Regulation should be sent to:

Department of Transportation

Division of Traffic Engineering and Operations (DTEO)

100 Edison Park Drive, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor Gaithersburg, Maryland 20878

BACKGROUND: Montgomery County Code 2014, as amended (the "Code"), § 49-30 authorizes the

installation of Speed Humps on certain County roads pursuant to the requirements

set forth in the Code. The Director of Montgomery County Department of

Transportation (the "Director") must consider installing traffic calming and bicycle

and pedestrian-friendly design features on any area-connector, neighborhood



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connector, neighborhood street, or neighborhood yield street over 1,000 feet long, downtown street, town center street, and industrial street.

The purpose of this Executive Regulation (the "Regulation") is to establish the method by which Speed Humps may be requested by County residents, how requests will be reviewed and, if meeting certain qualifications set forth herein and in accordance with the Code, how Speed Humps will be constructed.

Speed Humps are an effective and self-enforcing technique for calming excessive traffic speeds; however, Speed Hump installation may also result in other consequences that impact a community as a whole. It is important to consider these potential effects, which may include increased emergency vehicle response times, increased transit vehicle travel times, degradation of the transit travel experience, a real or perceived degradation in traffic operations, increased noise levels (associated with larger vehicles such as trucks and transit vehicles traversing Speed Humps), resultant physical discomfort for some motorists and/or transit users, and resultant traffic diversions to other roadways to avoid the Speed Humps.



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### **COMCOR 49.30.01 Speed Humps for Residential Streets**

#### 49.30.01.01 Definitions

Words that are defined by Chapter 49 of the Montgomery County Code shall have the same meaning as used herein, except as otherwise modified by or separately defined by this Regulation.

- 1. **Code** Montgomery County Code.
- 2. **Community Association** any incorporated or unincorporated common ownership or civic association whose boundaries include the location of the road being considered for Speed Humps.
- 3. **Department** Montgomery County Department of Transportation.
- 4. **Designated Community Contact Person ("DCCP")** the primary neighborhood contact person designated by a Community Association or Neighborhood Traffic Committee.
- 5. **Direct Property Frontage** the portion of the front property line of the residential lot, lots, or tract of land abutting a public street, road, or highway not separated from the dwelling unit(s) thereof by a common space or multi-family parking area.
- 6. **Flat Top Speed Hump** a vertical traffic control measure consisting of bituminous asphalt that is 22 feet wide in the direction of travel (consisting of a 6-foot inclined ramp section, 10-foot raised flat section, and 6-foot declining ramp section), with a nominal height of 3 inches at its highest point.
- 7. **Intersection** for purposes of this Regulation, defined as a junction of two or more roadways which may include stop, yield, pedestrian hybrid beacon (PHB), or traffic signal controls on the roadway under consideration for speed hump installation.
- 8. **MPH** Miles Per Hour.
- 9. **Neighborhood Traffic Committee** an ad hoc group of residents formed in the absence of an active Community Association, whose boundaries include the location of the road being considered for Speed Humps.



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- 10. **Operating Speed (85<sup>th</sup> percentile)** the speed at which 85 percent of a measured sample of vehicles travels at or below; this is the most commonly used statistic to evaluate operating speeds on a particular roadway.
- 11. **Other Impacted Residences** residences on cul-de-sacs or side streets that, as a result of implementation of the plan, will require individuals, with no alternative, to cross one or more Speed Humps in order to reach their residence.
- 12. **Other Impacted Properties** A Community Association or Neighborhood Traffic Committee without Direct Property Frontage.
- 13. **Parabolic Speed Hump** a vertical traffic control measure consisting of bituminous asphalt that is 12 feet wide in the direction of travel (consisting of a uniform parabolic shape), with a nominal height of 3 inches at its highest point and adorned with arrows or triangular pavement markings that provide advance warning and indicate the direction of vehicle travel as it traverses the hump.
- 14. **Quorum** at least 50 percent of the residences with Direct Property Frontage and at least 50 percent of the Other Impacted Residences, if applicable.
- 15. **Speed Hump** either a Parabolic Speed Hump or a Flat Top Speed Hump.
- 16. **Speed Hump Location Plan** a sketch or diagram showing the location of Speed Humps and other associated traffic controls in relation to intersections, driveways, inlets, and property lines.

#### 49.30.01.02 Procedure

Speed Humps may be requested by a Community Association or, in the absence thereof, a Neighborhood Traffic Committee for roads classified as Alley, Neighborhood Connectors, Neighborhood Streets, and Neighborhood Yield Streets, as defined by § 49-31 of the Code.

1. Eligibility Criteria

No road segment will be considered to be eligible for Speed Humps unless all of the following criteria are met:

- The road segment must have no more than one (1) travel lane in each direction.
- The posted speed limit must not exceed 30 MPH.



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- Operating Speed, as measured by the Department, must exceed the posted speed limit.
- Minimum length of road segment shall not be less than 1,000 feet and shall be uninterrupted by stop, yield, PHB, or traffic signal control.

