

Transcript of Hearing - Day 1

Date: October 3, 2024

Case: Terra Energy – Public Energy & Cable Communications System (CU 24-13(a) & (b))

Planet Depos

Phone: 888.433.3767 | Email: transcripts@planetdepos.com

www.planetdepos.com

Michigan #8598 | Nevada #089F | New Mexico #566

	1	Sil October 3, 2024
1 MONTGOMERY	COUNTY OFFICE OF	1 CONTENTS
2 ZONING AND ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS		2 Page
3	X	3 PRELIMINARY MATTERS 4
4 In Re	: Case Nos.	4 INTRODUCTORY STATEMENT:
5 TERRA ENERGY,	: CU 24-13(a)	5 By Robert Harris 19
6 Applicant.	: CU 24-13(b)	6 TESTIMONY:
7	X	7 By Jeffrey Ferrel 29
8 HEARING		8 By Caroline Taylor 132
9 Before Hearing Examiner Kathleen Byrne		9 EXHIBITS
10 Rockville, Maryland		10 (Retained by the Examiner)
11 Thursday, October 3, 2024		11 EXHIBITS: ID'd Admitted
	33 a.m.	12 30 1974 Decision 15 159
13		13 31 Approved Conservation Plan 16 159
14		14 32 Natural Resource Inventory 17 159
15		15 33 PowerPoint presentation 18 159
16		16 17
17 18		18
19		19
20 Job No.: 556062		20
21 Pages 1 - 168		21
22 Transcribed By: Sabri	na Havard. AAERT CET-1290	22
1 APPE	2 A R A N C E S	1 PROCEEDINGS
2 ON BEHALF OF APPLICANT, TERRA ENERGY:		2 (On the record at 9:33 a.m.)
3 ROBERT HARRIS, ES		3 KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. Good
4 Lerch, Early & Br	ewer	4 morning, everyone. My name is Katie Byrne. I'm
5 7600 Wisconsin Av	enue	5 the hearing examiner that's assigned to this matter
6 Suite 700		
7 Bethesda, MD 20814		6 today. We are here for CU 24-13. We've dubbed 7 them (a) and (b), since there are two specific uses
8 (301) 986-1300		
9		
10 Caroline Taylor, Montgomery Countryside Alliance		9 conditional use, and the Applicant is Terra Energy.
11 and Su	garloaf Citizens Association	This is a public hearing for the two
12 David Rosenbum, Observer		11 uses: One, a cable communication system; the
13 Morgan Berry, Observer		12 other, a public utility structure located in
14		13 Dickerson, north of Martinsburg Road and west of
15		14 Darnestown Road, also known as the Dickerson Pov
16		15 Plant in an IH and AR zone under the use standards
17		16 set forth in 59, Section 3.5.2 for a cable
18		17 communication system and Article 59, Section 3.6.7
19		18 for a public utility structure.
20		This hearing is being conducted in a
22		20 hybrid format, which means that individuals may
		21 participate either in person or remotely via Zoom.
		As the hearing examiner assigned, I'll

Conducted on October 3, 2024 1 listen to testimony, hear evidence, render an 1 for one second. 2 opinion on the application before me pursuant to KATHLEEN BYRNE: One of those is your 3 the criteria set forth for conditional uses, 3 guys or --4 Article 59, Section 7.3.1. 4 ROBERT HARRIS: (Indiscernible). If anyone disagrees with my decision, 5 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Let's see. We have. 6 they may appeal it to the Board of Appeals within THE STAFF: There we go. 6 KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. So -- and 7 ten days after my decision is issued. Just a few Zoom housekeeping duties. We who's on the screen now? 9 have our extraordinaire guys over here that are THE STAFF: It looks like David 10 going to help us with Zoom. So what they'll do is 10 Rosenbum. 11 any exhibit that you want to refer to, just let 11 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Mr. Rosenbum, can you 12 them know. They'll pull it up. It'll appear on 12 unmute? 13 both screens. We can zoom in, we can zoom out, we 13 DAVID ROSENBUM: Yeah. Hi. I'm just 14 can move all around wherever you need to go during 14 listening. I'm not here to testify. 15 testimony demonstratively. So it will be able to KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. Excellent. 16 be seen by those watching remotely and those of us 16 Thank you, Mr. Rosenbum. And you can go --17 here in the room. DAVID ROSENBUM: Thank you. 17 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- ahead and turn your If you need to walk up to the screen, 18 19 camera off and just stay tuned in. All right. And 19 feel free. If you're describing something to me on 20 the screen, I will do my best for you to say -- not 20 we have another person. 21 say, This and that, but to actually physically THE STAFF: Yes. A Morgan Berry or 22 describe what you're seeing on the screen for the 22 Morgaine (phonetic) Berry. Hope I'm saying that 8 1 court reporter, so when I go back, and I read the 1 right. 2 transcript, I actually know what you're talking 2 MORGAN BERRY: Yes. It's Morgan Berry. 3 about with the, This and the that on exhibit 3 I'm also here just to observe. 4 whatever number it is, right? KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. Thank you. So I'll also try to be aware of that as Thank you, Ms. Berry. So you can stay muted, 6 we're describing things, and I'm taking in 6 please, and have your camera off. 7 information. Crosstalk -- so one of the All right. So we have no party or no 8 difficulties with not only Zoom but with the court 8 one testifying remotely, so we don't have to gather 9 reporter -- we'll try not to talk over each other. 9 their information. And, just for those who are So, if -- they can't figure out who's 10 10 appearing remotely, if -- chat is disabled so, if 11 saying what and all of that, so we'll just try to 11 at any time, you did want to speak or did want to

12 each speak one at a time. I'll also do my best not 13 to crosstalk or interrupt. Let's check. Who do we 14 have on Zoom? 15 THE STAFF: There is a David Rosenbum 16 and a Morgan Berry. KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. Can we pull them |17 18 up and let's see them on Zoom?

THE STAFF: Do you want them up on the

KATHLEEN BYRNE: That would be great.

THE STAFF: Let's just stop the share

20 monitor or (crosstalk) --

21

22

16 review. All right. So nature of the proceedings 18 are informal with certain formalities. Do I have a 19 -- can I have a show of hands of anyone here who is 20 in opposition to the application? CAROLINE TAYLOR: Is there a nuanced 22 answer to that?

12 be a party, you would need to raise your hand.

14 this process. The Zoom operators, as I said

15 before, will pull up anything that we need to

No one is able to share screen during

11 1 chief. My person with concerns can then express KATHLEEN BYRNE: There is a nuanced what those concerns are, and then there will be a 2 answer to that. So, if you -- if you just want to 3 say something about the application, if you're rebuttal opportunity for the Applicant after that. 4 middle of the road, but you're not with the 4 Has everybody had an opportunity to take a look at the exhibits that were listed online? Applicant. Does anyone have any objections to those exhibits CAROLINE TAYLOR: How about -- how about as they're listed online? None? concerns and waiting for answers before I think a 8 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Mr. Harris? decision could be rendered? 9 ROBERT HARRIS: No. KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. All right. 10 10 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Any comment on any of CAROLINE TAYLOR: Okay. 11 the -- any of the exhibits at all? KATHLEEN BYRNE: So I'm -- hear that 11 12 you're not in opposition, but you have some CAROLINE TAYLOR: I will provide those 13 when I speak, if that's okay. As to their being 13 concerns that you'd like to raise. So I'm going to 14 there yes. (Crosstalk) --14 --KATHLEEN BYRNE: You're fine with them 15 15 CAROLINE TAYLOR: I'll go with that. KATHLEEN BYRNE: You've got concerns 16 being there? 16 17 that you'd like to raise. So what I'm going to do 17 CAROLINE TAYLOR: Yes. 18 KATHLEEN BYRNE: That's all I needed to 18 is, I'm going to -- I'm going to -- I'm not going 19 to call you opposition, but I'm going to put you 19 know. 20 CAROLINE TAYLOR: Okay. 20 kind of in that order --KATHLEEN BYRNE: Thank you. All right. 21 21 CAROLINE TAYLOR: That's fine. KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- because we have an 22 So, essentially, all of the exhibits that are 22 12 1 order in which we move forward. So is there only 1 identified are going to be deemed admitted, and one person with concerns that's going to speak? they will be ones that I will review. CAROLINE TAYLOR: This is me on behalf 3 **(Exhibits listed online admitted.) 4 of two organizations. KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. Any kind of KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. All right. closing statement that you wish to make, and there CAROLINE TAYLOR: Trying to make it 6 is the opportunity for cross-examination. Is that something that you're wishing to do, or do you want easier for you. KATHLEEN BYRNE: I appreciate that. 8 to go all the way through the case in chief and 9 Thank you. 9 then --10 CAROLINE TAYLOR: All right. 10 CAROLINE TAYLOR: I'll take notes and go KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. And I know, 11 -- let them do their case in chief; and if I have 11 12 when we get to that point, we'll get -- we'll make 12 anything I'd like to have further information on at 13 sure we get everybody's names, addresses, spellings 13 your discretion, I will --14 -- all of that kind of stuff. 14 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. 15 CAROLINE TAYLOR: And I did sign in. CAROLINE TAYLOR: -- (crosstalk). 15 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Excellent. Thank you. 16 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. All right. 17 I love it when people follow instructions. All 17 Sounds good. What I found in instances like this 18 right. 18 where parties aren't necessarily represented by 19 counsel, it's -- sometimes, it's best just to let 19 So, if you choose to, you can give us an 20 opening statement from the Applicant. If not, we 20 it all out. You get to hear everything that you 21 can jump headfirst into the factual case. The 21 need to hear. And then, if there's questions based 22 Applicant goes first with their entire case in 22 on what you hear, those experts will still be here

All right. So that'll essentially be 3 what our order is. Appellant (phonetic) will go 4 first. Group with concerns will go second, ask any 5 questions that they have of those witnesses at that 6 time if need be, then rebuttal for the Applicant 7 and then closing statements. As I stated earlier, approval is going 9 to be based on the criteria set forth in Section 59 10 7.3.1. All testimony should be directed to that. 10 11 And that is it for preliminary matters. So, if 12 you're ready, Mr. Harris, we can go. ROBERT HARRIS: Yes. Good morning, Ms. 13 14 Byrne. For the record, Bob Harris of Lerch, Early 14 15 & Brewer. With me at the table here is Jeff 15 16 Ferrel, the vice president of Terra Energy. He's 17 going to be doing the primary speaking. 17 I have a short opening statement, but 18 19 also some housekeeping issues --19 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. 20 20 21 ROBERT HARRIS: -- if I may --22 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Sure. 14 ROBERT HARRIS: -- with respect to 1 2 exhibits. As I indicated a moment ago, no 3 objection to the exhibits that you've got here, but 4 there are some that I think should be included 5 here, and we can provide them. 6 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. ROBERT HARRIS: At the same time, at 8 least one of these exhibits, you may be able to 9 take administrative notice of --10 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. 10 ROBERT HARRIS: -- and that is -- there 11 11 12 is an existing special exception on the property. 13 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh. 13 14 ROBERT HARRIS: CU 235; I think it is, 14 15 yes. Or S-235. 16 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh. 16 17 ROBERT HARRIS: I'm sorry. Old special 18 exception. And that had to do with the power 18 19 plant. That is still in effect today, and one of 19 20 the parts of our application is that we're asking

21 that, that be removed from the part of the property

22 with which we're interested once our conditional

1 for those kinds of questions.

15 1 uses are approved. But it is in effect today, and there is a decision that I happen to have a paper copy here 4 from back in 1974. I don't know whether I need to offer that as an exhibit, or whether you can just take administrative notice of that. KATHLEEN BYRNE: I would actually go ahead and include it --ROBERT HARRIS: Okay. KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- as an exhibit, and I 11 will go ahead and add that as Exhibit Number 30. (Exhibit 30 was marked for 13 identification.) ROBERT HARRIS: Okay. KATHLEEN BYRNE: And then, just from --16 and at the break, I'll make a copy of it --ROBERT HARRIS: Right. KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- just for the record. ROBERT HARRIS: Okay. Secondly, in that regard, as you're 21 aware, this matter was considered by the Planning 22 Board two weeks ago --16

1 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.
2 ROBERT HARRIS: -- and you have there, I
3 think, in the minutes here, their Planning Board
4 letter unanimously approving the conditional use,
5 Number 27.
6 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.
7 ROBERT HARRIS: They also approved a
8 forced conservation plan for the property, and I
9 have a copy of that resolution --

KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.
 ROBERT HARRIS: -- here that I would
 like to include in the record again --

13 KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right.

14 ROBERT HARRIS: -- after -- when we take 15 a break.

16 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Yep. That will be 17 Exhibit 31 --

18 ROBERT HARRIS: Okay.

19 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- and that will be the 20 approved forest conservation plan.

21 (Exhibit 31 was marked for 22 identification.)

Conducted on October 3, 2024 ROBERT HARRIS: Related to that, we had 1 2 to go through a very comprehensive natural resource 3 inventory and forest stand delineation, where the

4 engineers basically had to count every tree and

5 identify every tree on the entire 680 acres, and

6 that is in the record at the Planning Board.

It's not highly relevant here, but if 8 that would help you with the record, we can submit

9 that again today. We have hard copies where we can 10 submit it digitally. Whatever you think would be

11 best.

12 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. If you could 13 give us a digital copy --

ROBERT HARRIS: Okay. 14

15 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- of that, and that'll 16 be Exhibit 32.

(Exhibit 32 was marked for

18 identification.)

ROBERT HARRIS: Okay. 19

20 KATHLEEN BYRNE: I think it's better to

21 have the information than not have the information.

ROBERT HARRIS: Yes. That's my opinion,

1 yes. Okay. And then -- I lost track here. Where

2 am I? I think -- oh, and then, lastly, in a

3 moment, Mr. Ferrel is going to testify.

He has put together a PowerPoint

5 presentation that refers back to the exhibits that

6 are already in the record; but for ease of

7 reviewing the record, I would like the PowerPoint

8 to be included in the record as well.

9 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Absolutely. Do we have 10 a copy of that PowerPoint digitally that we can 11 pull up?

12 THE STAFF: Yeah. We (crosstalk) --

ROBERT HARRIS: Yes. 13

KATHLEEN BYRNE: Do you have that? 14

15 THE STAFF: -- up on (crosstalk).

KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. 16

THE STAFF: Yes, ma'am. 17

KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. So we'll do

19 that as Exhibit 33. It will essentially be the

20 PowerPoint.

21 (Exhibit 33 was marked for

22 identification.)

ROBERT HARRIS: Oh, great. Thank you.

2 Okay. Now, with that tedium out of the way, I want

to make a brief introductory statement and then

want to jump right into this.

This is a unique and important case for 6 a number of reasons. It's unique and important

7 because what we have here, as the record indicates,

8 is a preexisting coal-fired power plant that's been

9 operating there for nearly 70 years.

10 The special exception to which I 11 referred is still in place, and we're going to be 12 taking that and converting it. It's -- and that 13 includes environmental cleanup. That is really

14 going to be very important. Secondly, it's unique and important

16 because of the size of the property -- huge, 680 17 acres plus or minus. We're only going to be using

18 a small fraction of that. The way the conditional 19 use application is filed, I believe, it covers the

20 whole 680 acres, but a lot of that is agricultural

21 land, which we've agreed with the community will

22 not be part of the development.

1 And so it is huge; and because of that,

the location on the property where the data center

and battery storage facilities are going to be

4 located is very extremely well separated from any 5 neighboring properties, not only by distance but

6 also by the tree cover there.

Thirdly, we think it's important because 8 what this is going to lead to is the provision of public services, data services, that everyone in 10 this room uses multiple times a day and as well as 11 a battery backup system to make sure the power 12 system in the region is satisfactory.

And then, lastly, the uniqueness and 14 importance of this is the extensive advance work 15 that the Applicant has done with the community, 16 with the county and state officials and with

17 federal agencies even.

And I want to extend a thank you to the 19 citizen witnesses who are here or are online, 20 because while I haven't been party to those 21 meetings, they have devoted a lot of time to 22 listening and asking questions, and you know, I

6 (21 to 24)

23

24

1 appreciate their commitment, and I hope to have

2 their support for this when we're done.

The record is very comprehensive now 4 through these 33 exhibits and the combination of

5 our application statement -- I'll call it a

6 statement of justification -- and then the pre-

7 hearing statement that we submitted a month or so

8 ago walk through all of the requirements for

9 approval of the conditional use and explain how 10 this application meets them.

So, you know, in theory at least, that 12 would cover the case. We're not going to leave it 13 at that because we want to be able to explain 14 things to satisfy the community, satisfy you as 15 well. But there is a very complete record in 16 support of this already, and that includes the 17 Planning Board and planning staff's support of 18 this.

19 The -- when we started the work on 20 preparing the application, we met with Park and 21 Planning staff. As you know, they're in charge of 22 intake even though it's a OZAH hearing, and they

1 provided us with the checklist as far as what we 2 needed to do.

We discussed with them at the time the 4 uniqueness of this application for the reasons I

5 stated already, and the fact that, in order to plan 6 specific buildings, specific footprints of them,

7 design the buildings, design the lighting, et

8 cetera, all of that takes many, many, many

9 thousands of dollars to do, hundreds of thousands 10 of dollars to do.

And the staff agreed that the best 12 procedure, rather than getting off into all those 13 details at the first step, would be to bifurcate 14 the conditional use application and start with a 15 broad application for the uses and cover the issues 16 to the extent we can at this point in time but 17 recognize that we would come back for effectively 18 an amendment to the conditional uses to deal with 19 the details.

This is something that, you know --21 that, you know, the Planning Board does all the 22 time where they have a sketch plan --

KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh. 1

ROBERT HARRIS: -- and then come in

later with a site plan or preliminary plan. It

also happens, as you're aware, in rezonings where

5

6

KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.

ROBERT HARRIS: -- you have a local map

8 amendment and a Development Plan, but then it's

9 followed up with more detailed site plans and et 10 cetera. And so that is the procedure that we're

11 proposing here, and it's explained in detail in our

12 submissions.

13 Let's see. Let's see. Finally, Mr.

14 Ferrel is going to walk you through, as I say, this

15 PowerPoint presentation. As I've listened to it, I

16 compare it to a Ken Burns Public Broadcasting

17 System documentary. It's not quite as

18 entertaining, but it is -- it is informative.

And, you know, we're not going to put

20 Ken Burns out of business, but I hope that the

21 community will see that we're addressing their

22 issues, and we hope to address your issues.

22

1 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.

ROBERT HARRIS: So, with that said, I'll

turn it over to Jeff Ferrel to jump right in.

KATHLEEN BYRNE: I am going to ask you

5 one question.

6 ROBERT HARRIS: Yes, ma'am.

KATHLEEN BYRNE: Because I think it's

8 more appropriate for you. So the existing special

exception on the property -- you want it to remain

10 on the property? Is it going to be -- is it -- are

11 you requesting it essentially be bifurcated? Like

12--

ROBERT HARRIS: That's an excellent 13

14 question to which I don't have an excellent answer.

KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. 15

16 ROBERT HARRIS: Staff at Park and

17 Planning is --

KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh. 18

19 ROBERT HARRIS: -- the one that they

20 said that was one of the conditions that they

21 wanted --

22 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right.

Conducted on October 3, 2024 2.7 ROBERT HARRIS: -- approved is to remove 1 JEFFREY FERREL: It rides with the land. 2 that from our part of the property. As Mr. Ferrel KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- it rides with the 3 will explain, he bought -- his company bought -land. It can go -- like, we don't have to ask them 4 the 680 acres. to submit that. It can be -- it can be part and 5 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. parcel of it. ROBERT HARRIS: FirstEnergy, Pepco, ROBERT HARRIS: Yes. And one point of 7 whatever you want to call them, owned and still clarification. I mentioned 1974, and you --8 owns more than that. Technically, I don't believe KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh. 9 they need the special exception anymore because the 9 ROBERT HARRIS: -- repeated it. That is 10 special exception was for the operation of the 10 only the most recent --11 power plant. KATHLEEN BYRNE: Recent one. 11 12 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right. 12 ROBERT HARRIS: -- decision. There were ROBERT HARRIS: But it's not for me to 13 earlier decisions of that, and I don't -- it's been 13 14 say that they -- you know, to take it away from 14 there since the 1950s --15 them. Okay? 15 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right. KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right. Because they 16 ROBERT HARRIS: -- and I don't --16 17 were the original applicant back in 1974. They 17 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right. We'll take the 18 still own some of the land. Do they still own some 18 last one. I think that's probably good enough. It 19 of the land that the special exception would cover? 19 probably encompasses all of it and --JEFFREY FERREL: So, originally, the 20 20 ROBERT HARRIS: I think so. 21 property was significantly larger. It's been 21 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Yeah. 22 broken up into smaller pieces --22 ROBERT HARRIS: Yes. 26 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. All right. That JEFFREY FERREL: -- through the years. -- because I wasn't -- I wasn't sure what the ask 3 So the area that the special exception was intended 3 was --4 to cover is the power plant and the activities to 4 ROBERT HARRIS: Right. 5 make that go. That entire facility is on the KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- if it was to, like 5 6 property which we now own which is --6 -- because if that was the case, then there'd have 7 to be some kind of delineation, you know? But, if KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. JEFFREY FERREL: -- so, although Pepco 8 it's all on yours, then, it all goes away. 9 and some other utility providers still own property 9 ROBERT HARRIS: Yeah. 10 in the area that were part of the original KATHLEEN BYRNE: It would all --10 11 assemblage --11 ROBERT HARRIS: Okay. 12 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh. 12 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- have to go away. JEFFREY FERREL: -- the use that the 13 ROBERT HARRIS: (Crosstalk). KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. 14 special exception was dedicated to is on our 14 15 property. ROBERT HARRIS: Okay. All right. 15 KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. That --16 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. All right. 16 ROBERT HARRIS: Does that -- does that 17 17 ROBERT HARRIS: So --18 clear it up, right? KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- thank you for that. 18

ROBERT HARRIS: Thank you.

KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.

ROBERT HARRIS: Thank you.

Mr. Ferrel, go ahead.

19

20

21

22

19

KATHLEEN BYRNE: That does, because

20 essentially, if that 1974 decision targeted the use

21 on this particular acreage, then abandonment of

22 that variance you, now, as the property owner --

22

29 JEFFREY FERREL: Good morning. ROBERT HARRIS: Did you identify yourself for the record? JEFFREY FERREL: Jeffrey Ferrel, vice president, Terra Energy. KATHLEEN BYRNE: And could you spell your first and last name --JEFFREY FERREL: Yeah. 9 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- for the court 10 reporter? JEFFREY FERREL: J-e-f-f-r-e-y, Jeffrey. 12 Ferrel is F-e-r-r-e-l. KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. And can you 13 14 raise your right hand for me? JEFFREY FERREL, WITNESS, SWORN 15 16 KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. Thank you. JEFFREY FERREL: Good morning. 17 Bob did a really good job introducing 19 the property. As he mentioned, I'm going to try 20 and walk through -- you know, it's been in the 21 county. The property has been there forever, but 22 this -- the former use has been there since the 30

31 As Bob mentioned, it's approximately a 1 2 hundred and sixty acres of land, and it has split zoning, which is about 239 acres of heavy 4 industrial, plus or minus, and about 239 acres of remaining agricultural land or ag-reserve property. So it's a -- not only is it a very large property, but it's, you know, kind of rare to have 8 a split-zoned property anymore through -- you know, 9 running through time. 10 Next slide. UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: That's four 11 12 hundred and twenty --ROBERT HARRIS: Yeah. 13 14 JEFFREY FERREL: I'm sorry. Four --15 yeah -- four hundred --16 ROBERT HARRIS: Four --17 JEFFREY FERREL: -- and thirty-nine. ROBERT HARRIS: All right. 18 19 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: (Indiscernible). 20 JEFFREY FERREL: So there --21 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.

1 mid-'50s, and it's a large and complicated
2 property, which I think is part of the story that
3 we're talking about today with the neighborhood and
4 the uses that are there.
5 So I'll try and move through it quickly,

6 but I wanted to make sure we're talking about the 7 specific property, the surrounding uses, the 8 neighborhood, and what is there today, and what

9 we're proposing to do.

