

About Montgomery County

Montgomery County was established by the State Convention in 1776, and from its establishment until 1948, the Montgomery County government functioned under the County Commission system. In 1948, the voters adopted a charter giving the County home rule and a council-manager form of government. In 1968, the voters approved a new charter providing for separate legislative and executive branches of government, with legislative power vested in an elected County Council and executive power in an elected County Executive. The new charter became effective with the election of the County Executive and Council in November 1970. The Montgomery County Council is composed of nine members, four of whom are elected by all voters in the county. The remaining five Councilmembers are each elected from one of five Councilmanic districts.

Montgomery County contains 497 square miles (or 316,000 acres) of land area. The County population is estimated at 971,777 (2010), consisting of 49 percent Caucasian (non-Hispanic) and 51 percent cultural minorities. About 41 percent of Maryland's foreign-born population resides in Montgomery County.

The 2009 median household income was \$94,420. The County's estimated labor force for December 2010 is 512,600 with an unemployment rate of 5.2 percent. Montgomery County is an employment center with 59 percent of the workforce residing and working in the county. For the 2010 Fall enrollment, 144,064 pupils were registered in the County's schools.