### 2. Request and Evaluation Process

Requests for Speed Humps for the road classifications as listed above must be submitted in writing on behalf of the applicant by either the president of a Community Association or by the chairperson of a Neighborhood Traffic Committee.

The request must be in writing and include all of the following:

- A clear statement of the time of day which the applicant believes the street has the highest speed.
- The limits of the road segment for which Speed Humps are being requested.
- The DCCP for the association or committee including names, addresses, telephone numbers, and e-mail addresses of the DCCP. The DCCP will be the primary contact for the applicant.
- The request must either be mailed, first class, postage prepaid to: Chief, Division of Traffic Engineering and Operations ("DTEO"), 100 Edison Park Drive, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor, Gaithersburg, Maryland 20878, or be e-mailed to TrafficOps@montgomerycountymd.gov.

After receipt of a request for installation of Speed Humps submitted by the Community Association or the Neighborhood Traffic Committee, the DTEO will perform a traffic study to determine if the roadway segment meets the eligibility criteria. Upon completion of the study, DTEO will notify the applicant in writing of the results of the evaluation, and if warranted, a Speed Hump Location Plan will be developed and provided to the DCCP.

### 3. Speed Hump Location Plan

Section 49-30(b) of the Code, with respect to type of hump and spacing requirements, will be applied to the Speed Hump Location Plan, as follows:



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- Type
  - Parabolic Speed Humps must be used for roads classified as Alley, Neighborhood Streets and Neighborhood Yield Streets.
  - Flat Top Speed Humps must be used for all classifications of road except for Neighborhood Streets and Neighborhood Yield Streets.
- Spacing requirements Speed Humps must be installed in compliance with the spacing requirements set forth in the Code with respect to the distance from other Speed Humps and intersections.
- Any other physical factor determined by DTEO to be considered from a public safety or traffic engineering perspective, including but not limited to:
  - Any requirements of any applicable safety code.
  - Physical factors, such as steep grades (maximum allowable grade of 8%), curves (horizontal curves must have greater than 300-foot centerline radius), adequate sight lines, proximity of existing or planned driveways, storm water structures, proximity of other traffic calming devices, etc.

#### 4. Resident Involvement/Concurrence

Following the development of the Speed Hump Location Plan, a public meeting must be held by the Community Association or Neighborhood Traffic Committee. DTEO will fabricate and install signs advertising the meeting and will attend the public meeting to provide technical support to the Community Association or Neighborhood Traffic Committee. The purpose of the meeting will be to address residents' questions and concerns about the Speed Hump Location Plan and explain the resident concurrence process.

DTEO will consider adjustments to the Speed Hump Location Plan based on feedback by the Community Association or Neighborhood Traffic Committee provided at this meeting. DTEO will also work with the DCCP if minor adjustments to the Speed Hump Location Plan are requested by residents (through the DCCP) within seven (7) calendar days of the meeting.



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Not later than thirty (30) calendar days after the public meeting, the DCCP must notify DTEO whether they wish to proceed with the Speed Hump Location Plan. If DTEO does not receive notice within the established time period, the project will be terminated.

Not later than forty-five (45) calendar days after DTEO's receipt of the notice to proceed from the DCCP, DTEO will finalize the Speed Hump Location Plan and prepare the Official Resident Concurrence Forms and provide same to the DCCP for the resident concurrence process. The Community Association or Neighborhood Traffic Committee must circulate the finalized Speed Hump Location Plan and the Official Resident Concurrence Forms to the residents for the concurrence process. The signed and completed Official Resident Concurrence Forms must be returned to DTEO not later than ninety (90) calendar days following their issuance. The forms must be accompanied by a letter certifying the formal endorsement of the Speed Hump Location Plan by the Community Association or Neighborhood Traffic Committee, and sent via first class, postage prepaid to: Chief, Division of Traffic Engineering and Operations, 100 Edison Park Drive, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor, Gaithersburg, Maryland 20878.

The following levels of concurrence, as determined by DTEO, must be received for DTEO to issue final approval of the Speed Hump Location Plan:

- Not less than 70% of residences responding (one signature per occupied household), either single family or multi-family, who have Direct Property Frontage along the road segment under consideration; and
- Not less than 50% of Other Impacted Residences (one signature per occupied household), only if the number of the Other Impacted Residences is more than or equal to 30% of the residences on the road segment. For example, if the road segment under consideration has 100 residences, there must be at least 30 Other Impacted Residences for these residences to be polled.
- Residences responding must represent a Quorum of all residences in the categories described above.
- Not less than 50% of the residents of Other Impacted Properties (one signature per occupied household) must support the installation of Speed Humps on a proposed road.

If all criteria are met to the satisfaction of the Department, DTEO will issue a final approval and installation of the Speed Humps will be scheduled, subject to the availability of and an appropriation of funding. The request for Speed Humps will be terminated if



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	ial Resident Concurrence Forms are not return s deadline, or if the Department determines that e are not met.	
Hump request w concurrence lev	egment that does not meet the eligibility criterious terminated due to failure to meet established, will not be eligible for reconsideration for partment terminates the request.	ed deadlines or necessary
Approved:	12/18	/2024
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