10 So, if we could do the slideshow. And 11 I'll mention that all the slides -- or all the 12 exhibits in here are either just images from 13 online, or they're portions of exhibits that we've 14 already submitted and are in the record.

15 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.
16 JEFFREY FERREL: Okay. So Slide 2. So
17 the subject parcel is in Dickerson, Maryland,
18 northwest quadrant of the county, all the way up
19 and borders the Potomac River on the west side.
20 And then there's some surrounding uses, including
21 agricultural reserve land north and east and some
22 more heavy intense uses to the south.

screen there, you can see the red outline is the
 single property which we're discussing today. The
 gray area is overlaid -- is the heavy industrial
 land.
 You'll notice that most of that is on

JEFFREY FERREL: -- on the -- on the

our property. Some of that, as I mentioned, is on the land owned by Pepco and another energy provider

8 that runs a facility there. So --

9 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.

JEFFREY FERREL: -- the Potomac River to 11 the west, and I've got a label on there. It's very 12 skinny, but the blue line there is the C&O Canal.

13 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.

14 JEFFREY FERREL: So our boundary on the 15 west side is the river and the canal, National Park

16 land, and we'll go through the remaining uses.

10 land, and we if go through the femalining ases.

17 Next slide. So I wanted to talk about

18 the neighborhood -- what's there. As Bob

19 mentioned, it's a unique property. There's a

20 tremendous amount of energy assets on the property,

21 along with things like rail lines and anything that

22 you'd need for -- to operate a heavy industrial

1 site. 2 The two yellow marks on the screen are 3 substations. They were built originally to provide 4 power or remove power from the power plant and set KATHLEEN BYRNE: So, just to clarify, JEFFREY FERREL: Yes, ma'am. KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. And then so JEFFREY FERREL: Yes. KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- of your property. JEFFREY FERREL: Just (crosstalk) --KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- in my brain.

5 them out to the grid, and then a second one was 6 established later for a gas turbine. 8 the red outline, everything within that red outline 9 is your property? 10 11 12 these yellow markings appear to be outside --13 14 15 Okay. I just wanted to clarify that --16 17 JEFFREY FERREL: Yes. 18 19 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. JEFFREY FERREL: Just going to the 21 neighborhood. The first -- the first yellow box on 22 the --KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh. 1

34 JEFFREY FERREL: -- on the left-hand side of the screen --4 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh. 5 JEFFREY FERREL: -- or on the west side 6 is a substation originally built to offtake from 7 the coal-fire power plant. It's 650 feet by 350 8 feet, or approximately five and a half acres. Just 9 wanted to give you some scale because it's -- kind 10 of lose it on the map there. The one in the center of the screen was 12 built later to support a second energy use that was

13 built later after the original power plant. That 14 one is significantly bigger. It's a thousand feet 15 by four hundred and fifty feet or about ten acres. 16 So really large areas of land. What these 17 typically look like -- and you can go to the next 18 slide. 19 These are huge gravel lots. I think a

20 lot of people see these when they drive down the 21 road. Every once in a while you'll see one next 22 to, you know, a big industrial site but huge gravel 1 lots, 12-foot-high fences, and just all the

electrical equipment you could think of. So large transmission lines come in and

4 out of these sites, and what these sites really do

5 is, they take it from transmission level energy to

6 distribution level energy that would serve this

7 building or your home. The highway lines, the

8 transmission lines are at a significantly higher

9 voltage. So they come to these, and then they 10 distribute around.

Next slide. That's what one looks like 12 from the ground. This is directly adjacent or east 13 of the coal-fire power plant. And, just to give 14 you an idea, again, of scale, that's the one that's 15 about five and a half acres, and you can see the 16 transmission lines running from that substation off 17 and to the left. But just to give you an idea of 18 what it actually looks like on the ground.

So next slide. The next use I want to 20 talk about is that other energy asset that is still 21 operating.

22 ROBERT HARRIS: Excuse me one second.

JEFFREY FERREL: Yep. 1

2 ROBERT HARRIS: So the slides that you

just showed -- those facilities will remain?

4 JEFFREY FERREL: Yes.

5 ROBERT HARRIS: Okay.

6 JEFFREY FERREL: Yeah. They're off --

they're off our property.

ROBERT HARRIS: Yeah. 8

9 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right.

10 MR. FERREL: Just --

11 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Those --

12 JEFFREY FERREL: -- green --

KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- so those lots with 13

14 the transmission equipment is still -- is with the

15 owners of the other property?

16 JEFFREY FERREL: They are with the 17 owners of the other property.

18 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.

JEFFREY FERREL: They'll be there 19 20 forever.

21 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.

22 JEFFREY FERREL: Yeah.

39 The -- and again, just making sure we KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- of the conditional 1 2 know what's the surrounding uses. So the green box 2 use --3 on the screen in between the two yellow boxes is a ROBERT HARRIS: -- abandonment for --3 4 natural gas or a dual fuel combustion turbine. And 4 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- on the property. 5 if you can go to the next slide. It looks like 5 ROBERT HARRIS: -- the red line --6 that from the ground, and you'll notice the 6 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. 7 substation behind it. ROBERT HARRIS: -- property. This is a unit that burns a number of KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right. I can't --8 9 different kinds of fuel. Generally, it runs on 9 ROBERT HARRIS: Yes. 10 natural gas. It has the ability to run on diesel. 10 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- like, I can't 11 It has the ability to run on oil. This creates 11 wholesale throw it out the window. 12 energy, distributes it to the grid, and this has 12 ROBERT HARRIS: No. Exactly, yeah. 13 been operating for some 20 years and still operates KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. Thank you. 13 14 today. 14 ROBERT HARRIS: Exactly. Thank you. 15 So they typically aren't running 24 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. 15 16 hours a day, 7 days a week. They run 16 JEFFREY FERREL: So these units have the 17 intermittently during peak hours, hottest days of 17 ability to create a tremendous amount of energy, 18 the year, coldest days of the year, and times where 18 approximately 330 megawatts, of electricity in 19 there's just a heavy energy load, middle of the 19 every instant that they're running. They typically 20 day. 20 don't run -- again, as I mentioned -- they don't 21 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Do you know what the --21 run all the time. 22 I mean, Mr. Harris might know this as well -- what They run when it's sort of -- the market 38 40 1 the -- is there an underlying conditional use for 1 needs it, times of great demand of energy. I 2 this, or was this -- are these permitted uses? Are 2 always think of, you know, 4 p.m. on a hot day in 3 August when everybody's air conditioning is 3 ---4 ROBERT HARRIS: I'm --4 running, and the kids are home from school --KATHLEEN BYRNE: I'm just -- I'm worried 5 things like that -- really cold days when people 5 6 are running their heat and things like that. about this abandonment of the --ROBERT HARRIS: Yeah. And, when we So it does run. You can see the 8 substation in the background. Again, just making 8 talked earlier about --9 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh. sure we have a good visual of what the site looks 10 ROBERT HARRIS: -- when we talked 10 like. 11 earlier about that, too, I was scratching my head 11 Next slide. Just a side view of that, 12 because I've not studied the underlying approvals, 12 and you can -- you'll notice, in the background, 13 there's obviously a lot of -- a much bigger 13 but I --14 facility. We'll get to that one. That's a waste-14 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. ROBERT HARRIS: -- believe these are 15 to-energy facility also just off property. 15 16 part of S-235. 16 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. 17 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. 17 JEFFREY FERREL: Okay. Next slide. ROBERT HARRIS: Okay? So, to clarify 18 Continuing the tour, here, there's a orange box on 18 19 further, what we're talking about is we would just 19 your screen now, and that's going to be on the 20 be asking --20 right-hand side of the -- of the image and on the KATHLEEN BYRNE: The abandonment --21 east side of -- just east of our property in the 21

22 agricultural reserve.

22

ROBERT HARRIS: -- you to remove --

I'll note that the two previous uses the 2 substations and the natural gas turbine are both on 3 heavy industrial land. This is a natural gas

4 facility and holding tank, which is just off our

5 property in the agricultural reserve.

Next image. So much like the 7 transmission lines run electricity almost like a 8 highway that then you have to get off of to be able 9 to distribute, natural gas has the same function as

10 a commercial natural gas line that transports gas 11 in great lengths at high pressure, and then

12 occasionally, there has to be a station to be able 13 to take it off that line and slow it down and hold 14 it and then distribute it.

So this facility is -- that area is 16 about a 15-acre plot. The holding tank holds 17 liquid natural gas, and that's there to serve the 18 natural gas turbine that we just talked about and 19 also the waste-to-energy facility operated by 20 Covanta and owned by the County to the south.

21 So this is a use that's used all day 22 long. Not only is it used for the uses here, but

1 it's also sort of a transmission point where you 2 can get effectively on and off the gas highway,

3 right? It does continue north and south.

Next slide. Big pink box on the bottom 5 of the screen. Again, this is going to be sort of 6 south and east of our property. You can hit the 7 next slide. This is a Montgomery County -- that's 8 like a green waste facility. They take brush, 9 leaves, you know, all the green waste yard

10 trimmings that come from homes, and it gets 11 transported up here, and they do a really good job 12 making effectively a soil additive or a topsoil 13 nutrient rich.

And this is where all the green waste in 15 the county goes. It comes up here by rail and by 16 truck and goes here. Now, I show the image with 17 the tractor, because what they do there is, they 18 take these things, and they let them compost.

Gets really, really hot, and they rotate 19 20 them and water them and rotate them and water them 20 go up there, you can see on the image that is on 21 until you go from green waste that you would see on 22 the curb into a product that gets sold retail to,

1 like, places like Home Depot.

They make effectively topsoil out of

this, and it covers a really large space. It's

like a hundred and twenty acres of land, and again,

this is just to the south. It's a County facility.

6 Manages MSW or manages solid waste, in this case,

green waste.

So next slide. And then purple box just 9 to the west of that facility and to sort of the 10 south and east of us is the County's waste-to-

11 energy facility.

12 Next slide. So the County hauls all MSW 13 from all residences and businesses from homes here. 14 They go to Derwood by way of, you know, trucks that 15 pick things up at the curb. Contractors drop 16 things off at that main mixing facility in Derwood, 17 and then all of the waste for the County goes north 18 on rail up through the County and then comes back 19 down into this facility.

20 The rail lines go through our property. 21 They go through from the north. They come down on

22 a CSX line, and then they have -- on a private

1 rail, which we own, and go to the Covanta facility owned by the County.

3 And what they do there -- this has been 4 there for dozens of years -- and what they do effectively is, they burn the waste. So anything that can't be recycled or can't go to that green facility comes here.

They ignite it, they use the natural 9 gas, and they basically ignite all of it, and it 10 burns to -- burns, makes steam, which is from the 11 river. The water is from the river. They make 12 steam that turns turbines, and they make energy 13 here.

14 Approximately 52 megawatts is the -- is, 15 like, the nameplate capacity for it, which is, you 16 know, obviously a lot less than that gas turbine, 17 but it's nonetheless valuable, and they run 18 somewhere around 1500 tons a day.

And what this really looks like, if you 19 21 the bottom and the left, you see a row of rail 22 cars. And what they do is a -- is a engine pulls a

Transcript of Hearing - Day 1 Conducted on October 3, 2024

1 row of rail cars at about two, three miles an hour

2 very slowly through the north part of the county

3 into this property, and they bring all that waste

4 in, and then they process it, mix it, clean it, and

5 then they burn it.

And this is something that happens, you

7 know, 24/7 all the time. So it creates a lot of

8 energy, but you know, the County has to dispose of

9 waste in some -- in some way. So this is the way 10 they do it today. So, again, that's just off our

11 property.

12 So last slide, last couple of slides,

13 touring the neighborhood here. Those rail lines I

14 referenced are the blue lines going north and

15 south. Okay? There's -- the rail was originally

16 built not for that waste to energy facility. It

17 was built for the -- for the former use on our

18 property.

19 So it would be used to transport coal in

20 and waste material out, and we'll cover that a

21 little bit more on the next couple of slides. But

22 -- and then you see it goes down and around through

1 into that -- into that purple property where the

2 waste facility is, and that's where those rail

3 lines go today.

Today, we're not using the rail line at

5 all. We have -- we have salvaged most of the -- of

6 the lines that are on the west-hand side near the

7 C&O Canal. We're salvaging them, you know,

8 basically as quickly as we can.

9 No intention of using the rail. We are 10 obligated to keep it open for the County's use 11 until they're done doing that --

12 KATHLEEN BYRNE: (Crosstalk) --

MR. FERREL: -- which at this point, 14 looks like it's going to be at least another decade 15 or so.

16 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.

17 JEFFREY FERREL: So the yellow lines 18 going again north-south, east-west, you'll notice 19 that they touch the yellow boxes that we first 20 talked about. These are transmission line

21 easements.

22

So Pepco, FirstEnergy, all the power

1 companies, have these transmission lines. There's

approximately seven of them that crisscross the

county or crisscross this property.

4 So we've got three that come from the

5 north, and they go south. There's a -- two 230-KV

6 lines -- that's 230-kilovolt lines -- a 500-

kilovolt line that goes from the north into the

substations, and they hit both of them. And then

9 there's the one going east from these substations,

10 and that is four 230-KV lines. So it's a much

11 bigger transmission going east.

12 And then, again, south, we have another

13 three which are two 230-KV lines and a 500-KV line.

14 There are some ancillary additional heavy lines

15 that run throughout the property to serve and work

16 in between the substations. It's a couple of 69-KV

17 lines, 4-KV line.

These are what you call station

19 services, but there's transmission lines, towers

20 that run from substation to substation, from the

21 waste-to-energy facility to the substation from the

22 former power plant. So there's just a

1 crisscrossing of this electrical infrastructure

that has been there and will continue to be there.

3 ROBERT HARRIS: Mr. Ferrel, may I

4 interrupt for a moment? Is there also a fiber

optic line there? And, if so, where is that, and

6 what is the function of that?

JEFFREY FERREL: So there is an easement

8 on the yellow line effectively running north to

9 south. It leaves our property down next to the

10 waste-to-energy facility, and it leaves the

11 property on that north corner.

12 There's a fiber loop being constructed

13 from, you know, I would say from here, but it goes

14 through here up to Frederick, around over the

15 river, down through Loudoun County and back under

16 the river.

17 I -- we're not building that fiber line.

18 If I had to estimate, I'd say it's 90 percent

19 complete. The run through our property is -- I

20 think, they're cleaning up -- but I believe the run

21 is complete through our property.

22 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.

49

MR. FERREL: And that will run 32

2 conduits that are two inches in size, and each one

- 3 of those is capable of having somewhere around 60
- 4 strands of fiber. So it's built as one of the
- 5 largest fiber projects on Earth, and it runs right
- 6 through under the utility lines on this property.

7 ROBERT HARRIS: And will your proposed

- 8 use take advantage of that?
- 9 JEFFREY FERREL: Yes. If approved, the 10 conditional uses would connect to that.
- 11 ROBERT HARRIS: Thank you.
- 12 JEFFREY FERREL: Next slide. Those are
- 13 just a look at the rail lines, substations,
- 14 transmission lines. Obviously, the side -- the
- 15 right-hand side -- you can see towers like that 16 everywhere on the property, and you can see it
- 17 above on the substation on the upper left-hand 18 image.
- 19 You can see them running from the 20 substation east, and then, of course, there's rail 21 lines. You can see those are the rail lines that
- 21 lines. You can see those are the rail lines that 22 go from the north into the waste-to-energy
- 1 facility. But those are on our property.
- So I've taken you on a reasonable tour
- 3 around the neighborhood, which I think is kind of
- 4 important to set the -- set some understanding of
- 5 what's there. This is obviously a large image of
- 6 the property from the Virginia side, and you can
- 7 see there this is three or four years ago when the
- 8 plant was still operating.
- 9 You can see the smoke coming out of the 10 one stack to the right, which was the only one in 11 operation at the end of the life. Now, you know, 12 probably actually a good chance for me to stand up 13 and point if it's okay.
- 14 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Sure. (Crosstalk) --
- 15 JEFFREY FERREL: Yeah. So we looked at 16 everything from above.
- 17 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.
- JEFFREY FERREL: And so, now, we can 19 look at the same uses that we just talked about, 20 you know, from a horizontal view. So this is
- 21 obviously the power plant.
- This is (background noise) approximately

- 1 45 acres of land, and you can see in the background
- 2 here on the right-hand side of the screen, north
- 3 right, is the waste-to-energy facility.
 - KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.
- 5 JEFFREY FERREL: So this is the waste
- 6 burning facility, and you'll see -- you can kind of
- draw a line across the screen, and you can actually
- 8 see railcars, which is why I use this image. You
- 9 can see all the train cars coming in, and they go
- 10 this direction. That's how the waste gets to that 11 facility.
- 12 And, formerly, it's how those rail lines
- 13 -- and you can see them here -- delivered coal to
- 14 the power plant when operating. You can see here
- 15 the combustion turbines that we just spoke about --
- 16 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.
- 17 JEFFREY FERREL: -- the substation
- 18 adjacent, the gas facility. Way back in here is
- 19 that green waste facility where they make the
- 20 Leafgro. And so you can just sort of see all these
- 21 things are formally on one campus. It was all --
- 22 it was all on one plot of land. It was one campus.
- 22 it was all on one plot of land. It was one camp
- 1 And so you can see all that there.
 - 2 These are stormwater management ponds that manage
 - 3 all the stormwater from the entire site. And I'll
 - 4 just draw your attention to this thing right here
 - 5 along the water's edge, just in the image south of
 - 6 the plant.
 - 7 This is a water intake facility, and
 - 8 here's a discharge facility for when water was
 - 9 withdrawn, and it's still being withdrawn by
 - 10 adjacent uses, but withdrawn originally for steam
 - 11 for the power plant and then discharged along this
 - 12 channel back to the canal or back to the Potomac
 - 13 River.
 - 14 So that sort of takes everything we
 - 15 talked about and gives you a view and how they --
 - 16 close they are in proximity. You know, the land in
 - 17 that image that we're speaking of is probably, you
 - 18 know, 800 acres of space. So to say that it's all
 - 19 really close together isn't entirely true, but with
 - 20 the uses being this size, they're pretty darn close
 - 21 together.
 - Next slide. So we just went through

56

54

1 this on the other one, but I wanted to show you it

2 on Plan View -- some things about the former use.

- 3 So the -- just under the thing that says, Exhibit
- 4 3, you'll see, Main power plant and scrubbing
- 5 facility. Those are both the most recent --
- 6 they're included in the most recent coal-fire power 7 plant.
- So the power plant -- the main building 9 is where the coal burning, boiling combustion 10 turbines work. The scrubbing facility was built on 11 or about 2002, as regulations were getting a little 12 bit tighter on, you know, coal burning.
- They've spent about 6- or \$700,000 --13 14 I'm sorry -- million dollars on a scrubbing 15 facility at this site. They did it at a number of 16 power plants. But, here at this site, around \$680 17 million to scrub the flue gas.
- So what they effectively did -- and you 19 may care or not, but it's rather interesting --20 they brought in limestone on rail. They crushed it 21 into a fine powder. They liquefied it with some 22 water, and all the flue gas ran through a sheet of

1 the plant.

2 All those facilities are still, you

- 3 know, partially decommissioned or all
- 4 decommissioned, partially demolished. But all of
- that is -- you know, the land is still there. And
- 6 then, on the north, maybe at one o'clock is the
 - maintenance facility.
- So, obviously, with a plant of this
- 9 size, you can imagine the amount of equipment, 10 bulldozers, excavators, trucks, and then big, big
- 11 supply lines, like, rolls and spools of wire,
- 12 cable, sheets of metal, all the things that you
- 13 would need to take care of a facility like this.
- The big stock was stored there. Then 15 we had 12 warehouses up on that north side. There
- 16 was another warehouse for, I call it, like, the
- 17 hardware store they had. When we bought it, it was
- 18 as though they walked away. It'd be like walking 19 into a true value. They had, you know, every bolt,
- 20 nut, and all this stuff was all there.
- So they really -- sort of everything
- 22 that they needed to operate, fix, repair --

1 liquid limestone, and that caught the carbon, so

2 that the emissions were cleaner.

And then the byproduct would dry, and it 3 4 made synthetic gypsum. So, for, you know, 20 years

- 5 here, they would take that byproduct, put it on
- 6 rail, and they would ship it back out, and it was
- 7 sent to New York, and they made drywall with it.
 - So just kind of an interesting thing.
- 9 But all those facilities, all the conveyor belts, 10 all that stuff, it's all there, and it's on that
- 11 portion of the property.
- The coal storage yard, sort of at twelve 12 13 o'clock on your image -- we saw on the rail car 14 image in the previous one, a fairly large plot of 15 land. They used about 35 acres of it for coal 16 storage, and it would dump.
- They -- rail car would come in. There's 18 a tipping facility there. It's still there. Tip 19 the car over, goes through a conveyor system, and 20 dumps it onto a big plot of land, and then later, 21 bulldozers come and push it into a different

1 everything was all built and developed on this property.

- 3 And then the last thing I wanted to
- 4 point out, you'll see, Gravel storage yard. The 5 note is at about four o'clock, and the arrow goes
- 6 up into that sort of the middle open area. In that
- area, there's a really, really large parking lot,
- 8 basically.
- 9 It's a gravel lot. It's starting to get 10 overgrown now with grass and things like that, but 11 that was a staging area and a parking lot. When 12 they were doing expansions for the plant, they 13 didn't have any place to park anybody, and they 14 didn't have any place to lay down material.
- So they cleared, like, you know, maybe a 16 hundred and thirty acres, hundred and twenty acres 17 in the middle, made it a gravel lot, and that's 18 where they stored all the material, equipment, and 19 then had a parking lot for staff.
- Because, you know, at any given time 21 during construction, there'd be 250 people working 22 conveyor system, and then it would conveyor over to 22 at this facility, both operating the plant and

57

58

Conducted on October 3, 2024

```
1 building that scrubbing plant. So obviously they
```

- 2 built a huge lot there to park, and that's right
- 3 there in that middle area.
- 4 Next slide. Without -- we'll go through
- 5 these next ones because I don't want to exhaust
- 6 everybody's patience, but I just wanted to show
- 7 sort of, you know, from above, you can see all
- 8 these facilities. You can keep going. This is the
- 9 backside of the plant where the plant -- the side 10 away from the Potomac River.
- 11 And I wanted to give you a little bit of
- 12 a sense of scale. I think most people in the
- 13 county have never seen this. You -- maybe you see
- 14 the smokestacks occasionally, but most people have
- 15 never been on the property here. You can see, on
- 16 the bottom right-hand corner, there's a parking
- 17 lot. Those are cars.
- 18 And that building that it's parked in
- 19 front of is a three-and-a-half story building. So
- 20 three and a half stories tall, and obviously, it's 21 dwarfed by the rest of the site.
- 21 dwarfed by the rest of the site.
- The main building with sort of that
- 1 green line around the top -- you're looking at,
- 2 from the parking lot up to that, is about seven and
- 3 a half stories. And then on the river side, it's
- 4 an 11-story building.
- 5 So just -- it's a massive area and the
- 6 inside space of that -- of that sort of green
- 7 rimmed top building -- that's the main plant
- 8 building, the combustion turbine floor, and there
- 9 were three units that created energy.
- The main area of that is almost, like --
- 11 I mean, you could pick up a high school football
- 12 stadium and put it inside that space. You know,
- 13 we're not talking about a college stadium with the
- 14 bleachers and -- but a football and track and
- 15 everything you could put it inside that building
- 16 without touching any walls. And I only say that to
- 17 give you some sense of scale about what's there.
- 18 Next slide. I just wanted to give you a
- 19 look at that coal field when it was operating, and 20 there was still material there. Again, fairly
- 21 large amount of space. Also, all has been cleared
- 22 since the mid-'50s, and we'll talk about
 - PLANET DEPOS 888.433.3767 | WWW.PLANETDEPOS.COM

- 1 decommissioning here in a little bit.
- 2 Next slide. That's that parking lot I
- 3 mentioned. Big space. You know, I want to say
- 4 it's somewhere between 80 and 90 acres. Next
- 5 slide. Warehouses, maintenance buildings that I
- 6 referenced in the first image. This was, like,
- 7 their shop. This is where they fixed, repaired,
- 8 and stored equipment.
- Next slide. And then that's the last
- 10 one for this one. Continue along. So water intake
- 11 -- I mentioned it when I stood up. There's -- the
- 12 plant has been intaking water since it began
- 13 operations.
- And how coal plants actually work is,
- 15 you know, burn the coal to heat the water. The
- 16 water makes steam, the steam turns the turbines, 17 and that's what makes electricity.
- So this is -- this was built when the
- 19 plant was built. It's three stories above grade,
- 20 and it's about two stories below ground so under
- 21 the water. Water came in, goes under -- you know,
- 21 the water. Water came in, goes under -- you kno
- 22 it sort of goes under that wall that you see, and
- 1 so nothing can get into the building.
 - 2 And then water pumps -- there are three
 - 3 pipes that are six feet in diameter that go
 - 4 underneath the ground, underneath the canal, and
 - 5 come up inside of the former plant building.
 - 6 And so water was pumped into the plant.
 - 7 It was used. It was recycled inside the plant. It
 - 8 created steam, and then the byproduct or the
 - 9 wastewater would be discharged into the canal.
 - Next image. And that canal is there on
 - 11 the right. Now, both of these facilities are still
 - 12 there. That discharge canal on the right is about
 - 13 1400 feet. It was used for many decades.
 - 14 Somewhere around 1990, 1991, they identified the
 - 15 need to make some repairs.
 - And so they partnered with a local
 - 17 vendor, local concrete company, and the U.S.
 - 18 Olympic Team, and they created -- when they redid
 - 19 it, they put boulders in and created a
 - 20 kayaking/canoeing course that was used for a long
 - 21 time to train Olympic teams, particularly, in the
 - 22'90s, where they were dedicated to be here, and

Transcript of Hearing - Day 1 Conducted on October 3, 2024

61

1 then later, it was used by local people and more,

2 like, hobby paddlers.

And it was used because you could use it year-round because the water that came out of the plant was very warm, and so even in February, you could very comfortably, you know, practice and get ready.

8 So those are just sort of an interesting 9 side story, but it's a really long canal, and 10 again, you notice that discharges directly into the 11 Potomac.

Next slide. So just, again, you know, 13 sort of final walkthrough. Those are all the -- of 14 the surrounding uses, and then now, we know where 15 the -- where the plant itself is.

Next slide. I did want to note -- so 17 the application covers our entire property. You'll 18 see in the record we have created, through the 19 forest conservation plan and our exhibits, a -- an 20 LOD. And after working with --

21 ROBERT HARRIS: Excuse me.

22 MR. FERREL: Yeah.

62

1 ROBERT HARRIS: Explain LOD.

JEFFREY FERREL: So, after working with

3 the County Planning Office, going through the

4 forest conservation plan, NRI, FSD, talking to the

5 community members, it was sort of overwhelming that

6 nobody wanted any activity outside of the

7 industrial area.

8 So we created an LOD or limits of 9 disturbance, so all development activity would 10 happen inside of the LOD, which happens to align 11 almost on top of the heavy industrial land in it --12 in its total.

There are three areas that are heavy 14 industrial that are outside the LOD, and they're 15 highlighted on your screen in yellow. Those yellow 16 areas are industrial land, which is outside of the 17 LOD. Okay?

These are areas that we don't believe
19 that we can or would touch or develop. And you can
20 understand, you know, up in the upper screen,
21 there's some topography up there. There's some
22 rail line things there. There's just no use for

1 that land.

Then there's that long skinny finger
that comes out. That's actually sort of, like, a
stormwater ditch area. We're just -- these are
areas that we're just never going to touch. So we
withdrew them from the application.

So, again, that LOD is on top of only industrial land, and then we have a couple of areas of industrial land that's outside. So this is the land area that we've committed to be building within and land other place.

I wanted to go through some distances, 13 and that's the big screen. I just wanted to be 14 able to show you. And, when we get -- don't go to 15 the next slide yet -- but the next slide, we'll be 16 able to zoom in.

17 And this is distances not from our -18 you know, not from, you know, things on our
19 property, but from the LOD edge, from the limits of
20 disturbance edge to the adjacent residential or
21 agricultural property is a huge distance.

Huge distance that's all also completely

full of mature forest, and so, you know, because of

2 our limitation on size and what we've done to

3 reduce the development area, we have these huge

4 natural buffers that were -- we want to put into a

5 preservation easement to keep the ag land as ag

6 land with the existing forest.

7 So, if we go to the next slide. So, on 8 the right-hand side -- and I'll just get up because 9 I can't read those numbers.

10 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.

JEFFREY FERREL: So on -- you know, this 12 is the property line to the north. This is our 13 neighbor, Mr. Magliado (phonetic), who, as a side 14 note, is supportive of our project. We have 2,551 15 feet from the closest point here to this, 2462 from 16 here to here, and 2800 from here to here.

Now, I'll note, that's from the LOD 18 edge. That's not -- there's not going to be a 19 building on that. We'll still have setbacks, and 20 it's more likely than not that there's going to be 21 road and security fence.

So the actual improvement, you know,

Transcript of Hearing - Day 1 Conducted on October 3, 2024

1 building would be even further from that. So, in 2 many cases, we're talking about a half mile away 3 through 70-foot -- the existing forest.

4 And I'm sorry. If you can go back one. 5 I didn't talk about -- so the one -- the image on the left-hand side --

KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.

JEFFREY FERREL: -- there's a national 9 forest owned by the federal government, which is 10 our borders to the south, and these are our 11 neighbors that aren't some sort of a heavy use, as 12 we described earlier, and that's almost 700 feet at 13 its nearest point. And, again, that's from the 14 LOD, not from where a building would likely occur.

Next slide. So our Development Plan, 16 which I'll get into the specific uses here in a 17 moment, but our development land for -- as we 18 worked with planning staff -- they felt it was 19 easier to divide this into three land bays.

20 It's -- obviously, there's no single 21 person that's going to come through and develop all 22 of these uses at one time. So we've got partners

1 that we're working with for each of these areas to 2 construct them within their own permitting

3 timeline.

As Bob described, applicants will have 4 5 to come back with all of the detail, site plan, 6 full building approval -- all those things -- to 7 make sure that we're being compliant and legal with 8 the Code and any restrictions that are placed on 9 them.

10 So there are three land bays. These 11 land bays are completely within that LOD area. So 12 no proposed site plan would even show land outside 12 ramp up when they're needed. 13 of the LOD or industrial land.

Next slide. The first use that I'd like 15 to talk about is battery energy storage so commonly 16 referred to as a BESS. And I just want to talk a 17 little bit about what it is because they're not 18 really something that is common or normal unless 19 you live in, you know, the energy world.

So the United States Energy Grid is --21 does not have a storage component. We're starting 22 to, which is why we're applying for this. There

1 isn't any ability to store. So, at your house, in

this building, this building may have a generator,

but the electricity that's making the screens work

and the lights work -- right now, something is

making energy to make this work. There's no

storage.

You're starting to see small pockets of storage projects around, you know, 10 megawatts, 50

9 megawatts here and there but nothing of real scale.

10 And so the best way I can explain it is that, in

11 order for the lights to always stay on, we have to

12 have an infrastructure built to generate enough

13 power for the most demanding days.

So, when I explain this to people, I 15 always think water is easier to understand or waste 16 water. But, you know, a wastewater treatment plant 17 has got to treat all the water that comes in, 18 whether it wants to or not.

And so they design these things for what 20 they call the Super Bowl effect, which is, at the

21 Super Bowl, everybody goes up and all the toilets 22 in the world flush in the United States, and all

huge surge. 3 And the grid is not any different than

4 that. So all of the power plants around, whether

they be making energy by burning coal, gas,

6 nuclear, wind, solar, hydro -- whatever it is -they have to make enough energy at any given time

8 for the absolute peak of demand.

9 So that means we have huge power plants 10 all over the place that are running at, most of the 11 time, 20 percent of their capacity, and then they

13 So battery is a -- it's a newer 14 technology. Storage is not a new technology, but 15 it's been difficult to get the technology to make 16 it financially feasible to make work. So battery 17 projects -- effectively they're -- it's a battery. 18 Okav?

19 It downloads energy, and then it 20 releases it later, and what this allows things to 21 do is, it allows that peaking valley phase of the 22 energy grid to be more leveled off, which means, as

68 1 the water rushes, and they have to deal with that

batteries are added to the grid, new power plants
that are built are going to be built at a smaller
scale because you can make 50 megawatts all day,
use 20, or use 70, if you're paired with a battery
and just run sort of slow and steady all day long,
and the batteries can deal with the peaks.

7 So it's good for traditional uses like 8 that. It's also really good for renewable sources, 9 intermittent energy sources like solar, wind, and 10 even like tide and hydro, which are a little bit 11 less consistent, a little bit more intermittent.

You know, what do you do with the energy 13 that you're getting from solar at night? Well, 14 what you would do, if you had a battery, is you 15 would make 10 megawatts during the day, and then 16 you'd disperse that evenly throughout the entire 17 day.

So it makes the projects like solar and 19 wind and more intermittent uses a little bit more 20 reliable, more financially feasible, and it makes 21 them a better asset to the grid.

22 So batteries are like the complement to

1 all generation, and it allows things to be done at2 a lower level more consistently. It sort of

3 flattens that energy curve.

So, at this site, what we actually mean are -- and you can hit the next slide. So this is just an image, and this is part of the record. I'm not sure we want to go through it today. But, effectively, it's showing their wind and solar as the energy being created, goes into the -- goes lointo a transformer and then into the batteries.

11 They charge over a period of three or 12 four hours when the sun is at its greatest, you 13 know, 9 a.m., 10 a.m. Nobody's using a lot of 14 electricity. They store it up, and they can 15 disperse it three, four, five, six o'clock or save 16 for an overnight disbursement.

17 They can charge multiple times during 18 the day and distribute multiple times during the 19 day.

20 KATHLEEN BYRNE: So how does it get to 21 the battery?

22 JEFFREY FERREL: So it -- the energy --

1 KATHLEEN BYRNE: How does the energy get 2 to the battery?

3 JEFFREY FERREL: Through transmission

3 JEFFREY FERREL: Through transmission 4 lines.

5 KATHLEEN BYRNE: So those same 6 transmission lines that exist for the old coal-fire 7 plants will now be able to be accessed from --

8 like, it will be -- flow back and forth?

9 JEFFREY FERREL: Yes, ma'am. So, 10 effectively, at the scale that this battery project 11 is, it's a replacement of the power plant.

12 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.

JEFFREY FERREL: Okay. So it doesn't 14 create energy, but it downloads it when there's too 15 much and then disperses it when there's not enough.

16 KATHLEEN BYRNE: (Crosstalk). Okay.

17 JEFFREY FERREL: And it uses the same 18 resources, same assets that are there. All those 19 transmission lines, substations -- that will all be 20 in use.

Next slide. So you can see there's the 22 most recent layout of the BESS site. You know,

1 those -- each one of those little rectangles which

2 are hard to see on the screen, but you know, this

3 is a 40-acre site. It's approximately 27 or 28 4 acres of used space.

5 They'll have a, you know, 12-foot-high

6 fence around it. And what you're really looking at

7 -- and if you want to go to the next slide -- what

8 you're really looking at is rows and rows of

9 effectively shipping containers is what they'll 10 look like to somebody who doesn't know what a

11 battery is.

70

They look like rows and rows of shipping 13 containers, and then they'll be transformers and 14 inverters and then a gravel lot and a -- and a -- 15 and a -- basically a chain link fence for security.

Next slide. And, as you rightly pointed 17 out, I have a slide here to help you understand 18 that we're going to be --

19 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.

20 JEFFREY FERREL: -- using all those same 21 transmission lines, substations -- all those 22 things.

Transcript of Hearing - Day 1 Conducted on October 3, 2024

Next slide. And, you know, one of my 2 favorite parts is that we're placing this on top of 3 what was formerly a coal pile. Okay? So this is 4 where we were burning -- you know, placing coal to 4 5 be burned.

Now, we're going to place that with 7 battery. And I'll just take a moment, even though 8 I'm a little bit outside of, you know, cycle or 9 plan here, but it doesn't look like that now. 10 Okay?

11 So, when the plant was decommissioned, 12 we went through a number -- and we'll talk -- we 13 can talk about this more later -- but that whole 14 field -- all of the coal was removed. MDE does an 15 oversight, and we have, you know, three engineers 16 on site making sure that everything gets done. But basically all the coal was removed.

18 All of the soil was removed down to a testing level 19 where it was clean soil, and then it was filled 20 back in, and there's grass growing and trees 21 growing and things like that, little shrubs and 22 stuff like that.

So that's where the battery will go 2 because it's really the best possible use for that 3 land. You can't build a house on it. I can't 4 build anything with a basement on it. I can't draw 5 water in there. I can't do anything really with 6 the land, but I can put things on top of it.

So it's sort of, like, people would 8 treat a landfill. It's sort of cleaned, and it's 9 capped, and we don't want to dig too far deep into 10 it. So we just -- we're going to put the batteries 11 on top of it. A great reuse of the land.

12 Next slide. And just another look at a 13 potential layout, and you know, may be a good time 14 to talk about why we don't have what is, you know, 15 full detailed site plan.

16 We're still trying to figure out exactly 17 how -- there's a level -- there's a number of 18 permits that have to be grabbed for this, and we're 19 still figuring out the exact orientation that's the 20 most efficient -- uses the least amount of land.

Next slide. Next slide. So just wanted 21 22 to mention, again, so there's the battery site.

1 You sort of know the boundaries now, and you know

your way around. It's a very small percentage of

the overall LOD and then even smaller when you look

at the size of the entire property.

So you're looking at about 27 acres of development on a 40-acre land bay on a 680-acre site. So, by scale, it's a very small portion of the project.

Okay. Next use is a data center. You 10 can go ahead hit the next slide. So what's a data 11 center? I think -- you know, Bob introduced this a 12 little bit. There's multiple different kinds of 13 data centers, but effectively, all of them perform 14 some idea of the same thing, which is storage.

A lot of people don't realize, like, 16 what the cloud is. I save all my family photos 17 from my phone. They go up into the air. I don't 18 know really what happens to them. I mean, I do, 19 but they go into storage.

20 And so all of the online uses --21 everything that you save online, everything that 22 you stream when you watch TV, all the documents

74

1 that you save on your computer -- almost all of them are stored off site, now, not on your

computer, and they're stored in data centers, and

that's only a small percentage of what they're used 5 for.

6 So, in addition to that, I always think 7 of medical because it's something that, you know, 8 is close to home in my family, but you know, all 9 medical records are now online, you know, eMAR 10 systems. They're all electronic medical records,

11 which is why I can go to a doctor in Tennessee and

12 have an MRI and then go be treated at Johns 13 Hopkins.

And all the information is there. It 15 follows you. It goes to the pharmacy. It goes to

16 your practice, or you know, your general

17 practitioner. It goes to your specialist. It goes 18 to your surgeon, and all the records follow you. I

19 mean, 20 years ago, you'd carry a manila envelope 20 with x-rays in it.

21 Now, all these things are instantly 22 available to everybody, anywhere, as long obviously

78

1 -- if you're a provider. And that's because
2 they're stored and -- stored and shared online, and
3 they're stored in data facilities.

So almost every function of, like, our modern life has something happening where information is here. And it's not just that storage element; it's also processing. If I want to find out, you know, how things are working in my own company, I get online, and we run software in 10 the background.

You know, a lot of people use Outlook.

12 Outlook a lot of times is online. Web-based
13 applications to run businesses are all hosted. The
14 software, not just the documents, but the software
15 itself is actually online and running, which is why
16 I can get to software for my company on my phone.
17 I can get to it on my laptop. I can be
18 on vacation, and I can get to it all without being

19 connected to my office. And so modern life is just

20 sort of a requirement to have these. And I know,

21 you know, there's a lot of articles in the paper. 22 There's a lot of data centers.

Particularly, in Virginia, there is a lot, and it's expected that these are going to grow in number. There's going to be a lot of them, and it's just because most of our lives and most of our functions are shifting towards digital, and there's always going to be a function of that that's needed -- that needs storage and processing.

8 So that's a really quick look at what
9 they're for. Hit the next slide. Actually, go
10 back one. I'm sorry. So what do they look like?
11 They look like a giant warehouse, you know, no
12 windows, couple of doors. It's really the bare
13 minimum to be able to get access in and out.
14 There's never any windows.

13 minimum to be able to get access in and out.
14 There's never any windows.
15 And what they really are is a giant
16 warehouse with computer equipment and cooling.
17 That's it. I mean, there's a bathroom, there's an
18 office and a break room, but it's basically -19 think of, like, a Sam's Club or a Costco with just
19 think of, like, a Sam's Club or a Costco with just
20 rows and rows of food. Instead of rows and rows of
21 food, it's rows and rows of computer servers.
22 And there's a couple of different kinds

1 of them. There's an air cooled one which is most
2 traditional, and what you see almost everywhere,
3 and they use air to cool. There's a hybrid system
4 which uses sort of, like, a misting, so it's a
5 combination of air cooled and misting.

6 Best way I can explain it is, every once
7 in a while, you've been somewhere where they've got
8 the big fan that shoots -- it's like that. Okay?
9 And then there's a fully liquid cooled, which is a
10 newer technology, and it cools at, you know, four
11 to six times the rate of anything else, which means
12 less energy, less air, and a significantly more
13 efficient site, which is really our target here at
14 this site.

Next slide. So data would be located on 16 land bays 1 and 3. 3 is the one sort of right in 17 the center of the screen. It is just to the west 18 of the electrical transmission lines and the fiber 19 easement, where the fiber lines run. So it's just 20 to the west of that and just to the east of those 21 rail lines that I mentioned really early, which 22 goes north and south.

80

So it's approximately a hundred and ten
acres of land. The majority of that is unforested,
previously cleared, and previously used land. And,
as we mentioned in the earlier tour, just sort of
surrounded -- it's on industrial land -- and it's
sort of surrounded by energy assets, transmission
lines, all the stuff that you really need to make
one of these things work.

And then -- and that would be the first

10 area of construction. The land bay 1, which is
11 where the current plant is, would be our
12 theoretical second phase, and that's just because
13 we have to demolish the plant.

14 KATHLEEN BYRNE: So which one is phase 1 15 then? (Crosstalk) --

16 JEFFREY FERREL: Phase -- yeah. Up on 17 top --

18 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Oh, land bay -19 JEFFREY FERREL: -- of the hill.

20 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- 1 where --

JEFFREY FERREL: Land bay 3 --KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- it's -- or land bay

84

Transcript of Hearing - Day 1 Conducted on October 3, 2024

81 1 3 where it's open space? JEFFREY FERREL: Yeah. Next. Yeah. JEFFREY FERREL: Yes. 2 They'll be connected to fiber optic and power. 3 KATHLEEN BYRNE: And power? KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. JEFFREY FERREL: And then I -- we were, 4 JEFFREY FERREL: Yeah. KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. you know, committed to taking down the former power 5 6 plant, smokestacks -- all that stuff -- to get rid JEFFREY FERREL: And potentially water 7 of the eyesore. We're committed to doing that. for cooling as well. 8 And then, following a compliant demolition of that 8 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. 9 site, we would develop in land bay 1. 9 JEFFREY FERREL: Okay? 10 KATHLEEN BYRNE: So the entire plant as 10 KATHLEEN BYRNE: So power for the energy 11 -- that we saw in the prior, where we had 11 source, water for the cooling, the fiber optic for 12 essentially the three-story, the eleven-story, and 12 the transfer --13 then those three stacks -- that would all go? 13 JEFFREY FERREL: (Crosstalk) --JEFFREY FERREL: All go. KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- of the information? 14 14 15 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. ROBERT HARRIS: Uh-huh. 15 JEFFREY FERREL: Yes, ma'am. 16 16 MR. FERREL: Yes, ma'am. 17 Next slide. So just wanted to give you 17 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. 18 a closer in look. We've been looking at the site JEFFREY FERREL: So land bay 3 -- as I 18 19 from kind of really far away. There's land bay 1, 19 mentioned earlier, it's about a hundred and ten 20 and I'm just going to stand up, so I can point at a 20 acres, but it's all this area. This line here is 21 couple --21 that transmission line and fiber corridor I 22 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Sure. 22 mentioned, rail lines going through here. This is 82

1 the battery facility --

KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.

MR. FERREL: -- directly adjacent.

So a hundred and ten acres, again, most of which has already been cleared. And we show a

array of buildings really just to be able to

demonstrate how much can be there.

Again, there's a hundred and ten acres.

9 It's a big property. And, again, with the 10 exception of a couple of edges of topography

11 through here and down here, it's relatively flat.

12 Okay.

13 Next slide. So, again, just showing you 14 the scale. I mean, we've seen this image a couple 15 of times. But, you know, we're talking about for 16 land bay 1, which is down by the river, 17 approximately 60 acres of 680 and then the 110

18 acre, which is land bay 3. Again, 110 acres of a

19 680-acre site.

Next slide. So I just wanted to show 21 you, again, there's land bay 3 and sort of an array 22 of buildings that, you know, so you know the level

JEFFREY FERREL: -- of things. So we

2 show a number of buildings on top of, you know, the

3 -- what is sort of shaded in the background is the

4 old plant. You can see the outline of that. You

5 know, it's really this entire area here. There's a

6 couple of warehouses down here.

And it's -- really, this whole area is

8 currently power plant. Okay? So, following a 9 demolition there, then we'd be placing buildings

10 down here, sort of, you know, in this direction, in

11 line and being able to withdraw from the river and 12 run through the facility.

So directly connected to, like, this POI 14 here, substation here, there's also transmission 15 lines that come down through here that interconnect 16 to the other substation but sort of have all assets 17 directly next to or on our property.

KATHLEEN BYRNE: So is that -- so the 19 data center -- is that what's going to be connected 20 to the fiber optic?

21 JEFFREY FERREL: Yes.

22 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.

87 1 of density. You know -- you know -- you know, a other kind of state regulation? (Crosstalk) --2 lot of the area is already cleared. Our plan would JEFFREY FERREL: We can talk --2 3 be to, you know, reforest what we can, and you 3 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- for that --4 know, new roads and all that stuff. 4 JEFFREY FERREL: -- we can talk about Next. You can keep going. So just 5 that now --6 another and final image of the plan. Next slide. 6 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. 7 I'm not sure where we are. Oh, sorry. I've lost JEFFREY FERREL: -- (crosstalk) there's 8 my place on this. So land bay 1 -- I did want to 8 --9 just talk about power connection and water and 9 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Why don't -- I don't --10 cooling. 10 stay -- stick with the plan. You mentioned earlier --JEFFREY FERREL: Okay. 11 11 12 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh. 12 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Stick with the plan. JEFFREY FERREL: -- they're going to 13 Because I ---13 14 connect to the data or fiber lines. They're going 14 JEFFREY FERREL: Okay. 15 to connect to power. They're going to use water. KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- I mean, I think it's 15 16 That's -- under an ideal situation, that's exactly 16 good to have the flow but just --17 how it would work. 17 JEFFREY FERREL: Yep. KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- I appreciate the So this land bay 1 is directly adjacent 18 19 orientation and understanding that before anything 19 to the substation, which is largely unused since 20 the power plant is no longer there. And then you 20 can happen. 21 can see the blue oval. 21 JEFFREY FERREL: Yeah. KATHLEEN BYRNE: Obviously, before KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh. 22 86 1 anything is constructed, you would have to get all JEFFREY FERREL: The blue oval, just 2 from a proximity standpoint -- that is the water of those regulatory approvals. 3 intake station, and the lines that go under the C&O 3 JEFFREY FERREL: Yes, ma'am. 4 Canal go directly from there, directly towards that KATHLEEN BYRNE: And I would -- I would 5 yellow box in that direction. -- so -- and because we're doing this overlay 6 before you make those choices where those buildings 6 And then, again, to orient you, that are going to be, you know, that would be the 7 blue line going sort of, you know, southwest --8 that's the discharge channel. And so purpose of 8 subject of potentially the -- like, a condition for 9 an amendment that would come in. 9 this slide is to demonstrate where those data 10 centers are proposed to be and how close they are 10 JEFFREY FERREL: Yeah. 11 to water for cooling and substation for energy. KATHLEEN BYRNE: And we do that with 12 every other conditional use. You have to adhere to 12 KATHLEEN BYRNE: So all of that -- we 13 all county, state, and federal regulations, and you 13 are -- we do have a bit of a chicken and an egg 14 situation, right? So you have to understand what 14 have to get all those permits; and you know --15 the underlying use is. But, obviously, the 15 JEFFREY FERREL: Yes, ma'am. 16 construction, the permitting, the access -- all of KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- if you don't, then 17 you're in violation of the conditional use. So 17 that would go through the other regulatory 18 channels, whether it be --18 just --19 19 JEFFREY FERREL: Yeah. JEFFREY FERREL: Yes, ma'am. KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- MDE or EPA --20 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- but because we're 21 not there yet -- right -- you're giving me that 21 JEFFREY FERREL: Yes. 22 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- you know, and any 22 overview of what it would look like, but with the

```
1 understanding that all of those dominoes would have 1 there's a number of these RTOs across the country.
```

- to fall in place in order --
- JEFFREY FERREL: On order to do that.
- 4 Yes, ma'am.
- 5 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. All right.
- 6 JEFFREY FERREL: Yes.
- ROBERT HARRIS: You said it better than
- 8 I could. That's exactly right, yes.
- JEFFREY FERREL: Yes.
- 10 You can just hit the next slide.
- ROBERT HARRIS: Oh, by the way, back to 11
- 12 that slide. That water intake and the water
- 13 discharge -- are -- those are in place now and were 14 used by the power plant?
- JEFFREY FERREL: Yes. 15
- 16 ROBERT HARRIS: Yeah, Okav.
- 17 JEFFREY FERREL: Yeah.
- 18 You can hit the next one. Okay. So I
- 19 put a break in here on purpose. I wanted to talk a 20 little bit about the permitting.
- 21 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.
- 22 JEFFREY FERREL: We've gotten a pretty

- But what they effectively do is, they manage the
- grid. Okay? So Pepco -- and there's a -- there's
- a number of companies on here, you know, Dominion,
- Pepco, FirstEnergy, like, Appalachian Power.
- There's a number of not only generators,
- 7 but providers that are all in the grid, and they're
- 8 all required to adhere to PJM's requirements, which
- 9 means we need to know exactly what you're building,
- 10 how you're building it, where you're building it,
- 11 and everything has to be approved well in advance 12 of anything being done.
- 13 So, in that case, since Dominion is the 14 biggest, you know, blue blob on there, Dominion 15 can't build or amend or change anything on the grid 16 without approval through PJM.
- 17 And they do that so that PJM is -- the
- 18 whole point of an RTO is to keep the grid safe,
- 19 regulate it, make sure things are being done fair
- 20 and equitable, and to make sure that, not only they
- 21 know everything that's happening, but they know
- 22 when it's happening, and that there will be no

1 good tour; I think. You know --

- KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right.
- 3 JEFFREY FERREL: -- I mean, I'm happy to
- 4 answer any and all questions that you got, but I
- wanted to take a minute at the end here to talk
- 6 about the permitting process.
- KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. So we were
- 8 there.
- 9 JEFFREY FERREL: Yeah. We were there.
- 10 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.
- JEFFREY FERREL: Just didn't realize it.
- 12 There is -- I think, two slides ahead, there's
- 13 probably two blanks, and then there's a -- so just
- 14 talk -- let's talk about electricity for a moment.
- 15 Okay?
- 16 So this is a image of the PJM Grid.
- 17 This is the largest grid in the United States.
- 18 And, just from a little bit of an educational
- 19 background, some of this information was submitted
- 20 to you -- the permitting process and things.
- So PJM is the RTO, which is regional
- 22 transmission organization. So they're a body, and

- 1 impacts to other projects, current users, you know,
- 2 the whole gambit of things that you would -- you'd
- be worried about. So there's a regulatory process
- 4 to do that.
 - ROBERT HARRIS: Excuse me one second.
- 6 So I'm aware of this, but I want to make sure the
- 7 record is clear. So these power providers that are
- 8 identified here within the PJM grid -- they
- 9 effectively share electricity throughout the grid
- 10 as someone in one location needs it. It may come
- 11 from another provider in there?
- 12 JEFFREY FERREL: Yep. So there's
- 13 approximately a hundred -- a hundred and eighty
- 14 gigawatts of energy generated on this grid. So
- 15 that's obviously a lot of energy, and it's used in,
- 16 you know, basically south of New York. There are
- 17 some areas as far east as, you know -- or as far
- 18 west as eastern Tennessee, parts of Ohio, parts of
- 19 Illinois.
- 20 So it's a huge grid. Energy created
- 21 anywhere on here sort of goes into a bucket and
- 22 then gets assigned out where it's needed. That's

96

93

1 why there's transmission lines everywhere -- the
2 energy -- and I mentioned, if these lights are on,
3 somebody is likely either burning something or wind
4 is turning something or solar is working, although

5 maybe not today.

3

6 So the energy is created, and it's sort
7 of shared and distributed around the grid, and
8 there's actually a market to be able to buy and
9 move the stuff around because there's transmission
10 and generation, which is one part of the grid, and
11 then there's distribution.

So, you know, the big, huge power lines, 13 those transmission lines -- they don't -- you don't 14 see them in neighborhoods. They sort of pass by 15 everything, and they go to a substation, and then 16 the power poles come off and get to the 17 neighborhoods and the buildings and the areas.

So all those -- all -- everything that 19 ends up at a house has been sort of bought and sold 20 in PJM and distributed to -- in the case of a 21 couple -- in a lot of the county, it's FirstEnergy, 22 or Potomac Edison. In some places, its Pepco. In

1 Virginia, its Dominion, or at my house, it's -- 2 yeah -- Appalachian Power.

4 energy throughout the grid and using it to meet
5 their needs. And, when you do a -- when you do a
6 permit for a large either generation plant, or in
7 this case, like, the battery project, there is a
8 year's long exhaustive permitting process to make
9 sure that, when the project is built, that the grid

So those people are basically moving

9 sure that, when the project is built, that the grid 10 wants it to happen, that it would serve a good 11 purpose, and that the people building that are 12 required to do everything needed to make the 13 project work safely, cleanly -- all the things.

14 So that's sort of an exhaustive process. 15 And, while we're talking about permits, that's a 16 permit through PJM -- okay -- which has input from 17 all of the energy companies that have assets along 18 the grid.

19 So they all have to chime in because we 20 have to connect to areas of -- and portions of land 21 that they own, substations that they own, and so 22 it's all regulated by PJM. So it's an exhaustive

1 permitting process that takes many years.

So solar project, wind project, nuclear power plant, anything -- or a battery project -- goes through that, and that's not singular to PJM. It's for any RTO. There's a permitting process.

So, when it comes to energy use for the data centers, there's a similar but different process, in that, they have to apply to do a load study with the power provider.

So, in our case, it's FirstEnergy, and I
I know you've got the exhibit that shows that
I2 process; but since we're talking on the record,
We'll talk about it. And, effectively, they're
required to demonstrate exactly what load they want
and then an adopted schedule for when they would
take the energy. Okay?

17 So this is obviously a large 18 development. It's going to take a number of years 19 to build those buildings, finish them, and have 20 them ready for energy. So they put a load study 21 together. How much load? What voltage?

22 I'm getting outside of my scope but --

1 and so then they're provided an answer from the

2 energy company that says, We can provide you this

3 much at this time and in this -- in this way. And

4 then they have to build it. Not the power company.

5 The applicant has to build it.

To bring it a little bit closer to
something that's more relatable. If you build a
new house, you call the power company, and you say,

9 I need an electric meter for my house. I need a 10 400-amp service. And they put it on the side of

11 the house, and it happens in a couple of weeks.

This happens in a different timeline but
13 -- and it's because the load is larger. Any big
14 company, large meter, is going to have to go
15 through the process, whether it be a big factory,
16 you know, your Costco, your big office buildings -17 things like that -- need to go through a load
18 study.

Houses -- you know, houses don't because 20 there's sufficient energy on the grid, and it's 21 really not about whether or not there's capacity. 22 It's really about doing it in the correct way --

PLANET DEPOS

97

98

timing, being built right, and whether or not they

2 can serve in the -- in the correct way.

3 So that's how the electrical permitting

works. You mentioned, you know, EPA, MDE. So MDE

5 we deal with on a regular basis. When we purchased

6 the property, we entered it into the voluntary

7 cleanup program.

So, luckily for us, a lot of the

9 decommissioning and environmental mitigation was

10 completed before we acquired, but we did have to

11 deal with a few items which we worked with MDE,

12 entered into the voluntary cleanup program, and did

13 additional testing, sampling, and reporting to

14 close out the last couple of permits, which are all

15 closed to date. There are no open environmental 16 permits.

17 So our ongoing work with MDE will be

18 permitting the demolition of the plant, and so

19 they'll monitor that to make sure we're doing it

20 compliantly, making sure anything that's in that

21 plant still is dealt with correctly.

So there'll be a permit and some

1 oversight with respect to those activities, and

2 then we'll go through a water withdrawal and

3 discharge permit. There's two permits.

4 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.

JEFFREY FERREL: So how do we withdraw

6 the water, and how do we discharge it? And so we

7 have met with them about our proposed plan.

8 They're amenable to it because of the way in which

9 we're proposing to do it.

The former plant withdrew hundreds of

11 thousands of gallons a minute. They used

12 approximately, you know, 30 percent of it, meaning,

13 they evaporated a lot of it through steam, and it

14 was in the plan.

15 So changes in pH, changes -- chemical

16 changes to it and an extreme change in temperature,

17 as we mentioned earlier about the kayaking course.

18 So what they discharged was compliant under their

19 permits which were revised many times, but they

1) permits when were revised many times, but they

20 were compliant, but it was a 27-degree annual delta

21 in temperature.

So, in the -- in the summer it's a

1 little delta; and in the winter, it's a big one

2 because the river's colder. So they would

3 discharge in addition to temperature, again, pH

4 changes, and you know, chemical additives,

5 suspended solids -- things like that.

So what we're proposing to do, and we've

7 met with them about, is effectively a zero-

8 consumption closed system, where water comes in

9 from the river and goes back into the river without

10 leaving a pipe. So it runs through a system where

11 effectively one pipe lays on top of another.

12 I'm really simplifying it, but it --

13 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.

14 JEFFREY FERREL: -- never leaves the

15 pipe. This pipe cools this pipe, and this pipe

16 cools the data center, and so zero consumption,

17 zero additives, zero refrigerants, really, zero

18 change to the water molecule at all. It doesn't

19 have an opportunity because it never leaves the

20 pipe, but the only change is temperature.

And, where the average before was at 27

22 degrees F, we're talking about single-digit numbers

100

1 between 2- and 7-degrees F, depending on how MDE

2 would like it to be done because it will be their

3 permit that'll issue it.

4 So we'll, of course, be going through

5 that process, and I'll mention regarding the

6 technology, which I know we've submitted

7 information for you, so I don't know if you want to

8 go through the technical workings of it, but it's a

9 -- it's a bill that has been built -- or it's a

10 technology that has been built.

It's under construction in a couple of

12 places outside the U.S. today. It's currently

13 being used and operated compliantly in, I believe,

14 Northern California or Mid-California on a

15 waterway. So it's passed through all federal and

16 state agencies of California and all federal

17 agencies to be operating.

8 So you can imagine very stringent

19 requirements for environmental regulation.

20 KATHLEEN BYRNE: For the data center?

21 JEFFREY FERREL: For cooling data

22 center.

	Conducted on C	
1	KATHLEEN BYRNE: Oh, cooling data	103 1 opportunity for yeah for you to come on up,
2 cente	r. Okay.	2 and we can have you sit (crosstalk)
3	JEFFREY FERREL: Yes, ma'am.	ROBERT HARRIS: And I may have I may
	So, as you mentioned, there's a	4 have exaggerated. It wasn't exactly Ken Burns, but
4 5 signi	ficant permitting process that we still need	5 it was equally informative.
		6 KATHLEEN BYRNE: I learned new things
6 to go through, and the and the reason that the 7 site plan is not, like, detailed out is, because		7 today. So I'm always happy to learn new things.
-		8 CAROLINE TAYLOR: So for the record, my
8 depending the outcomes of those permits, will 9 change the scope, scale, and dimension requirements		
		10 T-a-y-l-o-r. I'm here today first with questions
10 of the building 11 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right.		11 on behalf of two nonprofits, Montgomery Countryside
12	JEFFREY FERREL: to be able to	12 Alliance and Sugarloaf Citizens Association.
	mmodate the different types of cooling.	13 So thank you, Jeff, for that
	KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.	14 presentation. I do have a couple of questions.
14	JEFFREY FERREL: So and we're more	15 When you refer to, Data center, how many data
15		16 centers are we talking about?
16 than happy, obviously, to come back and go through 17 all the regular permitting activities when we have		17 JEFFREY FERREL: Do I answer directly?
	of those answers.	18 KATHLEEN BYRNE: You do.
_	KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.	19 JEFFREY FERREL: Okay.
19	•	20 KATHLEEN BYRNE: You just go ahead and
20 21 sont s	JEFFREY FERREL: Okay. So I think that	21 answer just like a conversation?
	of concludes my prepared remarks.	-
22	ROBERT HARRIS: Yeah. Ms. Byrne, it may	
1 be ap	propriate now for the audience, Caroline	So I will say it depends. The land use
_	man (phonetic) Taylor, I mean to ask any	2 density is extreme in heavy industrial, and we are
	ions, if we can, so we know whether to dig	3 we would not propose to do anything close to
	deeply. I don't want to	4 that. I think the deciding factor is going to be
5	KATHLEEN BYRNE: Sure.	5 capacity of, not only the energy which we've
6	ROBERT HARRIS: burden things	6 applied for, but also potentially cooling and
7	KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right.	7 the water for cooling.
8	ROBERT HARRIS: but I want to	8 So one thing we talked about those
9	KATHLEEN BYRNE: No. I	9 two permits independently, but they very much
10	ROBERT HARRIS: make sure	10 depend on each other. And, what I mean by that is,
IU		
11	KATHLEEN BYRNE: I think that's	11 when you use liquid cooling, you use significantly
	KATHLEEN BYRNE: I think that's ROBERT HARRIS: she's comfortable.	
11		11 when you use liquid cooling, you use significantly 12 less electricity. So liquid cooling, less
11 12	ROBERT HARRIS: she's comfortable. KATHLEEN BYRNE: That was a lot of	11 when you use liquid cooling, you use significantly
11 12 13	ROBERT HARRIS: she's comfortable. KATHLEEN BYRNE: That was a lot of	11 when you use liquid cooling, you use significantly 12 less electricity. So liquid cooling, less 13 electricity, means that you can do more data within
11 12 13 14 mater	ROBERT HARRIS: she's comfortable. KATHLEEN BYRNE: That was a lot of rial.	11 when you use liquid cooling, you use significantly 12 less electricity. So liquid cooling, less 13 electricity, means that you can do more data within 14 the same footprint.
11 12 13 14 mater 15	ROBERT HARRIS: she's comfortable. KATHLEEN BYRNE: That was a lot of rial. JEFFREY FERREL: Sorry.	11 when you use liquid cooling, you use significantly 12 less electricity. So liquid cooling, less 13 electricity, means that you can do more data within 14 the same footprint. 15 So it depends on what those regulatory 16 agencies issue us in terms of capacity. I would
11 12 13 14 mater 15 16 17	ROBERT HARRIS: she's comfortable. KATHLEEN BYRNE: That was a lot of rial. JEFFREY FERREL: Sorry. ROBERT HARRIS: Yeah.	11 when you use liquid cooling, you use significantly 12 less electricity. So liquid cooling, less 13 electricity, means that you can do more data within 14 the same footprint. So it depends on what those regulatory
11 12 13 14 mater 15 16 17 18 impo	ROBERT HARRIS: she's comfortable. KATHLEEN BYRNE: That was a lot of rial. JEFFREY FERREL: Sorry. ROBERT HARRIS: Yeah. KATHLEEN BYRNE: No. But that's rtant. It was important for me to hear the	11 when you use liquid cooling, you use significantly 12 less electricity. So liquid cooling, less 13 electricity, means that you can do more data within 14 the same footprint. 15 So it depends on what those regulatory 16 agencies issue us in terms of capacity. I would 17 say the number is likely to be - and again, it
11 12 13 14 mater 15 16 17 18 impo 19 proce	ROBERT HARRIS: she's comfortable. KATHLEEN BYRNE: That was a lot of rial. JEFFREY FERREL: Sorry. ROBERT HARRIS: Yeah. KATHLEEN BYRNE: No. But that's rtant. It was important for me to hear the ess, to understand the location, to understand	11 when you use liquid cooling, you use significantly 12 less electricity. So liquid cooling, less 13 electricity, means that you can do more data within 14 the same footprint. 15 So it depends on what those regulatory 16 agencies issue us in terms of capacity. I would 17 say the number is likely to be - and again, it 18 depends, because if the buildings if they're big 19 buildings, they'll be less. If they're little
11 12 13 14 mater 15 16 17 18 impo 19 proce 20 the hi	ROBERT HARRIS: she's comfortable. KATHLEEN BYRNE: That was a lot of rial. JEFFREY FERREL: Sorry. ROBERT HARRIS: Yeah. KATHLEEN BYRNE: No. But that's rtant. It was important for me to hear the ress, to understand the location, to understand story, and how the uses work, and I think	11 when you use liquid cooling, you use significantly 12 less electricity. So liquid cooling, less 13 electricity, means that you can do more data within 14 the same footprint. 15 So it depends on what those regulatory 16 agencies issue us in terms of capacity. I would 17 say the number is likely to be - and again, it 18 depends, because if the buildings if they're big
11 12 13 14 mater 15 16 17 18 impo 19 proce 20 the hi	ROBERT HARRIS: she's comfortable. KATHLEEN BYRNE: That was a lot of rial. JEFFREY FERREL: Sorry. ROBERT HARRIS: Yeah. KATHLEEN BYRNE: No. But that's rtant. It was important for me to hear the ess, to understand the location, to understand	11 when you use liquid cooling, you use significantly 12 less electricity. So liquid cooling, less 13 electricity, means that you can do more data within 14 the same footprint. 15 So it depends on what those regulatory 16 agencies issue us in terms of capacity. I would 17 say the number is likely to be - and again, it 18 depends, because if the buildings if they're big 19 buildings, they'll be less. If they're little 20 buildings, they'll be more.

108

Transcript of Hearing - Day 1 Conducted on October 3, 2024

1

1 we throw around. But, again, that really -- to 2 say, Building is difficult because I could -- you

3 could do many small buildings or very few big ones.

4 It depends.

KATHLEEN BYRNE: And I think -- I think 6 that one of the difficulties is that, that would be an amendment, right?

ROBERT HARRIS: Yep. 8

9 KATHLEEN BYRNE: So, when they come 10 back, where they were placed, the square footage,

11 the number of people, the number of, you know,

12 like, all of that, we don't know yet.

13 CAROLINE TAYLOR: No.

KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right. 14

15 CAROLINE TAYLOR: We don't. And so

16 then, if we were looking at seven to ten,

17 potentially, data centers, is there a notion of how

18 many square foot of imperviousness would be created 19 by those data centers?

20 JEFFREY FERREL: Again, highly depends

21 on -- and it's not just on, you know, the energy

22 capacity, but also, the water because you can do

1 more with less footprint, with water cooling.

2 They're significantly more efficient.

3 And so, you know, what we're -- what you

4 look at is, is, if you have a certain amount of

5 energy, and you're issued a certain amount of

6 water, then what you may end up with is seven, you

7 know, medium size but really efficient data

8 centers, and maybe, that's 50 employees, and then

9 the parking is done to suit.

10 But, because -- you know, so there's --11 the mix of water and power will decide the eventual

12 footprint, but any footprint that we could conceive

13 would be, like -- I don't want to nail myself to a

14 number -- but like, 25 percent of the actual, like,

15 FAR because it's such a huge site.

So what we're talking about is, like, if 17 you were to do it as an industrial development, you

18 would develop 262 acres. What we're really talking 18 What makes this project different than almost

19 about is, like, a -- I think the footprint for the

20 -- for the -- I can say the battery project is a

21 footprint of somewhere around 27 to 30 acres of

22 improved land --

CAROLINE TAYLOR: Yeah.

JEFFREY FERREL: -- on a 40-acre site.

The data -- I just -- again, I don't know because

4 it'll either be, you know, a couple of big

5 buildings, many small ones, and it just depends on

6 the -- on the mix from those utility companies.

CAROLINE TAYLOR: And those would be

8 potentially different companies for each data

9 center, not a single user or have you pinned that 10 down?

JEFFREY FERREL: So our hope is to have 11 12 one company develop the entire property.

CAROLINE TAYLOR: Uh-huh. 13

14 JEFFREY FERREL: There are almost --

15 there are very few data centers that have a single

16 user. So, as an example, one of the -- you know, a

17 big tech company probably develops and owns and

18 operates their own facilities. Okay?

Most of the data developers that are out

20 there are building for effectively everyone else.

21 So they contract Rackspace for a number of users 22 and maybe this row of racks is for a medical

106

1 system, and this row of racks is for a university.

This row of racks is for, you know, Facebook or

something like that.

And so it's -- they're selling unit

space inside the building, but they operate the

building.

CAROLINE TAYLOR: Uh-huh. You talked

8 about the grid and its review, the regulatory

9 review. I was interested that it seems that, that

10 was a sufficient process that data centers have

11 been accommodated without issue. How is that going

12 in Northern Virginia? Because isn't there a new

13 power line that's now being required to accommodate

14 all of that additional energy consumption?

15 JEFFREY FERREL: So, be perfectly clear,

16 I don't know because I don't build data centers for

17 a living. So I focus specifically on this project.

19 everything else is where it is and what's there.

So, when you look at Northern Virginia,

21 and if you -- if we all leave in the car right now

22 and drive over there, what you see is a

109

subdivision, a Hardee's, a data center all co mingled together, all in the same land space, along
 with shipping and receiving buildings, along with,
 you know, hotels. They're all together.

And I'm not advocating that it should be done that way at all. Okay? That's -- it's sort of a land use mess. So they just put everything right in the middle of it. So what that means, when you're in Northern Virginia, is that you have to build -- every time you build a data center, you 11 need to build a substation. You need to drive 12 power there.

Every single 20-, 50-, 30-acre lot 14 requires a full-scale development. Largely what 15 we're going to accomplish, you know, here for a 16 whole campus, they have to do with each data 17 center.

18 So there's some efficiencies to where 19 and how you locate these things. So yes. In 20 Northern Virginia, I'm sure they're driving 21 transmission lines and new power lines all over the 22 place because of the way they've developed it.

110

Now, in contrast, what we're doing is,
we're saying, We need to locate this where we have
to do almost no work. So do we need a new
transmission line? No, we do not. The
transmission line paths are there. The substations
are there.

And, not only is there a transmission
line, but there's, like, seven of them. So there's
redundant power, there's redundant infrastructure,
and we're placing the asset that requires those
things directly next to it.

And, again, in complete contrast to how 13 things were developed in Northern Virginia. And I 14 think the conversation surrounding -- arounding 15 (sic) projects like this, not necessarily this one, 16 is do we need them? The answer is yes, and it's 17 really about how they get done.

And, Caroline, you and I have talked 19 about this. Is this a good place for a data 20 center? Yes, it is. And the reason is, is because 21 we can -- we can take something that most people 22 aren't going to want to live near, aren't going to

1 want to look at, and we can hide it behind a half

2 mile of trees on an industrial property with all

3 developing assets already existing.

So it's in complete contrast to -- it's not even really fair to compare it to --

CAROLINE TAYLOR: So, mainly --

JEFFREY FERREL: -- the way it's done --

8 CAROLINE TAYLOR: -- I was referring to

9 the grid there, as opposed to the totality of the 10 project benefits. But, with regard to the possible

11 number of data centers, what is the anticipated

12 distance setback from the C&O Historic Park asset 13 and the river? How many feet?

JEFFREY FERREL: So I'll start because I 15 know the answer for the -- for the BESS, where the 16 batteries are. There's approximately 75 feet of ag 17 reserve forested between the edge of the LOD and 18 the edge of the canal.

Down where the former plant is, there's 20 approximately, I want to say, about 400 feet, where 21 the plant goes right up to about maybe 40 feet from 22 the canal, and then there's a 40-foot strip of

112

1 vegetated -- of vegetated area, with the exception

of the area where you actually cross the canal.

3 So what we would be proposing, and it

4 may actually be helpful if we can put a slide back 5 up just so we can talk specifically about it. And,

6 if you can -- if you can go to the fourth slide, if

7 it's possible, all the way back to the beginning

8 and go to number 4, that shows the canal, the

9 property line, and the -- and the heavy industrial

10 land. And I'll just -- if it's okay, I'll get up

11 because this --

12 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.

3 JEFFREY FERREL: -- is a small sheet.

14 So what you have now is, you have -- and again, I 15 want to note that this is a really big property and

16 a little small image.

17 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right.

JEFFREY FERREL: So what you have is --

19 practically, is right here is a crossing. Okay?

20 We come down here, and we go through, and we cross

21 here. Inside of the industrial area, here, are a

22 couple of warehouse buildings. Okay? And then

Transcript of Hearing - Day 1 Conducted on October 3, 2024

1 there's a hill here with a great number of trees on

2 it, but it's on -- it's on a slope.

3 So what we would be doing is, coming in

4 -- and there is a strip of ag reserve land in

5 between. Okay? So what we would be doing is,

6 again, we'd be staying inside the industrial. We'd

7 be meeting setback requirements.

8 But, practically, it's not going to be,

9 you know, ten feet from the property line because

10 there's so much topography, you know, sort of where 10

11 my pen is, where this warehouse is and this

12 warehouse.

13 This warehouse right here floods. So 14 we're going to have to get off the river in far 15 enough to make sure that the building is not at 16 risk from the Potomac.

17 So another way to explain that is, like, 18 this one right here, which is at the same elevation 19 as the water intake, the water intake building is 20 built to flood three stories tall, submarine doors 21 on it because they had to operate the plant whether 22 it was flooding or not.

So there is an area down here that's

2 going to have to be buffer, not necessarily because

3 it's not industrial land, but practically, we can't

4 build there because it would be a flood risk.

I don't know what that distance is. I

6 mean, it's one of those things I could certainly

7 provide. We can go back to the topography and find

8 out what that is, but I would say it's probably

9 somewhere around 50 feet.

10 CAROLINE TAYLOR: Okay. Thank you for 11 that.

12 JEFFREY FERREL: Yeah.

13 CAROLINE TAYLOR: And then the last few

14 -- if it's all right --

15 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Sure.

16 CAROLINE TAYLOR: --the last several

17 questions I have relate to the water cooling, which

18 --

19 JEFFREY FERREL: Uh-huh.

20 CAROLINE TAYLOR: -- you know, has been

21 an issue throughout for me. So the system that you

22 cited that has been put in place in California --

1 have you provided the information on what that

2 system is, how it --

3 JEFFREY FERREL: Yeah.

4 CAROLINE TAYLOR: -- loses zero percent

5 of water --

JEFFREY FERREL: Yes.

7 CAROLINE TAYLOR: -- and no

8 evapotranspiration, et cetera?

9 JEFFREY FERREL: Yes.

O CAROLINE TAYLOR: So that's provided?

11 JEFFREY FERREL: Yep.

12 CAROLINE TAYLOR: And your temperature

13 rise -- that is something that has been studied in

14 relationship to that particular system?

15 JEFFREY FERREL: Yep.

16 CAROLINE TAYLOR: I'll wait for my

17 further comments on that during -- whenever I

18 present my comments. Okay. That's all my

19 questions for now.

114

2

20 KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. Thank you.

21 CAROLINE TAYLOR: Do you want me to just

22 sit down and come back when it --

116
1 KATHLEEN BYRNE: That would be great.

CAROLINE TAYLOR: Great.

3 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Thank you.

4 CAROLINE TAYLOR: Yeah.

5 ROBERT HARRIS: Thank you.

6 KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right.

7 JEFFREY FERREL: Thanks, Caroline.

KATHLEEN BYRNE: So let me -- let me

9 just. All right. So the variance or the old

10 special exception, you know, that question's been

11 answered.

12 And then, when I looked at the different

13 mappings in the staff report, I noticed -- so,

14 like, I just had to dig a little deeper to see the

15 -- like, because they didn't --

16 JEFFREY FERREL: Their staff report

17 draws a much larger line that is not our property

18 line, which is why --

19 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right.

20 JEFFREY FERREL: -- we tried to clarify

21 the record up front, and everything in our

22 application is correct. Everything that --

119 1 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. 1 commercial wells --JEFFREY FERREL: -- you've gotten from 2 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. 3 us is correct. That staff report draws the line 3 JEFFREY FERREL: -- for potable water, and they had a waste treatment plant that way off of our property. KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right. And that --5 discharged into the Potomac. 6 JEFFREY FERREL: Yeah. KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. JEFFREY FERREL: It's -- we -- it's been KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- was leading me a 8 little bit to confusion because I was --8 decommissioned. We've taken that offline. So one JEFFREY FERRELL: Yep. 9 of the reasons that we like this use to do here, in 10 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- having a hard time 10 contrast to a heavy industrial uses, is because you 11 determining where the ag line and the industrial 11 can keep the employee count so low. 12 line was based on where the -- where the 12 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh. JEFFREY FERREL: So it's a positive 13 development was going to be. But, based on your 13 14 testimony and this --14 impact by comparison to -- for all things, like, 15 JEFFREY FERREL: Yep. 15 including traffic and all that --KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- everything that's 16 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right. 16 17 going to be developable is in the industrial --17 JEFFREY FERREL: -- and light noise --JEFFREY FERREL: In the industrial --18 all those things. But the other reason is because 18 19 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- zone? 19 we're going to have to provide our own potable 20 JEFFREY FERREL: -- land, on our 20 water and septic. 21 property. 21 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. KATHLEEN BYRNE: On your property? JEFFREY FERREL: So that means on site, 22 120 118 JEFFREY FERREL: Yes, ma'am. 1 and so we have met with the county office regarding KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. All right. So 2 that. And, effectively, what they're -- what 3 they've told us is, you know, You're going to have 3 that's checked. And, again, there's some 4 information -- and maybe you're not the right 4 to go through -- You're going to have to go through 5 person to talk about this -- public water and sewer a permit, and it goes back to how --6 -- is that coming later? Can we talk about -- is 6 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh. that --JEFFREY FERREL: -- many employees are 8 ROBERT HARRIS: We -- and Jeff can talk 8 we going to have? Now, I will mention because you, 9 --9 you know, the staff report and what the Planning 10 Board recommended approval to your office had a cap 10 JEFFREY FERREL: We can do it right now. 11 on the number of employees --ROBERT HARRIS: -- about that now, if 11 12 you want. 12 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right. KATHLEEN BYRNE: Great. Because I know JEFFREY FERREL: -- which seems very 14 there's no access to public water. It says there's 14 low, but it's -- we are more than comfortable with 15 no access to public water and sewer at the 15 that. 16 property. Is it -- is it well and septic right now 16 KATHLEEN BYRNE: I think it was -- was 17 to -- for --17 it 85? 18 JEFFREY FERREL: So it's --18 ROBERT HARRIS: Yes, ma'am. 19 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right. And that was my 19 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- maintenance for 20 workers? 20 other question -- is that, that number, that 85 JEFFREY FERREL: So, historically -- so, 21 number, would be for a maximum number for all uses. 21 22 historically, the plant operated on several 22 JEFFREY FERREL: All uses.

Conducted on October 3, 2024				
121	123			
1 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.	1 JEFFREY FERREL: was built after			
2 JEFFREY FERREL: And so that sort of	2 2000.			
3 does go back to how I answered Caroline's question,	_			
4 you know, in a side way, which is, we can build a	4 JEFFREY FERREL: And so what we would			
5 campus here, which means potentially shared staff,	5 effectively do is immediately go out we have			
6 shared parking, shared substations, and it allows	6 several contractors that are giving us final			
7 us to do this, you know, really, really efficiently	7 proposals to demo the original plant site and take			
8 because we have, like, a blank canvas to work on in	8 down the towers and all that stuff, and we would			
9 contrast to where they're being developed in other	9 we would start that as soon as we were reasonably			
10 places.	10 able to.			
11 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. It's that was	This is a really big bill, so I can't do			
12 one of my other questions	12 it until we have some sort of an outcome here.			
13 JEFFREY FERREL: Yeah.	13 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right. Right.			
14 KATHLEEN BYRNE: was and then, in	14 JEFFREY FERREL: So just			
15 the statement of justification, I think you had	15 KATHLEEN BYRNE: I understand.			
16 hours of operation all of that. Nothing has	16 JEFFREY FERREL: because of the			
17 changed in that if it were	17 environmental			
18 JEFFREY FERREL: (No audible response).	18 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Yeah.			
19 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. Let me see one	19 JEFFREY FERREL: review and			
20 and you talked about demolition, but that would	20 mitigation, the actual demo work itself. That main			
•	21 those towers are hundreds of feet tall.			
21 be Phase 2?				
22 JEFFREY FERREL: Provided this is a	22 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right.			
122	124			
1 successful application	JEFFREY FERREL: Yeah. So just			
2 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.	2 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. I think that			
3 JEFFREY FERREL: we are already so	3 because all of the other questions and I think			
4 I want to be very clear. We have been demolishing	4 Caroline alluded to that is, like, those are			
5 portions of the plant, meaning, salvaging things	5 going to be part of the amendments, like, the			
6 like copper.	6 normal things that I would ask for, the water and			
7 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right.	7 the sewer, the car trips, the floor area ratio, you			
8 JEFFREY FERREL: You know, sort of the	8 know, all of that.			
9 non-ferrous valuable	9 We just, you know, how you get in and			
10 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.	10 out the different bays and the sites. But none of			
11 JEFFREY FERREL: metals. And we've	11 that can be determined yet until you know the			
12 been going through and harvesting things really to	12 location of the structures, the buildings, how			
13 be able to continue to work and pay for the	13 many. Okay.			
14 property through this time period we've been doing	14 ROBERT HARRIS: And we'll sorry.			
15 planning.	JEFFREY FERREL: What I will say is			
So there has been some demolition	16 that, you know, one of the reasons why I spent an			
17 activity that is not and we do have a demo	17 exhaustive amount of time sort of showing you			
18 permit, but these are the new areas of the plant	18 around			
19 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.	19 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right.			
20 JEFFREY FERREL: you know, the stuff	20 JEFFREY FERREL: is because you have			
21 that	21 to keep in mind that this was an operating plant			
22 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right.	22 with no less than a hundred and forty people on			
IIIIII				

Transcript of Hearing - Day 1 Conducted on October 3, 2024

125

1 site at all times.

3

2 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right.

JEFFREY FERREL: Trucks, semi-trucks,

- 4 dump trucks, just everything running through here.
- 5 So, with regard to access, with regard to, you
- 6 know, all of the development requirements, our
- 7 scale is going to be so much smaller than the land
- 8 would normally permit.
- We have, you know, really no concern 10 with being able to do it. It's more about exactly 11 where it will be located --
- 12 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right.
- JEFFREY FERREL: -- and so I just -- I 13 14 wanted to make that note.
- KATHLEEN BYRNE: And you have the 16 infrastructure. So you've got most of the roads 17 and the driveways, and --
- JEFFREY FERREL: Yep. 18
- 19 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- it's going to be 20 changes to that based on how each section is 21 developed after demolition?
- 22 JEFFREY FERREL: Yeah. And the reality

1 is, is the roads are already there. It's a matter

- 2 of widening them to county requirements for
- 3 emergency, safety, and again --
- 4 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.
- 5 JEFFREY FERREL: -- this was an
- 6 operating plant two and a half years ago. So they
- 7 were already required to -- you know, if the fire
- 8 trucks got to get there, they've got to get there.
- 9 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right. Right.
- 10 JEFFREY FERREL: So most of those things
- 11 are already in place. It's a matter of extending 12 them, cleaning them up, getting them to new today
- 13 standards, rather than standards from what likely 14 was the '70s --
- 15 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.
- 16 JEFFREY FERREL: -- when they redid 17 this.
- 18 KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. That's 19 helpful. Thank you.
- ROBERT HARRIS: Back to one question 21 that Caroline asked about stormwater management.
- 22 Is it your understanding that you will go through a

1 full stormwater management approval process? But

2 what -- and what have you done about stormwater

3 management analysis so far?

4 JEFFREY FERREL: Sure. So, of course,

5 we'll have to go through the whole planning

6 process. So these -- and I'm going to answer, but

7 I'm also going to go back to permitting. This is

8 not something that we'll come through and do all

9 six, seven, eight, nine, ten buildings all at one 10 time.

11 So it would be a round of permits. So

12 there'll be a number of, you know, updates to the 13 details here. But -- so what we did originally to

14 make sure that we felt like we could get the

15 buildings located, and the volume and positioning 16 that roughly would work is, we took a data center

17 building that we knew, a known quantity, from a

18 company that we were working with at the scale and

19 size that we're thinking is going to be right.

And so then we placed a number of them 20 21 across the property, got the impervious

22 calculation. This is all part of the --

126 1 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.

JEFFREY FERREL: -- part of the record.

3 And our civil engineer did the analysis to make

4 sure that we had enough volume and holding and

5 treatment and mitigation, BMPs, to deal with what

6 was going to be coming off of the roof in the

7 parking lot areas based on a plan that had been

8 previously built and approved, although not in

9 Montgomery County.

10 So apply Montgomery County Stormwater

11 Regulations to a known quantity building, so that

12 we can demonstrate how much space that we'll need

13 surrounding the building to deal with that. Now, 14 stormwater regulations change constantly.

15 So, when we did the analysis, it was

16 based on, you know, your one building. All your

17 stormwater is going to be dealt with right there.

18 It's my understanding the regulations have changed 19 a little bit, where we may be able to do a little

20 bit more of a campus and be a bit more efficient,

21 but we have enough room and space within our

22 envelope to do either way.

888.433.3767 | WWW.PLANETDEPOS.COM

Conducted on Condu	October 3, 2024
129	131
1 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. All right.	1 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.
2 Thank you.	2 ROBERT HARRIS: the record, including
3 ROBERT HARRIS: I know we've reserved	3 the planning staff and the Planning Board's
4 two days for this.	4 analysis of that shows that the findings that you
5 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.	5 will need to make
6 ROBERT HARRIS: You know, I Mr.	6 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.
7 Ferrel has done, you know, a very comprehensive job	7 ROBERT HARRIS: can be made. In
8 here. I hope that we've answered the community's	8 fact, the Planning Board has already made them in
9 comments. I'm happy to, you know	9 their mind, and so I think the record stands.
10 CAROLINE TAYLOR: I have not finished my	10 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. All right.
11 comments. I (crosstalk)	Then, Ms. Caroline, I'll have you come
12 ROBERT HARRIS: Oh, okay.	12 back on up, and we'll swear you in. Can you raise
13 CAROLINE TAYLOR: ask questions.	13 your right hand?
14 ROBERT HARRIS: Okay. Fine.	14 CAROLINE TAYLOR, WITNESS, SWORN
15 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Yeah, yeah, yeah, yeah.	15 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. Thank you. What
16 CAROLINE TAYLOR: Just to be clear.	16 would you like to say?
17 ROBERT HARRIS: Okay.	17 CAROLINE TAYLOR: Okay. And do I need
18 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right.	18 to repeat my name for the record or
19 ROBERT HARRIS: Fine.	19 KATHLEEN BYRNE: You're good. Yeah. I
20 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Yeah. She's not done.	20 think we have it. Thank you.
21 ROBERT HARRIS: Fine. Well, then we'll	21 CAROLINE TAYLOR: Okay. Great.
22 yeah. Okay. I didn't	22 As a introduction, I would like to
130	132
1 CAROLINE TAYLOR: But you won't need two	1 remind you that I'm testifying on behalf of two
2 days.	2 401(c)(3)s or 501(c)(3)s, and that is Montgomery
3 ROBERT HARRIS: No. I don't	3 Countryside Alliance and Sugarloaf Citizens
4 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.	4 Association. Sugarloaf Citizens Association has
5 ROBERT HARRIS: I don't believe we	5 been in existence for 51 years. Montgomery
6 need to put anything more out there, now, but we	6 Countryside Alliance 23.
7 certainly would want to, you know, help answer	7 I was taken back in looking at the
8 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. All right.	8 images that Jeff had provided in his PowerPoint to
9 ROBERT HARRIS: your questions	9 see the history of this rural area of Montgomery
10 CAROLINE TAYLOR: (Crosstalk)	10 County and how it has accommodated a number of uses
11 ROBERT HARRIS: or comments.	11 that the County wanted further away, away from
12 KATHLEEN BYRNE: So	12 people, away from, you know, sight, sound.
13 CAROLINE TAYLOR: You can ask me	You saw a power plant that dated back to
14 questions.	14 the 1950s, the wisdom of which placing it next to
15 ROBERT HARRIS: Okay.	15 the river could be questioned. Now, you see a
16 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Yeah. Do you have any	16 trash-to-energy facility, which now, there are
17 other witnesses then?	17 questions about the air emissions that exist with
18 ROBERT HARRIS: No. We have we have	18 that.
19 engineers who have worked with us on it	19 You see a all of the yard trim, as
20 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.	20 you pointed out, being processed there, and of
21 ROBERT HARRIS: but I think Mr.	21 course, you know, the infrastructure from the power
22 Ferrel has explained it adequately, and I think	22 plant. This was a rural community that in that
22 nus vipinita ii aarquateij, and i minit	The result of the state of the

133

1 had this thrust upon them.

Back in the 1950s, there wasn't much of a process for people to evaluate these things in terms of the effect on human health, et cetera, but there they are, and that is the zoning, and that's what you have to work with, and I get that. We get that.

However, I don't think it is appropriate
to judge this land use in the context of a previous
loland use in terms of inherent and non-inherent
therefore. I think we have to look at its scale, its
scope, its consumption by today's standards and on
its own merits.

And what we are concerned about -- and 15 as I said, we're not necessarily, you know, here to 16 have full throated opposition, but we have 17 articulated our concerns throughout with regard to 18 the effect on certain resources, namely, and I've 19 said the river.

And I should note my background is that 21 I worked for the general counsel in Environmental 22 Quality for National Wildlife Federation on, among

1 other things, water-related issues.

So, whether or not -- and this is when I
refer to past uses -- whether or not it was wise
for the Potomac River to be taken in and discharged
tat 27-degree Fahrenheit raised temperature
previously, you know, as a -- as a barometer of
whether or not raising it six degrees now is okay
as far as stream biology, as far as algal blooms
and other things, as far as, you know, the overall
uses along the river, that remains to be seen.

And I fully understand, and ma'am, you 12 have stated that there are other regulatory reviews 13 that will take place, but I want us to make sure 14 that we have an idea of the scale of this use.

We have a general use that's being asked 16 for. We don't know. It depends, I guess was the 17 answer in terms of the number of data centers, and 18 therefore, the amount of withdrawal of water.

I do want to point out that this is on a 20 federally designated sole source aquifer as well. 21 So the ability for the aquifer to be recharged is 22 important. I applied -- I wrote and applied for

1 that designation in 1993. It was granted by EPA2 Region 3.

So we have concerns to make sure that the integrity of the aquifer is maintained. Was the aquifer better managed with the power plant there? Power plant, clearly not. But we have an opportunity to do this as well as we can do, and the details will matter.

9 With regard to the resource of the C&O 10 Canal, which is, you know, 4.5 million annual 11 visitors, an economic engine of \$96 million a year, 12 what would be the impacts of all -- what -- however 13 many data centers, their noise, or what have you 14 within -- I don't remember how many feet you said, 15 but it wasn't a lot of feet -- perhaps two -- 16 potentially two building structure, two data center 17 noise or whatever.

18 I would like to think that this body 19 would make sure in whatever, if they approve, that 20 there are certain conditions placed that do the 21 best that we can by that resource in terms of 22 distance to the C&O Canal.

134

136

1 With regard to the good conversations,
2 and we had many with regard to the AR, the ag
3 reserve portion, I would like to think that, if
4 we're not going to -- you're not going to violate
5 that area. That could be a condition of the use to
6 make sure that, that does not happen in the future.

I want to be clear, and I was when we -when I testified before the Planning Board that the
BESS, the public utility structure, receives full
throated support from both organizations. This is
an excellent use. It seems to be more well defined
to in terms of size, and we believe that that's an
excellent component of this.

14 Are we saying that data centers are not 15 a good use of the property? No. But we do believe 16 that the details matter. I think, here, I want to 17 look at a couple of other notes here. There were 18 other conditions that we were hopeful, as I 19 mentioned but no diesel backup generator.

20 I don't know if you followed the large 21 data center complex in Frederick County, which 22 proposed to use diesel power to back up their

140

Transcript of Hearing - Day 1 Conducted on October 3, 2024

1 center, you know, all of their data centers there.

2 And then legislation was passed at the state level

- 3 that would allow the -- that they didn't have to
- 3 that would allow the -- that they didn't have to
- 4 get approval from the Public Service Commission.
- Operating a lot of diesel there, in
- 6 terms of air quality, in combination with the other
- 7 uses there, we believe would not be something that
- 8 should be allowed.
- 9 We've talked about stormwater
- 10 management. I gather, that's going to be a review.
- 11 Sorry. I want to just look at my notes here and
- 12 make sure I've gotten everything else. So I just
- 13 want to be clear. I'm sure I'm getting back to
- 14 water again.
- 15 Thermal pollution is a thing, and it
- 16 should be contemplated in terms of this use. I
- 17 understand what you're saying, Jeff, about it's
- 18 less energy to use water, but I think great care
- 19 needs to be employed, especially, since the
- 20 Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin
- 21 just had a big report and press conference within
- 22 the last week, indicating that we potentially have
 - 138
- 1 some problems with regard to the river being able
- 2 to supply drinking water to 5.3 or more million
- 3 residents and businesses in the years ahead.
- 4 They are looking for alternative water
- 5 supplies, and they are looking at the Army Corps of
- 6 Engineers to conduct that study. The Interstate
- 7 Commission on the Potomac River Basin anticipates 7
- 8 by 2030, I believe, that we will have on a annual
- 9 average from that source, 35 -- or from all water
- 10 sources -- 35 percent less water available to us
- 11 annually.
- 12 I'll just repeat that. On an annual --
- 13 on an average, 35 percent less water available to
- 14 us. That means, without alternative water
- 15 supplies, we will not be able to supply potable
- 16 water to the residents in the greater Washington,
- 17 DC area.
- So water is a thing. Thermal pollution
- 19 is a thing, and withdrawal should be something that
- 20 is undertaken extremely carefully in terms of the
- 21 numbers of data centers, and what they require for
- 22 cooling, and I just want to keep this brief.

- 1 So I will say, if the record is open,
- 2 and I would ask how long the record will be open,
- 3 I'll submit a couple of things in writing, one of
- 4 which I was a little disappointed to see that the
- 5 planning staff said there was no correspondence
- 6 from the public.
- Well, we provided a number of things to
- 8 the planning staff and met with them with our
- 9 concerns in terms of whether or not this
- 10 application met the requirements of conditional
- 11 use, in terms of all the things that are legally
- 12 required, and that it was asking for a general
- 13 approval.
- We had questions about that. I don't
- 15 know under what section of the Code it falls that
- 16 you can get a general approval and then do the
- 17 details later, but that was a question we asked the
- 18 staff.
- So, with all of that -- and again,
- 20 trying to keep in mind time, if it's all right, I
- 21 would like to --
- 22 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.

1 CAROLINE TAYLOR: -- submit some things

- 2 in writing, and I really appreciate the time.
- 3 KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right.4 CAROLINE TAYLOR: Thank you.
- 5 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Yeah. The record
- 6 generally is open for ten days after --
- CAROLINE TAYLOR: Okay.
- 8 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- because we get a
- 9 transcript that's generated. If you did submit
- 10 documents to Planning, I will go ahead; and if you
- 11 want to email them to OZAH, O-Z-A-H --
- MR. TAYLOR: Uh-huh.
- 13 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- @MontgomeryCounty --
- 14 CAROLINE TAYLOR: I've got it.
- 15 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- MD (crosstalk) us.
- 16 CAROLINE TAYLOR: I've wrote --
- 17 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Yes. Yeah.
- 18 CAROLINE TAYLOR: -- you before.
- 19 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Send them to us.
- 20 CAROLINE TAYLOR: Thank you.
- 21 KATHLEEN BYRNE: And make sure you copy
- 22 the Applicant as well --

CAROLINE TAYLOR: Yep. KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- so that they have 3 those documents. So I will go ahead and take those. 5 ROBERT HARRIS: Excuse me. One -- on that point. 7 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh. ROBERT HARRIS: I have no problem with 9 her submitting additional material to the record --10 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh. 11 ROBERT HARRIS: -- and obviously, I 12 would like to see it. KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh. 13 14 ROBERT HARRIS: Will there be an 15 additional opportunity after the ten days for us to 16 respond to whatever she submits? 17 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Yes. 18 ROBERT HARRIS: Okay. 19 KATHLEEN BYRNE: So if, like, the sooner 20 you can get it would be great. CAROLINE TAYLOR: Sure. 21 22 KATHLEEN BYRNE: And then, if you let me 142 1 know if you'd like time to -- like, if you have no 2 response --3 ROBERT HARRIS: Yeah. KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- or if you would like 4 5 to respond, then we can keep the record open for 6 that response as well. ROBERT HARRIS: Right. I -- and from 8 what I'm hearing from Caroline, here, I'm pretty 9 confident that, you know, there would be a short 10 reply that, yes. All of these issues about the 11 water temperature, the quantity, et cetera --12 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh. ROBERT HARRIS: -- will be studied and 14 reviewed in detail by MDE, EPA, the County, et 15 cetera. And so, you know, I'm confident that the 16 regulatory system and our current regulations, 17 irrespective of whatever may have applied to the 18 Pepco plant, but our current regulations will give 19 you the confidence you need and the protection. CAROLINE TAYLOR: I trust that's true. 20

ROBERT HARRIS: Yeah.

CAROLINE TAYLOR: I will say, if you'll

21

22

143 1 give me --2 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Sure. 3 CAROLINE TAYLOR: -- one second that. 4 when I began my testimony at Planning, I said, We find ourselves evaluating a use with which there's 6 no regulatory framework when data centers are new. KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh. CAROLINE TAYLOR: So it's a disservice 9 to you all, to decision makers, and to the public, 10 not to have that in place, but that is where we 11 find ourselves, and so I hope you can appreciate --12 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh. 13 CAROLINE TAYLOR: -- our concerns and 14 trepidation. KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right. One of the 16 difficulties, I think, and maybe this is something 17 that you guys can address is, she discussed 18 inherent and non-inherent adverse impacts. And, 19 because we don't know size, scale, and scope yet --20 right -- that could vary. But, generally, data centers -- what's 22 the noise component? Is there, you know, any kind 1 of air pollution? Is there -- you know, how do you handle those backup situations? 3 JEFFREY FERREL: We can go through that sort of one at a time. KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. JEFFREY FERREL: So I always call these, 7 like, the impacts of the development, right? And, 8 because data centers are nonpublic facing -- right 9 -- there's no retail, there's no customer service 10 portion -- there's no need to have a tremendous 11 amount of light. 12 You know, so we're going to do the very 13 bare minimum that they'll let us get away with. 14 You know, there's no signs on the outside of the 15 building telling you who owns it. None of those 16 things. 17 So, with regard to light, there'll be 18 very little light, and we did agree to DarkSky 19 compliant. So I would say as little as the County

21

22

20 will let us get away with --

KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay.

JEFFREY FERREL: -- will be the lighting

147

148

145 1 situation. 2 So, with respect to noise, so we feel 3 comfortable -- and one of the reasons why I keep 4 saying, It depends -- air-cooled data centers are 5 louder than liquid cooled. Liquid cooleds that, right? 6 6 effectively have almost no noise. You could be 40 feet away and likely not 8 hear anything at all. And it's because they don't 9 have the big air handlers on the roof, you know? 10 So heat has to go somewhere. 10 With air cooling, they go through a 12 system where eventually they exhaust into the air. 13 You know, every commercial building you've ever sat

14 in has got a chiller unit with a big fan on it, and 15 it -- that's where the heat goes. So air cooled is a louder building.

17 Liquid cooled is nearly silent. So one of the many 18 reasons why we're hoping to do liquid cooled. What 19 I can say is that we'll -- we can meet the County 20 noise ordinance --

21 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.

22 JEFFREY FERREL: -- because of the

1 distance that we have from effectively everything. 2 So, you know, we put that distance up as 2400 feet, 3 2500 feet from any residence, we can, you know, 4 definitely meet that, even the reduced volume at 5 night.

6 Certainly meet that because we can do 7 some things with the building orientation. 8 Depending on if it's liquid or air cooled, we can 9 orient the building in those cooling assets so that 10 they're behind a wall, behind a barrier, facing 11 internal to the development, rather than external 12 -- all those things.

13 And we would be required to give you 14 that information, but we can commit that we would 15 be under the County noise ordinance required for 16 for development.

17 ROBERT HARRIS: Excuse me. On that, we 18 would plan to do a particular noise analysis once 19 we figure out what buildings --

KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right. 20

ROBERT HARRIS: -- are there. 21

22 KATHLEEN BYRNE: And that would be a 1 requirement at a later time.

ROBERT HARRIS: Yes.

KATHLEEN BYRNE: And, I mean -- and then

I know. It's new, right? And it's -- but know

ROBERT HARRIS: Well --

KATHLEEN BYRNE: Whether it's major or

minor as the amendment comes --

ROBERT HARRIS: Uh-huh.

KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- it is the discretion

11 of the hearing examiner that receives it to make

12 that determination. All of that would have to be

13 input, satisfy all of that development, every other

14 section, you know, in the ordinance, whether it's

15 the noise ordinance, the light ordinance, any kind 16 of additional landscaping that would be needed.

And all of that would -- so while you 17

18 have this --

19 ROBERT HARRIS: Overarching.

20 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- over --

21 ROBERT HARRIS: Yeah.

KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- you know, if we move

146 1 forward on this, and you get this overarching

approval, size, scale, and scope of what's proposed

3 may or may not have certain conditions, certain --

4 like you said, certain orientations and things like

5 that.

22

6 JEFFREY FERREL: So, if I can --

KATHLEEN BYRNE: We'll let him finish.

JEFFREY FERREL: So, if I can just make

9 a comment to that, so I'm being very clear. We are 10 asking for a conditional use and no other

11 exceptions variances -- anything to the standard 12 development requirements.

13 KATHLEEN BYRNE: right.

JEFFREY FERREL: So completely 14

15 understood that we're going to have to have

16 everything reviewed and submitted, and we've got to

17 be compliant with all laws --

18 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right.

JEFFREY FERREL: -- and codes. What I 19

20 -- what I will say regarding the difference between

21 a data center, which is not in -- you know, not

22 explicitly governed any differently than, you know,

151

152

Transcript of Hearing - Day 1 Conducted on October 3, 2024

149

1 a warehouse or anything else --

2 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.

JEFFREY FERREL: --what I will say is

4 that this is industrial land, and that we're going

to be required to adhere to effectively the same

6 requirements as other industrial developments.

KATHLEEN BYRNE: Other industrial uses.

8 right.

3

JEFFREY FERREL: And so which are going 10 to be far -- those would be far more impactful than 11 anything we're proposing to do, so -- and I do want 12 to make sure that we're -- that it's very well

13 understood, and I'm saying it for the record. This 14 is heavy industrial property with heavy industrial

15 (indiscernible) uses.

We are -- we are -- what we're 16

17 effectively asking for is to be able to do a less

18 impactful, less dense development, and it's done

19 through a conditional process, because as you know,

20 it's traditionally done in land use. It's

21 conditional because it's so rare, you're not sure

22 exactly what the standard development would be.

KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.

JEFFREY FERREL: So we sort of come up

3 with some -- a game plan as you go because of the

4 rarity of the use. So we are -- we have met

5 regularly, not only with planning staff, but Carol

6 and I have had a number of coffees and phone calls

8

KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.

JEFFREY FERREL: -- and things like 10 that. And we've tried to accommodate to the extent 11 possible. The conditional uses that we're applying 12 for are conditionally allowed in effectively all

13 zoning districts.

And so what we've done is, we've self-15 imposed. Because we want to be, you know, good

16 neighbors, and we want to do this the right way, we 17 self-imposed restrictions to scale this all the way

18 back down to what we have because we feel like

19 meeting the development requirements within a

20 significantly reduced footprint is a good thing. And, you know, there is -- there -- I've

22 said this a number of times to almost everybody I

1 talked to -- there is a right way and a wrong way

2 to do things. And I believe what we're trying to

do here is take an old historic, you know, coal-

4 fire power plant use with all the property and all

the impacts, and we're -- and its infrastructure --

and we're replacing that old dirty infrastructure

with new clean digital and energy infrastructure.

And it's -- it is different than me

9 building a factory. And so we're trying to recycle

10 what we can, reuse what we can, clean an old use

11 and replace it with what will be the -- in a

12 hundred years, there's going to be somebody else

13 sitting at a desk similar to me saying that we

14 should get rid of these things and put new stuff

15 there.

16 ROBERT HARRIS: Caroline, I think you

17 had a question or (crosstalk) --

CAROLINE TAYLOR: A procedural question.

KATHLEEN BYRNE: Sure. 19

20 CAROLINE TAYLOR: When you refer to,

21 should this move forward and then have these other

22 layers of your review, minor, major amendments --

150

KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh.

CAROLINE TAYLOR: -- whatever -- is the

public -- do they have to request to be able to be

party to that, or is that closed within your --

KATHLEEN BYRNE: So what the -- what the

6 Code says is that an applicant, after approval, can

come back and ask for a minor amendment, and a

8 minor amendment is defined specifically, and the

9 hearing examiner will make a determination whether

10 they believe it's minor or major, and they'll ask

11 Planning to review it as well and say, Hey, do you

12 think this is minor or this is major?

Minor amendments a lot of times happen 13

14 because, say, someone submitted a landscaping plan,

15 and they were going to do X, Y, and Z trees here.

16 They're going to do this there. Then, after they

17 get on site, things change. They find things --

18 topography -- that kind of stuff. Typical minor

19 amendment -- right? Come in. Okay. We're not

20 going to do those trees here. You're going --

21 CAROLINE TAYLOR: Sure.

22 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- to change the

155

Transcript of Hearing - Day 1 Conducted on October 3, 2024

153 1 topography. Those kinds of --2 CAROLINE TAYLOR: Right. 3 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- things pretty much handled minor amendments. We had one minor amendment where the building was going to be two stories scaled back to one story. CAROLINE TAYLOR: Sure. 8 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right? So it was --9 CAROLINE TAYLOR: That's kind of --10 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- it was less --CAROLINE TAYLOR: -- in-house -- in-11 12 house, yeah. KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- in-house, less --13 14 CAROLINE TAYLOR: Yeah. 15 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- intense. Major 16 amendments, changing an entrance point, access 17 point, from a main road -- that would potentially 18 throw off number of cars, traffic --19 CAROLINE TAYLOR: Right. KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- things like that. 20 21 That would be more of a major amendment. So the 22 applicant will submit what they believe it to be 154

and we talk about it. We get to see things on the scale --4 CAROLINE TAYLOR: Right. KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- and then it's a 5 6 major amendment. CAROLINE TAYLOR: Right. So --ROBERT HARRIS: Could --8 9 CAROLINE TAYLOR: I'm so sorry. 10 ROBERT HARRIS: I'm sorry. KATHLEEN BYRNE: Yeah. 11 12 ROBERT HARRIS: I was just going to say, 13 we know full well your commitment to the Upcounty 14 and your interest. There is zero chance that you 15 won't be notified of anything that we submit and 16 (crosstalk) --17 CAROLINE TAYLOR: But, like, the site 18 plans. I mean, wouldn't that be a major? KATHLEEN BYRNE: You know, it's -- like, 20 the interesting thing is, like, I don't have those 21 distances from buildings. What I have is that 22 everything will be contained within the limits of

1 hearing. They go through those particular plans,

1 either major or minor. The hearing examiner will
2 make a determination which bucket it falls in.
3 If it falls in a minor amendment, they
4 will go through. There's a long -- they'll write
5 an opinion that says, I believe this is a minor
6 amendment. Here's why I believe it's a minor
7 amendment. I will approve these X, Y, and Z
8 changes. Usually, a site plan change is involved.
9 If -- and that's posted -- if someone
10 doesn't believe it's a minor amendment as part of

13 CAROLINE TAYLOR: (Crosstalk) -14 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- it was a minor
15 amendment and ask for a public hearing on whether
16 it was major or minor.

11 the public, they can appeal the hearing examiner's

There's that process.

12 decision that --

18 CAROLINE TAYLOR: Uh-huh.

19 KATHLEEN BYRNE: If it comes in as a 20 major amendment, it's just like this.

21 CAROLINE TAYLOR: Okay.

22 KATHLEEN BYRNE: There is a public

1 disturbance and that the limits of disturbance meet 2 the minimum requirements for the setbacks, right?

3 So I think it depends. Like, I don't

4 know what I'm going to see until I see it, if that 5 makes sense.

CAROLINE TAYLOR: Is this something that usually has happened in the past, that someone has sought this kind of approval and then provided site plans and things later?

10 KATHLEEN BYRNE: This -- well, this is 11 -- I've seen comes -- things come in with site 12 plans, and they hundred and eighty degrees after, 13 and they come in for a major modification, and we 14 make those changes because I think we -- there is 15 enough information for a general approval, and the 16 reason being is because this is industrial land, 17 and that's different than if this was residential 18 land or if this was commercial land, that looking 19 at what's been submitted, they meet the minimum

21 looking at -- and that's why I asked the question

22 -- and staff identified as what are normal impacts

20 requirements under the general development specs

Transcript of Hearing - Day 1 Conducted on October 3, 2024

157 1 for this type of use. And they have access road, temporary 3 construction noise, generator noise, exhaust fans, 4 traffic, industrial appearance. If something comes 5 in that could change based off what we hear, then 6 that would be a major amendment because they're 7 going to modify this going forward. So I think it's -- we don't know what we 9 don't know until we see it whether it's going to be 10 major or minor. This is -- this is new for me not 11 to have a site plan for buildings. I will say 12 that. 13 But we do have a lot of information that 14 it's going to be contained within this X area. 15 There's no internal setback from building to 16 building, right? So some of that analysis and 17 review that we would look at on a normal project we 18 don't see because it's not in the middle of Silver 19 Spring. It's not -- it's not in a residential 20 district. 21 CAROLINE TAYLOR: Thank you. 22 ROBERT HARRIS: Yeah. One brief thing I 158 1 mentioned earlier on the topic of this two-part 2 approval process. I mentioned some examples within 3 Park and Planning. Coincidentally, the S-235

159 1 These are going to be the buildings. This is how it's going to go. And then it gets to preliminary plan approval, and it could all change, right? 4 So then they would have to potentially come back. So, most of the time, what an applicant 6 is going to do is, they're going to ask for the maximum and then be able to scale back so that's not a-- that piece of it is not unusual. ROBERT HARRIS: Okay. We proposed in 10 the filing of this a number of conditions that we 11 thought would help to address --12 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh. 13 ROBERT HARRIS: -- those issues and 14 others. Park and Planning, I think, added maybe 15 one more. We are fine with both the conditions 16 that we proposed and Park and Planning's additional 17 one. And, you know, you may have something else --18 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right. 19 ROBERT HARRIS: -- that you feel is 20 appropriate. KATHLEEN BYRNE: Just another quick

4 special exception -- one of the conditions was that 5 they -- subsequent to the conditional use approval, 6 they would then go through a site plan process with 7 respect to the details of what --KATHLEEN BYRNE: Uh-huh. ROBERT HARRIS: -- they were proposing. 10 So that's kind of the model that we're following. KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right. And not to say 12 that it's -- it's just not common, and I think it's 13 just based on the use and based on the location. 14 And this, I'll be honest with you, is something 15 that we hearing examiners do struggle with because 16 we do have to put that overlay on top, and we do it 17 with local map amendments all the time, right? So you have to --18

ROBERT HARRIS: Yeah.

22 projection of, These are going to be the streets.

21 to be, and they -- and you get this overall

KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- look at what's going

19

22 question for -- the statement of justification, the 1 prehearing statement -- did you have an opportunity to review both of those documents before they were submitted? 4 JEFFREY FERREL: It's probably been a week or two. 6 KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. But you did? 7 8 ROBERT HARRIS: Yep. 9 JEFFREY FERREL: Yeah. 10 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right. And you 11 understand and agree with all of the contents of 12 both documents? 13 JEFFREY FERREL: Yes. 14 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. ROBERT HARRIS: Yep. Thank you for 15 16 clarifying that. Yes. I should --17 KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. ROBERT HARRIS: -- have done that at the 18 19 outset. 20 KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. Okay. 21 That's all right. You know, we lawyers, we think

22 we know everything.

Transcript of Hearing - Day 1 Conducted on October 3, 2024

163 ROBERT HARRIS: Okay. Okay. KATHLEEN BYRNE: That way, we give 2 KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. So I guess 2 ourselves -- so we'll leave the record open for 17 3 days. --4 CAROLINE TAYLOR: I'll send in what I 4 JEFFERY FERREL: May I ask a question? 5 referred to earlier. KATHLEEN BYRNE: Sure. KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. Sounds 6 JEFFREY FERREL: So, when the record is open, are we leaving it open specifically for our good. 8 Mr. Harris, anything else? 8 9 ROBERT HARRIS: No. I don't think so. 9 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Yes. 10 I think, you know --10 JEFFERY FERREL: -- interaction? 11 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. 11 KATHLEEN BYRNE: No. 12 ROBERT HARRIS: -- Ken Burns did a good 12 JEFFERY FERREL: Or is this just open --13 job, and Caroline helped ask the appropriate KATHLEEN BYRNE: Just for this. 13 14 questions, so --14 JEFFERY FERREL: Okay. KATHLEEN BYRNE: I'm leaving it open 15 KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. 15 ROBERT HARRIS: -- thank you. 16 specifically for the creation of the transcript, to 16 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Okay. All right. So 17 receive the documents that we just discussed, and 18 this now concludes the hearing. Let me make sure I 18 for the Applicant's response to those documents 19 get all my -- so we've added Exhibit 30, which is 19 that are going to be received. 20 the old 1974 decision for the special exception, so 20 And then each one, as they come in, will 21 I'll make a copy of that before we leave; Exhibit 21 be identified as an exhibit. They will be scanned, 22 31, the approved forest conservation plan; Exhibit 22 uploaded onto our website, so you'll be able to see 162 164 1 32, you're going to email me the digital copy of --1 it. Nothing else will -- I'm not accepting 2 was the forest stand delineation? I think that was anything else, any other information. 3 3 ROBERT HARRIS: Okay. JEFFERY FERREL: Thank you. 4 JEFFREY FERREL: Yeah. 4 KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- that was it --5 5 KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. 6 ROBERT HARRIS: So I have -- one of ROBERT HARRIS: Yeah. KATHLEEN BYRNE: -- and then Exhibit 33 these four additional exhibits -- I have a copy is the PowerPoint. that I could leave with you, but it strikes me it 9 (Exhibits 30, 31, 32, and 33 admitted.) probably would be more efficient for me to submit 10 KATHLEEN BYRNE: And so the record will 10 all of them at (crosstalk) --KATHLEEN BYRNE: Electronically would be 11 be left open for a period of ten days. I'm going 11 12 to receive documents via email, and they will be 12 great. 13 added individually as exhibits as they come in. 13 ROBERT HARRIS: Yeah. That's fine. Let's see. And then, depending on when KATHLEEN BYRNE: So, that way, we don't 14 15 they come in, Mr. Harris, I'll leave -- how long do 15 have to stop, make copies --16 you think you would need to respond to her ROBERT HARRIS: Okay. And Caroline --16 17 exhibits? KATHLEEN BYRNE: - and then --17 ROBERT HARRIS: A week if that -- if ROBERT HARRIS: -- we have -- I'll 18 18 19 that's appropriate. 19 submit that information --KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. So we'll do 20 CAROLINE TAYLOR: Oh, very good. 21 -- we'll do ten days plus seven, just in case. 21 ROBERT HARRIS: -- to you as well. CAROLINE TAYLOR: And I'll copy --22 ROBERT HARRIS: Yep. Okay. 22

Transcript of Hearing - Day 1 Conducted on October 3, 2024

165 167 KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. CERTIFICATE OF COURT REPORTER - NOTARY PUBLIC 2 CAROLINE TAYLOR: -- you as well. 2 I, Brendon Cuenca, the officer before whom the 3 ROBERT HARRIS: Okay. foregoing proceedings were taken, do hereby certify KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. So we'll that any witness(es) in the foregoing proceedings get all four from the Applicant electronically. were fully sworn; that the proceedings were Ms. Caroline, we'll get all of your recorded by me and thereafter reduced to exhibits electronically. We'll, like I said, mark typewriting by a qualified transcriptionist; that them, label them, upload them on the website. said digital audio recording of said proceedings We'll leave the record open for a period 9 are a true and accurate record to the best of my 10 of 17 days. Ten days for the -- I don't want to 10 knowledge, skills, and ability; and that I am 11 call you the opposition -- the concerned citizen 11 neither counsel for, related to, nor employed by 12 exhibits. 12 any of the parties to this case and have no 13 CAROLINE TAYLOR: The non-profits --13 interest, financial or otherwise, in its outcome. KATHLEEN BYRNE: The non- --14 14 15 CAROLINE TAYLOR: -- the local groups. 15 KATHLEEN BYRNE: Right. 16 BRENDON CUENCA, Notary Public 16 17 JEFFREY FERREL: Caroline. 17 for the State of Maryland KATHLEEN BYRNE: Caroline's exhibits. 18 18 19 19 We'll leave them open for ten days for Caroline's 20 exhibits and then another seven days for the 20 21 Applicant to respond to those exhibits. 21 CAROLINE TAYLOR: Appreciate it. Thank | 22 166 168 CERTIFICATE OF TRANSCRIBER 1 you. 1 2 2 I, Sabrina Havard, do hereby certify that this ROBERT HARRIS: Okay. 3 KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. transcript was prepared from the digital audio CAROLINE TAYLOR: If I may thank your 4 recording of the foregoing proceeding; that said transcript is a true and accurate record of the staff as well for their work. KATHLEEN BYRNE: Oh, sure. Yeah. 6 proceedings to the best of my knowledge, skills, 6 7 7 and ability; and that I am neither counsel for, ROBERT HARRIS: Okay. KATHLEEN BYRNE: So that is it. Open 8 related to, nor employed by any of the parties to 9 for a period of 17 days. The hearing is now 9 the case and have no interest, financial or 10 closed, and then a written decision will be 10 otherwise, in its outcome. 11 rendered 30 days after the record closes. 12 CAROLINE TAYLOR: Okay. KATHLEEN BYRNE: So 47 days essentially 13 SABRINA HAVARD, AAERT CET-1290 14 from now is when the decision will be rendered by. 14 DATE: October 9, 2024 15 Okay? 15 16 JEFFREY FERREL: Okay. 16 KATHLEEN BYRNE: All right. Thank you 17 17 18 all. 18 19 (Proceedings concluded at 11:44 a.m.) 19 20 20 21 21 22 22

A	84:15, 85:9,	75:6, 84:18,	108:14, 141:9,
a-	87:4, 89:20,	84:19, 107:2,	141:15, 147:16,
159:8	90:6, 90:14,	109:13	159:16, 164:7
	92:3, 94:15,	acreage	additive
aaert	95:13, 96:21,	26:21	42:12
1:22, 168:13	96:22, 98:7,	acres	additives
abandonment			
26:21, 38:6,	98:17, 99:7,	17:5, 19:17,	99:4, 99:17
38:21, 39:3	99:22, 103:16,	19:20, 25:4,	address
ability	104:8, 106:16,	31:2, 31:3,	23:22, 143:17,
37:10, 37:11,	106:19, 108:8,	31:4, 34:8,	159:11
	110:17, 110:19,	34:15, 35:15,	addresses
39:17, 67:1,	111:20, 111:21,	43:4, 51:1,	10:13
134:21, 167:10,	112:5, 118:5,	52:18, 54:15,	addressing
168:7	118:6, 118:11,	56:16, 59:4,	23:21
able	121:20, 125:10,	72:4, 75:5,	
5:15, 8:13,	126:21, 127:2,		adequately
14:8, 21:13,		80:2, 83:20,	130:22
41:8, 41:12,	132:17, 133:14,	84:4, 84:8,	adhere
63:14, 63:16,	137:9, 137:17,	84:17, 84:18,	88:12, 91:8,
71:7, 78:13,	139:14, 142:10,	106:18, 106:21	149:5
82:11, 84:6,	155:2	across	adjacent
•	above	51:7, 91:1,	35:12, 51:18,
93:8, 101:12,	49:17, 50:16,	127:21	52:10, 63:20,
122:13, 123:10,	57:7, 59:19	activities	•
125:10, 128:19,	absolute	26:4, 98:1,	84:3, 85:18
138:1, 138:15,	68:8	101:17	administrative
149:17, 152:3,			1:2, 14:9, 15:6
159:7, 163:22	absolutely	activity	admitted
about	18:9	62:6, 62:9,	3:11, 12:1,
6:3, 9:3, 9:6,	accepting	122:17	12:3, 162:9
30:3, 30:6,	164:1	actual	adopted
	access	64:22, 106:14,	95:15
31:3, 31:4,	78:13, 86:16,	123:20	advance
32:17, 34:15,	118:14, 118:15,	actually	
35:15, 35:20,	125:5, 153:16,	5:21, 6:2,	20:14, 91:11
38:6, 38:8,	157:2		advantage
38:11, 38:19,		15:7, 35:18,	49:8
41:16, 41:18,	accessed	50:12, 51:7,	adverse
45:1, 46:20,	71:7	59:14, 63:3,	143:18
50:19, 51:15,	accommodate	70:4, 77:15,	advocating
52:15, 53:2,	101:13, 108:13,	78:9, 93:8,	109:5
53:11, 53:13,	150:10	112:2, 112:4	after
54:15, 56:5,	accommodated	add	
	108:11, 132:10	15:11	5:7, 11:3,
58:2, 58:13,	accomplish	added	16:14, 34:13,
58:17, 58:22,	109:15	69:1, 159:14,	61:20, 62:2,
59:20, 60:12,			123:1, 125:21,
65:2, 65:5,	accurate	161:19, 162:13	140:6, 141:15,
66:15, 66:17,	167:9, 168:5	addition	152:6, 152:16,
73:13, 74:14,	acquired	76:6, 99:3	156:12, 166:11
75:5, 83:19,	97:10	additional	ag
	acre	47:14, 97:13,	64:5, 111:16,
	41:16, 72:3,		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	•		
		l .	

	- Conducted on C		
113:4, 117:11,	132:17, 137:6,	58:21, 63:22,	annual
136:2	144:1, 145:9,	69:8, 77:7,	98:20, 135:10,
ag-reserve	145:11, 145:12,	82:14, 104:6,	138:8, 138:12
31:5	145:16, 146:8	105:22, 127:7	annually
again	air-cooled	alternative	138:11
16:12, 17:9,	145:4	138:4, 138:14	another
35:14, 37:1,	algal	although	7:20, 32:7,
39:20, 40:8,	134:8	26:8, 93:4,	46:14, 47:12,
42:5, 43:4,	align	128:8	55:16, 74:12,
45:10, 46:18,	62:10	always	85:6, 92:11,
47:12, 58:20,	alliance	40:2, 67:11,	99:11, 113:17,
61:10, 61:12,	2:10, 103:12,	67:15, 76:6,	159:21, 165:20
63:7, 65:13,	132:3, 132:6	78:6, 103:7,	answer
74:22, 84:4,	allow	144:6	8:22, 9:2,
84:8, 84:9,	137:3	amenable	24:14, 90:4,
84:13, 84:18,	allowed	98:8	96:1, 103:17,
84:21, 86:6,	137:8, 150:12	amend	103:21, 110:16,
99:3, 104:17,	allows	91:15	111:15, 127:6,
105:1, 105:20,	68:20, 68:21,	amendment	130:7, 134:17
107:3, 110:12,	70:1, 121:6	22:18, 23:8,	answered
112:14, 113:6,	alluded	88:9, 105:7,	116:11, 121:3,
118:3, 126:3,	124:4	147:8, 152:7,	129:8
137:14, 139:19	almost	152:8, 152:19,	answers
agencies	41:7, 58:10,	153:5, 153:21,	9:7, 101:18
20:17, 100:16,	62:11, 65:12,	154:3, 154:6,	anticipated
100:17, 104:16	76:1, 77:4,	154:7, 154:10,	111:11
ago	79:2, 107:14,	154:15, 154:20,	anticipates
14:2, 15:22,	108:18, 110:3,	155:6, 157:6	138:7
21:8, 50:7,	145:6, 150:22	amendments	any
76:19 , 126:6	along	124:5, 151:22,	5:11, 8:11,
agree	32:21, 52:5,	152:13, 153:4,	11:6, 11:10,
144:18, 160:11	52:11, 59:10,	153:16, 158:17	11:11, 12:4,
agreed	94:17, 109:2,	among	13:4, 20:4,
19:21, 22:11	109:3, 134:10	133:22	56:13, 56:14,
agricultural	already	amount	56:20, 58:16,
19:20, 30:21,	18:6, 21:16,	32:20, 39:17,	62:6, 66:8,
31:5, 40:22,	22:5, 30:14,	55:9, 58:21,	67:1, 68:3,
41:5, 63:21	84:5, 85:2,	74:20, 106:4,	68:7, 78:14,
ahead	111:3, 122:3,	106:5, 124:17,	86:22, 90:4,
7:18, 15:8,	126:1, 126:7,	134:18, 144:11	95:5, 96:13,
15:11, 28:22,	126:11, 131:8	amp	102:2, 106:12,
75:10, 90:12,	also	96:10	130:16, 143:22,
103:20, 138:3,	4:14, 6:5,	analysis	146:3, 147:15,
140:10, 141:3	6:12, 8:3,	127:3, 128:3,	148:22, 164:2,
air	13:19, 16:7,	128:15, 131:4,	167:4, 167:12,
40:3, 75:17,	20:6, 23:4,	146:18, 157:16	168:8
79:1, 79:3,	40:15, 41:19,	ancillary	anybody
79:5, 79:12,	42:1, 48:4,	47:14	56:13
<u>'</u>	12.1, 10.1,	1, • ± ±	
L		1	1

anymore	21:5, 21:10,	72:3, 80:1,	arounding
25:9, 31:8	21:20, 22:4,	84:17, 92:13,	110:14
anyone	22:14, 22:15,	98:12, 111:16,	array
5:5, 8:19, 11:6	61:17, 63:6,	111:20	84:6, 84:21
anything	116:22, 122:1,	aquifer	arrow
8:15, 12:12,	139:10	134:20, 134:21,	56 : 5
32:21, 44:5,	applications	135:4, 135:5	article
74:4, 74:5,	77:13	ar	4:17, 5:4
79:11, 87:19,	applied	4:15, 136:2	articles
88:1, 91:12,	104:6, 134:22,	area	77:21
91:15, 95:3,	142:17	26:3, 26:10,	articulated
97:20, 104:3,	apply	32:3, 41:15,	133:17
130:6, 145:8,	95:8, 128:10	56:6, 56:7,	asked
148:11, 149:1,	applying	56:11, 57:3,	4:8, 126:21,
149:11, 155:15,	66:22, 150:11	58:5, 58:10,	134:15, 139:17,
161:8, 164:2	appreciate	62:7, 63:4,	156:21
anywhere	10:8, 21:1,	63:10, 64:3,	asking
76:22, 92:21	87:18, 140:2,	66:11, 80:10,	14:20, 20:22,
appalachian	143:11, 165:22	82:5, 82:7,	38:20, 139:12,
91:5, 94:2	appropriate	83:20, 85:2,	148:10, 149:17
appeal	24:8, 102:1,	112:1, 112:2,	assemblage
5:6, 154:11	133:8, 159:20,	112:21, 114:1,	26:11
appeals	161:13, 162:19	124:7, 132:9,	asset
5:6	approval	136:5, 138:17,	35:20, 69:21,
appear	13:8, 21:9,	157:14	110:10, 111:12
5:12, 33:12	66:6, 91:16,	areas	assets
appearance	120:10, 127:1,	34:16, 62:13,	32:20, 71:18,
157:4	137:4, 139:13,	62:16, 62:18,	80:6, 82:16,
appearing	139:16, 148:2,	63:5, 63:8,	94:17, 111:3,
8:10	152:6, 156:8,	66:1, 92:17,	146:9
appellant	156:15, 158:2,	93:17, 94:20,	assigned
13:3	158:5, 159:3	122:18, 128:7	
applicant	approvals	aren't	4:5, 4:22, 92:22
	38:12, 88:2	12:18, 37:15,	
1:6, 2:2, 4:9,	approve	65:11, 110:22	association
9:5, 10:20,	135:19, 154:7	army	2:11, 103:12,
10:22, 11:3,	approved	138:5	132:4
13:6, 20:15, 25:17, 96:5,	3:13, 15:1,	around	attention
	16:7, 16:20,	5:14, 35:10,	52:4
140:22, 152:6,	25:1, 49:9,	44:18, 45:22,	audible
153:22, 159:5,	91:11, 128:8,	48:14, 49:3,	121:18
165:5, 165:21 applicant's	161:22	50:3, 53:16,	audience
	approving	58:1, 60:14,	102:1
163:18	16:4	67:8, 68:4,	audio
applicants	approximately	72:6, 75:2,	167:8, 168:3
66:4	31:1, 34:8,	93:7, 93:9,	august
application	·	105:1, 106:21,	40:3
5:2, 8:20, 9:3,	39:18, 44:14, 47:2, 50:22,	114:9, 124:18	available
14:20, 19:19,	11.2, JU.ZZ,		76:22, 138:10,

	Conducted on Oc	/	
138:13	144:2	84:21, 85:8,	157:18, 158:15
avenue	bare	85:18	been
2:5	78:12, 144:13	bays	19:8, 20:20,
average	barometer	65:19, 66:10,	25:21, 27:13,
99:21, 138:9,	134:6	66:11, 79:16,	29:20, 29:21,
138:13	barrier	124:10	29:22, 37:13,
aware	146:10	because	44:3, 48:2,
6:5, 15:21,	based	9:22, 19:7,	57:15, 58:21,
23:4, 92:6	12:21, 13:9,	19:16, 20:1,	59:12, 68:15,
away	117:12, 117:13,	20:7, 20:20,	79:7, 81:18,
25:14, 28:8,	125:20, 128:7,	21:13, 24:7,	84:5, 93:19,
28:12, 55:18,	128:16, 157:5,	25:9, 25:16,	100:9, 100:10,
57:10, 65:2,	158:13	26:19, 28:2,	108:11, 114:20,
81:19, 132:11,	basement	28:6, 34:9,	114:22, 115:13,
132:12, 144:13,	74:4	38:12, 42:17,	116:10, 119:7,
144:20, 145:7	basically	56:20, 57:5,	122:4, 122:12,
B	17:4, 44:9,	61:3, 61:4,	122:14, 122:16,
	46:8, 56:8,	64:1, 64:8,	128:7, 132:5,
b	72:15, 73:17,	66:17, 69:3,	156:19, 160:4
4:7	78:18, 92:16,	74:2, 76:7,	before
back	94:3	77:1, 78:4,	1:9, 5:2, 8:15,
6:1, 15:4,	basin	80:12, 87:13,	9:7, 87:19,
18:5, 22:17,	137:20, 138:7	88:5, 88:20,	87:22, 88:6,
25:17, 43:18,	basis	93:9, 94:19,	97:10, 99:21,
48:15, 51:18,	97 : 5	96:13, 96:19,	136:8, 140:18,
52:12, 54:6,	bathroom	98:8, 99:2,	160:2, 161:21,
65:4, 66:5,	78:17	99:19, 100:2,	167:2
71:8, 73:20,	batteries	101:7, 104:18,	began
78:10, 89:11,	69:1, 69:6,	105:2, 105:22,	59:12, 143:4
99:9, 101:16,	69:22, 70:10,	106:10, 106:15,	beginning
105:10, 112:4,	74:10, 111:16	107:3, 108:12,	112:7
112:7, 114:7,	battery	108:16, 109:22,	behalf
115:22, 120:5,	20:3, 20:11,	110:20, 111:14,	2:2, 10:3,
121:3, 126:20,	66:15, 68:13,	112:11, 113:9,	103:11, 132:1
127:7, 131:12,	68:16, 68:17,	113:21, 114:2,	behind
132:7, 132:13, 133:2, 136:22,	69:4, 69:14,	114:4, 116:15,	37:7, 111:1,
137:13, 150:18,	70:21, 71:2,	117:8, 118:13,	146:10
152:7, 153:6,	71:10, 72:11,	119:10, 119:18,	being
159:5, 159:7	73:7, 74:1,	120:8, 121:8,	4:8, 4:19,
background	74:22, 84:1,	123:16, 124:3,	11:13, 11:16,
40:8, 40:12,	94:7, 95:3,	124:20, 140:8,	48:12, 52:9,
50:22, 51:1,	106:20	143:19, 144:8,	52:20, 66:7,
77:10, 82:3,	bay	145:8, 145:22,	70:9, 77:18,
90:19, 133:20	75:6, 80:10,	146:6, 149:19,	82:11, 91:12,
backside	80:18, 80:21,	149:21, 150:3,	91:19, 97:1,
57:9	80:22, 81:9,	150:15, 150:18,	100:13, 108:13,
backup	81:19, 83:18,	152:14, 156:14,	121:9, 125:10,
20:11, 136:19,	84:16, 84:18,	156:16, 157:6,	132:20, 134:15,
20.11, 100.19,	, ,		

	Conducted on	3, 2021	47
138:1, 148:9,	54:20, 55:10,	16:3, 17:6,	78:18, 89:19
156:16	55:14, 59:3,	21:17, 22:21,	brendon
believe	63:13, 79:8,	120:10, 131:8,	167:2, 167:16
19:19, 25:8,	84:9, 93:12,	136:8	brewer
38:15, 48:20,	96:13, 96:15,	board's	2:4, 13:15
62:18, 100:13,	96:16, 99:1,	131:3	brief
130:5, 136:12,	104:18, 105:3,	bob	19:3, 138:22,
136:15, 137:7,	107:4, 107:17,	13:14, 29:18,	157:22
138:8, 151:2,	112:15, 123:11,	31:1, 32:18,	bring
152:10, 153:22,	137:21, 145:9,	66:4, 75:11	45:3, 96:6
154:5, 154:6,	145:14	body	broad
154:10	bigger	90:22, 135:18	22:15
below	34:14, 40:13,	boiling	broadcasting
59:20	47:11	53:9	23:16
belts	biggest	bolt	broken
54:9	91:14	55 : 19	25:22
benefits	bill	borders	brought
111:10	100:9, 123:11	30:19, 65:10	53:20
berry	biology	both	brush
2:13, 6:16,	134:8	5:13, 41:2,	42:8
7:21, 7:22, 8:2,	bit	47:8, 53:5,	bucket
8:5	45:21, 53:12,	56:22, 60:11,	92:21, 154:2
bess	57:11, 59:1,	136:10, 159:15,	buffer
66:16, 71:22,	66:17, 69:10,	160:2, 160:12	114:2
111:15, 136:9	69:11, 69:19,	bottom	buffers
best	73:8, 75:12,	42:4, 44:21,	64:4
5:20, 6:12,	86:13, 89:20,	57:16	build
12:19, 17:11,	90:18, 96:6,	bought	74:3, 74:4,
22:11, 67:10,	117:8, 128:19,	25:3, 55:17,	91:15, 95:19,
74:2, 79:6,	128:20	93:19	96:4, 96:5,
135:21, 167:9,	blank	boulders	96:7, 108:16,
168:6	121:8	60:19	109:10, 109:11,
bethesda	blanks	boundaries	114:4, 121:4
2:7	90:13	75:1	building
better	bleachers	boundary	35:7, 48:17,
17:20, 69:21,	58:14	32:14	53:8, 57:1,
89:7, 135:5	blob	bowl	57:18, 57:19,
between	91:14	67:20, 67:21	57:22, 58:4,
37:3, 47:16,	blooms	box	58:7, 58:8,
59:4, 100:1,	134:8	33:21, 37:2,	58:15, 60:1,
104:22, 111:17,	blue	40:18, 42:4,	60:5, 63:10,
113:5, 148:20	32:12, 45:14,	43:8, 86:5	64:19, 65:1,
bifurcate	85:21, 86:1,	boxes	65:14, 66:6,
22:13	86:7, 91:14	37:3, 46:19	67:2, 91:9,
bifurcated	bmps	brain	91:10, 94:11,
24:11	128:5	33:17	101:10, 105:2,
big	board	break	107:20, 108:5,
34:22, 42:4,	5:6, 15:22,	15:16, 16:15,	108:6, 113:15,

	Conducted on o	<u>'</u>	
113:19, 127:17,	37:8, 44:10,	39:10, 44:6,	51:9, 57:17,
128:11, 128:13,	103:4, 161:12	64:9, 74:3,	153:18
128:16, 135:16,	business	74:4, 74:5,	case
144:15, 145:13,	23:20	91:15, 114:3,	1:4, 10:21,
145:16, 146:7,	businesses	123:11	10:22, 12:8,
146:9, 151:9,	43:13, 77:13,	canal	12:11, 19:5,
153:5, 157:15,	138:3	32:12, 32:15,	21:12, 28:6,
157:16		46:7, 52:12,	43:6, 91:13,
buildings	buy 93:8	60:4, 60:9,	93:20, 94:7,
22:6, 22:7,		60:10, 60:12,	95:10, 162:21,
59:5, 82:2,	byproduct	61:9, 86:4,	167:12, 168:9
	54:3, 54:5,		
82:9, 84:6,	60:8	111:18, 111:22,	cases
84:22, 88:6,	C	112:2, 112:8,	65:2
93:17, 95:19,	C&O	135:10, 135:22	caught
96:16, 104:18,	32:12, 46:7,	canoeing	54:1
104:19, 104:20,	86:3, 111:12,	60:20	center
105:3, 107:5,	135:9, 135:22	canvas	20:2, 34:11,
109:3, 112:22,	c) (3) s	121:8	75:9, 75:11,
124:12, 127:9,	132:2	cap	79:17, 82:19,
127:15, 146:19,	c-a-r-o-l-i-n-e	120:10	99:16, 100:20,
155:21, 157:11,	103:9	capable	100:22, 101:2,
159:1	cable	49:3	103:15, 107:9,
built	4:11, 4:16,	capacity	109:1, 109:10,
33:3, 34:6,	4:11, 4:16, 55:12	44:15, 68:11,	109:17, 110:20,
34:12, 34:13,		96:21, 104:5,	127:16, 135:16,
45:16, 45:17,	calculation	104:16, 105:22	136:21, 137:1,
49:4, 53:10,	127:22	capped	148:21
56:1, 57:2,	california	74:9	centers
59:18, 59:19,	100:14, 100:16,	car	75:13, 76:3,
67:12, 69:2,	114:22	54:13, 54:17,	77:22, 86:10,
94:9, 97:1,	call	54:19, 108:21,	95:7, 103:16,
100:9, 100:10,	9:19, 21:5,	124:7	105:17, 105:19,
113:20, 123:1,	25:7, 47:18,	carbon	106:8, 107:15,
128:8	55:16, 67:20,	54:1	108:10, 108:16,
bulldozers	96:8, 144:6,	care	111:11, 134:17,
54:21, 55:10	165:11	53:19, 55:13,	135:13, 136:14,
burden	calls	137:18	137:1, 138:21,
102:6	150:6	carefully	143:6, 143:21,
burn	came	138:20	144:8, 145:4
44:5, 45:5,	59:21, 61:4	carol	certain
59:15	camera	150:5	8:18, 106:4,
burned	7:19, 8:6	caroline's	106:5, 133:18,
73:5	campus	121:3, 165:18,	135:20, 148:3,
burning	51:21, 51:22,	165:19	148:4
51:6, 53:9,	109:16, 121:5,	carry	certainly
53:12, 68:5,	128:20	76:19	114:6, 130:7,
73:4, 93:3	can't	cars	146:6
burns	6:10, 39:8,	44:22, 45:1,	certificate
23:16, 23:20,		11.22, 10.1,	167:1, 168:1
L			

	Conducted on O		49
certify	12:11	close	college
167:3, 168:2	chiller	52:16, 52:19,	58:13
cet	145:14	52:20, 76:8,	combination
1:22, 168:13	chime	86:10, 97:14,	21:4, 79:5,
cetera	94:19	104:3	137:6
22:8, 23:10,	choices	closed	combustion
115:8, 133:4,	88:6	97:15, 99:8,	37:4, 51:15,
142:11, 142:15	choose	152:4, 166:10	53:9, 58:8
chain	10:19	closer	come
72:15	cited	81:18, 96:6	22:17, 23:2,
chance	114:22	closes	35:3, 35:9,
50:12, 155:14	citizen	166:11	42:10, 43:21,
change	20:19, 165:11	closest	47:4, 54:17,
91:15, 98:16,	citizens	64:15	54:21, 60:5,
99:18, 99:20,	2:11, 103:12,	closing	65:21, 66:5,
101:9, 128:14,	132:3, 132:4	12:5, 13:7	82:15, 88:9,
152:17, 152:22,	civil	cloud	92:10, 93:16,
154:8, 157:5,	128:3	75:16	101:16, 103:1,
159:3	clarification	club	105:9, 112:20,
changed	27:7	78:19	115:22, 127:8,
121:17, 128:18	clarify	coal	131:11, 150:2,
changes	33:7, 33:15,	45:19, 51:13,	152:7, 152:19,
98:15, 98:16,	38:18, 116:20	53:9, 53:12,	156:11, 156:13,
99:4, 125:20,	clarifying	54:12, 54:15,	159:5, 162:13,
154:8, 156:14	160:16	58:19, 59:14,	162:15, 163:20
changing	clean	59:15, 68:5,	comes
153:16	45:4, 73:19,	73:3, 73:4,	42:15, 43:18,
channel	151:7, 151:10	73:14, 73:17,	44:7, 63:3,
52:12, 86:8	cleaned	151 : 3	67:17, 95:6,
channels	74:8	coal-fire	99:8, 147:8,
86:18	cleaner	34:7, 35:13,	154:19, 156:11,
charge	54:2	53:6, 71:6	157:4
21:21, 70:11,	cleaning	coal-fired	comfortable
70:17	48:20, 126:12	19:8	102:12, 120:14,
chat	cleanly	code	145:3
8:10	94:13	66:8, 139:15,	comfortably
check	cleanup	152:6	61:6
6 : 13	19:13, 97:7,	codes	coming
checked	97:12	148:19	50:9, 51:9,
118:3	clear	coffees	113:3, 118:6,
checklist	26:18, 92:7,	150:6	128:6
22:1	108:15, 122:4,	coincidentally	comment
chemical	129:16, 136:7,	158:3	11:10, 148:9
98:15, 99:4	137:13, 148:9	cold	comments
chicken	cleared	40:5	115:17, 115:18,
86:13	56:15, 58:21,	colder	129:9, 129:11,
chief	80:3, 84:5, 85:2	99:2	130:11
11:1, 12:8,	clearly	coldest	commercial
	135:6	37 : 18	41:10, 119:1,

	e onducted on o	,	
145:13, 156:18	148:14	38:1, 39:1,	construct
commission	complex	49:10, 88:12,	66:2
137:4, 137:20,	136:21	88:17, 139:10,	constructed
138:7	compliant	148:10, 149:19,	48:12, 88:1
commit	66:7, 81:8,	149:21, 150:11,	construction
146:14	98:18, 98:20,	158:5	56:21, 80:10,
commitment	144:19, 148:17	conditionally	86:16, 100:11,
21:1, 155:13	compliantly	150:12	157:3
committed	97:20, 100:13	conditioning	consumption
63:10, 81:5,	complicated	40:3	99:8, 99:16,
81:7	30:1	conditions	108:14, 133:12
common	component	24:20, 135:20,	contained
66:18, 158:12	66:21, 136:13,	136:18, 148:3,	155:22, 157:14
commonly	143:22	158:4, 159:10,	containers
66:15	compost	159:15	72:9, 72:13
communication	42:18	conduct	contemplated
4:11, 4:17	comprehensive	138:6	137:16
community	17:2, 21:3,	conducted	contents
19:21, 20:15,	129:7	4:19	160:11
21:14, 23:21,	computer	conduits	context
62:5, 132:22	76:1, 76:3,	49:2	133:9
community's	78:16, 78:21	conference	continue
129:8	conceive	137:21	42:3, 48:2,
companies	106:12	confidence	59:10, 122:13
47:1, 91:4,	concern	142:19	continuing
94:17, 107:6,	125:9	confident	40:18
107:8	concerned	142:9, 142:15	contract
company	133:14, 165:11	confusion	107:21
25:3, 60:17,	concerns	117:8	contractors
77:9, 77:16,	9:7, 9:13,	connect	43:15, 123:6
96:2, 96:4,	9:16, 10:2,	49:10, 85:14,	contrast
96:8, 96:14,	11:1, 11:2,	85:15, 94:20	110:1, 110:12,
107:12, 107:17,	13:4, 133:17,	connected	111:4, 119:10,
127:18	135:3, 139:9,	77:19, 82:13,	121:9
compare	143:13	82:19, 83:2	conversation
23:16, 111:5	concluded	connection	103:21, 110:14
comparison	166:19	85:9	conversations
119:14	concludes	conservation	136:1
complement	101:21, 161:18	3:13, 16:8,	converting
69:22	concrete	16:20, 61:19,	19:12
complete	60:17	62:4, 161:22	conveyor
21:15, 48:19,	condition	considered	54:9, 54:19,
48:21, 110:12,	88:8, 136:5	15:21	54:22
111:4	conditional	consistent	cool
completed 97:10	4:9, 5:3,	69:11	79:3
	14:22, 16:4,	consistently	cooled
completely	19:18, 21:9,	70:2	79:1, 79:5,
63:22, 66:11,	22:14, 22:18,	constantly	79:9, 145:5,
		128:14	
	I		l .

		·	
145:16, 145:17,	105:2, 105:3,	98:17, 100:4,	130:10, 140:15,
145:18, 146:8	106:12, 114:6,	127:4, 132:21	151:17, 154:13,
cooleds	127:14, 132:15,	court	155:16, 164:10
145:5	136:5, 143:20,	6:1, 6:8, 29:9,	crushed
cooling	145:7, 155:8,	167:1	53:20
78:16, 83:7,	157:5, 159:3,	covanta	csx
83:11, 85:10,	164:8	41:20, 44:1	43:22
86:11, 100:21,	counsel	cover	cu
101:1, 101:13,	12:19, 133:21,	20:6, 21:12,	1:5, 1:6, 4:6,
104:6, 104:7,	167:11, 168:7	22:15, 25:19,	14:14
104:11, 104:12,	count	26:4, 45:20	cuenca
106:1, 114:17,	17:4, 119:11	covers	167:2, 167:16
138:22, 145:11,	country	19:19, 43:3,	curb
146:9	91:1	61:17	
cools	countryside		42:22, 43:15
79:10, 99:15,	2:10, 103:11,	create	current
99:16		39:17, 71:14	80:11, 92:1,
copies	132:3, 132:6 county	created	142:16, 142:18
_	_	58:9, 60:8,	currently
17:9, 164:15	1:1, 20:16,	60:18, 60:19,	82:8, 100:12
copper	29:21, 30:18,	61:18, 62:8,	curve
122:6	41:20, 42:7,	70:9, 92:20,	70:3
copy	42:15, 43:5,	93:6, 105:18	customer
15:3, 15:16,	43:12, 43:17,	creates	144:9
16:9, 17:13,	43:18, 44:2,	37:11, 45:7	cycle
18:10, 140:21,	45:2, 45:8,	creation	73:8
161:21, 162:1,	47:3, 48:15,	163:16	
			ע
164:7, 164:22	57:13, 62:3,	crisscross	
164:7, 164:22 corner	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21,	crisscross 47:2, 47:3	darksky
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2,	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing	darksky 144:18
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10,	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1	darksky 144:18 darn
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps 138:5	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10, 132:10, 132:11,	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1 criteria	darksky 144:18 darn 52:20
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps 138:5 correct	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10, 132:10, 132:11, 136:21, 142:14,	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1	darksky 144:18 darn 52:20 darnestown
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps 138:5 correct 96:22, 97:2,	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10, 132:10, 132:11, 136:21, 142:14, 144:19, 145:19,	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1 criteria	darksky 144:18 darn 52:20 darnestown 4:14
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps 138:5 correct 96:22, 97:2, 116:22, 117:3	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10, 132:10, 132:11, 136:21, 142:14, 144:19, 145:19, 146:15	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1 criteria 5:3, 13:9	darksky 144:18 darn 52:20 darnestown 4:14 data
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps 138:5 correct 96:22, 97:2,	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10, 132:10, 132:11, 136:21, 142:14, 144:19, 145:19, 146:15 county's	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1 criteria 5:3, 13:9 cross	darksky 144:18 darn 52:20 darnestown 4:14 data 20:2, 20:9,
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps 138:5 correct 96:22, 97:2, 116:22, 117:3 correctly 97:21	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10, 132:10, 132:11, 136:21, 142:14, 144:19, 145:19, 146:15 county's 43:10, 46:10	<pre>crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1 criteria 5:3, 13:9 cross 112:2, 112:20</pre>	darksky 144:18 darn 52:20 darnestown 4:14 data 20:2, 20:9, 75:9, 75:10,
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps 138:5 correct 96:22, 97:2, 116:22, 117:3 correctly	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10, 132:10, 132:11, 136:21, 142:14, 144:19, 145:19, 146:15 county's 43:10, 46:10 couple	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1 criteria 5:3, 13:9 cross 112:2, 112:20 cross-examination	darksky 144:18 darn 52:20 darnestown 4:14 data 20:2, 20:9, 75:9, 75:10, 75:13, 76:3,
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps 138:5 correct 96:22, 97:2, 116:22, 117:3 correctly 97:21	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10, 132:10, 132:11, 136:21, 142:14, 144:19, 145:19, 146:15 county's 43:10, 46:10 couple 45:12, 45:21,	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1 criteria 5:3, 13:9 cross 112:2, 112:20 cross-examination 12:6	darksky 144:18 darn 52:20 darnestown 4:14 data 20:2, 20:9, 75:9, 75:10, 75:13, 76:3, 77:3, 77:22,
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps 138:5 correct 96:22, 97:2, 116:22, 117:3 correctly 97:21 correspondence	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10, 132:10, 132:11, 136:21, 142:14, 144:19, 145:19, 146:15 county's 43:10, 46:10 couple 45:12, 45:21, 47:16, 63:8,	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1 criteria 5:3, 13:9 cross 112:2, 112:20 cross-examination 12:6 crossing	darksky 144:18 darn 52:20 darnestown 4:14 data 20:2, 20:9, 75:9, 75:10, 75:13, 76:3, 77:3, 77:22, 79:15, 82:19,
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps 138:5 correct 96:22, 97:2, 116:22, 117:3 correctly 97:21 correspondence 139:5	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10, 132:10, 132:11, 136:21, 142:14, 144:19, 145:19, 146:15 county's 43:10, 46:10 couple 45:12, 45:21, 47:16, 63:8, 78:12, 78:22,	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1 criteria 5:3, 13:9 cross 112:2, 112:20 cross-examination 12:6 crossing 112:19	darksky 144:18 darn 52:20 darnestown 4:14 data 20:2, 20:9, 75:9, 75:10, 75:13, 76:3, 77:3, 77:22, 79:15, 82:19, 85:14, 86:9,
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps 138:5 correct 96:22, 97:2, 116:22, 117:3 correctly 97:21 correspondence 139:5 corridor	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10, 132:10, 132:11, 136:21, 142:14, 144:19, 145:19, 146:15 county's 43:10, 46:10 couple 45:12, 45:21, 47:16, 63:8, 78:12, 78:22, 81:21, 82:6,	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1 criteria 5:3, 13:9 cross 112:2, 112:20 cross-examination 12:6 crossing 112:19 crosstalk 6:7, 6:13,	darksky 144:18 darn 52:20 darnestown 4:14 data 20:2, 20:9, 75:9, 75:10, 75:13, 76:3, 77:3, 77:22, 79:15, 82:19, 85:14, 86:9, 95:7, 99:16,
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps 138:5 correct 96:22, 97:2, 116:22, 117:3 correctly 97:21 correspondence 139:5 corridor 83:21	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10, 132:10, 132:11, 136:21, 142:14, 144:19, 145:19, 146:15 county's 43:10, 46:10 couple 45:12, 45:21, 47:16, 63:8, 78:12, 78:22, 81:21, 82:6, 84:10, 84:14,	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1 criteria 5:3, 13:9 cross 112:2, 112:20 cross-examination 12:6 crossing 112:19 crosstalk 6:7, 6:13, 6:20, 11:14,	darksky 144:18 darn 52:20 darnestown 4:14 data 20:2, 20:9, 75:9, 75:10, 75:13, 76:3, 77:3, 77:22, 79:15, 82:19, 85:14, 86:9, 95:7, 99:16, 100:20, 100:21,
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps 138:5 correct 96:22, 97:2, 116:22, 117:3 correctly 97:21 correspondence 139:5 corridor 83:21 costco	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10, 132:10, 132:11, 136:21, 142:14, 144:19, 145:19, 146:15 county's 43:10, 46:10 couple 45:12, 45:21, 47:16, 63:8, 78:12, 78:22, 81:21, 82:6, 84:10, 84:14, 93:21, 96:11,	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1 criteria 5:3, 13:9 cross 112:2, 112:20 cross-examination 12:6 crossing 112:19 crosstalk 6:7, 6:13,	darksky 144:18 darn 52:20 darnestown 4:14 data 20:2, 20:9, 75:9, 75:10, 75:13, 76:3, 77:3, 77:22, 79:15, 82:19, 85:14, 86:9, 95:7, 99:16, 100:20, 100:21, 101:1, 103:15,
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps 138:5 correct 96:22, 97:2, 116:22, 117:3 correctly 97:21 correspondence 139:5 corridor 83:21 costco 78:19, 96:16	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10, 132:10, 132:11, 136:21, 142:14, 144:19, 145:19, 146:15 county's 43:10, 46:10 couple 45:12, 45:21, 47:16, 63:8, 78:12, 78:22, 81:21, 82:6, 84:10, 84:14, 93:21, 96:11, 97:14, 100:11,	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1 criteria 5:3, 13:9 cross 112:2, 112:20 cross-examination 12:6 crossing 112:19 crosstalk 6:7, 6:13, 6:20, 11:14, 12:15, 18:12, 18:15, 28:13,	darksky 144:18 darn 52:20 darnestown 4:14 data 20:2, 20:9, 75:9, 75:10, 75:13, 76:3, 77:3, 77:22, 79:15, 82:19, 85:14, 86:9, 95:7, 99:16, 100:20, 100:21, 101:1, 103:15, 104:13, 105:17,
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps 138:5 correct 96:22, 97:2, 116:22, 117:3 correctly 97:21 correspondence 139:5 corridor 83:21 costco 78:19, 96:16 could	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10, 132:10, 132:11, 136:21, 142:14, 144:19, 145:19, 146:15 county's 43:10, 46:10 couple 45:12, 45:21, 47:16, 63:8, 78:12, 78:22, 81:21, 82:6, 84:10, 84:14, 93:21, 96:11, 97:14, 100:11, 103:14, 107:4,	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1 criteria 5:3, 13:9 cross 112:2, 112:20 cross-examination 12:6 crossing 112:19 crosstalk 6:7, 6:13, 6:20, 11:14, 12:15, 18:12, 18:15, 28:13, 33:16, 46:12,	darksky 144:18 darn 52:20 darnestown 4:14 data 20:2, 20:9, 75:9, 75:10, 75:13, 76:3, 77:3, 77:22, 79:15, 82:19, 85:14, 86:9, 95:7, 99:16, 100:20, 100:21, 101:1, 103:15, 104:13, 105:17, 105:19, 106:7,
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps 138:5 correct 96:22, 97:2, 116:22, 117:3 correctly 97:21 correspondence 139:5 corridor 83:21 costco 78:19, 96:16 could 9:8, 17:12,	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10, 132:10, 132:11, 136:21, 142:14, 144:19, 145:19, 146:15 county's 43:10, 46:10 couple 45:12, 45:21, 47:16, 63:8, 78:12, 78:22, 81:21, 82:6, 84:10, 84:14, 93:21, 96:11, 97:14, 100:11, 103:14, 107:4, 112:22, 136:17,	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1 criteria 5:3, 13:9 cross 112:2, 112:20 cross-examination 12:6 crossing 112:19 crosstalk 6:7, 6:13, 6:20, 11:14, 12:15, 18:12, 18:15, 28:13, 33:16, 46:12, 50:14, 71:16,	darksky 144:18 darn 52:20 darnestown 4:14 data 20:2, 20:9, 75:9, 75:10, 75:13, 76:3, 77:3, 77:22, 79:15, 82:19, 85:14, 86:9, 95:7, 99:16, 100:20, 100:21, 101:1, 103:15, 104:13, 105:17, 105:19, 106:7, 107:3, 107:8,
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps 138:5 correct 96:22, 97:2, 116:22, 117:3 correctly 97:21 correspondence 139:5 corridor 83:21 costco 78:19, 96:16 could 9:8, 17:12, 29:6, 30:10,	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10, 132:10, 132:11, 136:21, 142:14, 144:19, 145:19, 146:15 county's 43:10, 46:10 couple 45:12, 45:21, 47:16, 63:8, 78:12, 78:22, 81:21, 82:6, 84:10, 84:14, 93:21, 96:11, 97:14, 100:11, 103:14, 107:4, 112:22, 136:17, 139:3	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1 criteria 5:3, 13:9 cross 112:2, 112:20 cross-examination 12:6 crossing 112:19 crosstalk 6:7, 6:13, 6:20, 11:14, 12:15, 18:12, 18:15, 28:13, 33:16, 46:12,	darksky 144:18 darn 52:20 darnestown 4:14 data 20:2, 20:9, 75:9, 75:10, 75:13, 76:3, 77:3, 77:22, 79:15, 82:19, 85:14, 86:9, 95:7, 99:16, 100:20, 100:21, 101:1, 103:15, 104:13, 105:17, 105:19, 106:7, 107:3, 107:8, 107:15, 107:19,
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps 138:5 correct 96:22, 97:2, 116:22, 117:3 correctly 97:21 correspondence 139:5 corridor 83:21 costco 78:19, 96:16 could 9:8, 17:12, 29:6, 30:10, 35:2, 58:11,	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10, 132:10, 132:11, 136:21, 142:14, 144:19, 145:19, 146:15 county's 43:10, 46:10 couple 45:12, 45:21, 47:16, 63:8, 78:12, 78:22, 81:21, 82:6, 84:10, 84:14, 93:21, 96:11, 97:14, 100:11, 103:14, 107:4, 112:22, 136:17, 139:3 course	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1 criteria 5:3, 13:9 cross 112:2, 112:20 cross-examination 12:6 crossing 112:19 crosstalk 6:7, 6:13, 6:20, 11:14, 12:15, 18:12, 18:15, 28:13, 33:16, 46:12, 50:14, 71:16, 80:15, 83:13,	darksky 144:18 darn 52:20 darnestown 4:14 data 20:2, 20:9, 75:9, 75:10, 75:13, 76:3, 77:3, 77:22, 79:15, 82:19, 85:14, 86:9, 95:7, 99:16, 100:20, 100:21, 101:1, 103:15, 104:13, 105:17, 105:19, 106:7, 107:3, 107:8,
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps 138:5 correct 96:22, 97:2, 116:22, 117:3 correctly 97:21 correspondence 139:5 corridor 83:21 costco 78:19, 96:16 could 9:8, 17:12, 29:6, 30:10, 35:2, 58:11, 58:15, 61:3,	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10, 132:10, 132:11, 136:21, 142:14, 144:19, 145:19, 146:15 county's 43:10, 46:10 couple 45:12, 45:21, 47:16, 63:8, 78:12, 78:22, 81:21, 82:6, 84:10, 84:14, 93:21, 96:11, 97:14, 100:11, 103:14, 107:4, 112:22, 136:17, 139:3	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1 criteria 5:3, 13:9 cross 112:2, 112:20 cross-examination 12:6 crossing 112:19 crosstalk 6:7, 6:13, 6:20, 11:14, 12:15, 18:12, 18:15, 28:13, 33:16, 46:12, 50:14, 71:16, 80:15, 83:13, 87:1, 87:7,	darksky 144:18 darn 52:20 darnestown 4:14 data 20:2, 20:9, 75:9, 75:10, 75:13, 76:3, 77:3, 77:22, 79:15, 82:19, 85:14, 86:9, 95:7, 99:16, 100:20, 100:21, 101:1, 103:15, 104:13, 105:17, 105:19, 106:7, 107:3, 107:8, 107:15, 107:19,
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps 138:5 correct 96:22, 97:2, 116:22, 117:3 correctly 97:21 correspondence 139:5 corridor 83:21 costco 78:19, 96:16 could 9:8, 17:12, 29:6, 30:10, 35:2, 58:11, 58:15, 61:3,	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10, 132:10, 132:11, 136:21, 142:14, 144:19, 145:19, 146:15 county's 43:10, 46:10 couple 45:12, 45:21, 47:16, 63:8, 78:12, 78:22, 81:21, 82:6, 84:10, 84:14, 93:21, 96:11, 97:14, 100:11, 103:14, 107:4, 112:22, 136:17, 139:3 course	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1 criteria 5:3, 13:9 cross 112:2, 112:20 cross-examination 12:6 crossing 112:19 crosstalk 6:7, 6:13, 6:20, 11:14, 12:15, 18:12, 18:15, 28:13, 33:16, 46:12, 50:14, 71:16, 80:15, 83:13, 87:1, 87:7,	darksky 144:18 darn 52:20 darnestown 4:14 data 20:2, 20:9, 75:9, 75:10, 75:13, 76:3, 77:3, 77:22, 79:15, 82:19, 85:14, 86:9, 95:7, 99:16, 100:20, 100:21, 101:1, 103:15, 104:13, 105:17, 105:19, 106:7, 107:3, 107:8, 107:15, 107:19,
164:7, 164:22 corner 48:11, 57:16 corps 138:5 correct 96:22, 97:2, 116:22, 117:3 correctly 97:21 correspondence 139:5 corridor 83:21 costco 78:19, 96:16 could 9:8, 17:12, 29:6, 30:10, 35:2, 58:11, 58:15, 61:3,	57:13, 62:3, 88:13, 93:21, 120:1, 126:2, 128:9, 128:10, 132:10, 132:11, 136:21, 142:14, 144:19, 145:19, 146:15 county's 43:10, 46:10 couple 45:12, 45:21, 47:16, 63:8, 78:12, 78:22, 81:21, 82:6, 84:10, 84:14, 93:21, 96:11, 97:14, 100:11, 103:14, 107:4, 112:22, 136:17, 139:3 course	crisscross 47:2, 47:3 crisscrossing 48:1 criteria 5:3, 13:9 cross 112:2, 112:20 cross-examination 12:6 crossing 112:19 crosstalk 6:7, 6:13, 6:20, 11:14, 12:15, 18:12, 18:15, 28:13, 33:16, 46:12, 50:14, 71:16, 80:15, 83:13, 87:1, 87:7,	darksky 144:18 darn 52:20 darnestown 4:14 data 20:2, 20:9, 75:9, 75:10, 75:13, 76:3, 77:3, 77:22, 79:15, 82:19, 85:14, 86:9, 95:7, 99:16, 100:20, 100:21, 101:1, 103:15, 104:13, 105:17, 105:19, 106:7, 107:3, 107:8, 107:15, 107:19,

109:1, 109:10,	deciding	123:20	detail
109:16, 110:19,	104:4	demolish	23:11, 66:5,
111:11, 127:16,	decision	80:13	142:14
134:17, 135:13,	3:12, 5:5, 5:7,	demolished	detailed
135:16, 136:14,	9:8, 15:3,	55 : 4	23:9, 74:15,
136:21, 137:1,	26:20, 27:12,	demolishing	101:7
138:21, 143:6,	143:9, 154:12,	122:4	details
143:21, 144:8,	161:20, 166:10,	demolition	22:13, 22:19,
145:4, 148:21	166:14	81:8, 82:9,	127:13, 135:8,
date	decisions	97:18, 121:20,	136:16, 139:17,
97:15, 168:14	27:13	122:16, 125:21	158:7
dated	decommissioned	demonstrate	determination
132:13	55:3, 55:4,	84:7, 86:9,	147:12, 152:9,
david	73:11, 119:8		154:2
2:12, 6:15,	•	95:14, 128:12	determined
7:9, 7:13, 7:17	decommissioning	demonstratively	
	59:1, 97:9	5:15	124:11
day	dedicated	dense	determining
20:10, 37:16,	26:14, 60:22	149:18	117:11
37:20, 40:2,	deemed	density	develop
41:21, 44:18,	12:1	85:1, 104:2	62:19, 65:21,
69:3, 69:5,	deep	depend	81:9, 106:18,
69:15, 69:17,	74:9	104:10	107:12
70:18, 70:19	deeper	depending	developable
days	116:14	100:1, 101:8,	117:17
5:7, 37:16,	deeply	146:8, 162:14	developed
37:17, 37:18,	102:4	depends	56:1, 109:22,
40:5, 67:13,	defined	104:1, 104:15,	110:13, 121:9,
129:4, 130:2,	136:11, 152:8	104:18, 105:4,	125:21
140:6, 141:15,	definitely	105:20, 107:5,	developers
162:11, 162:21,	146:4	134:16, 145:4,	107:19
163:3, 165:10,	degree	156:3	developing
165:19, 165:20,	98:20, 134:5	depot	111:3
166:9, 166:11,	degrees	43:1	development
166:13		derwood	19:22, 23:8,
dc	99:22, 134:7,		62:9, 64:3,
138:17	156:12	43:14, 43:16	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
deal	delineation	describe	65:15, 65:17,
22:18, 68:1,	17:3, 28:7,	5:22	75:6, 95:18,
69:6, 97:5,	162:2	described	106:17, 109:14,
97:11, 128:5,	delivered	65:12, 66:4	117:13, 125:6,
128:13	51:13	describing	144:7, 146:11,
dealt	delta	5:19, 6:6	146:16, 147:13,
	98:20, 99:1	design	148:12, 149:18,
97:21, 128:17	demand	22:7, 67:19	149:22, 150:19,
decade	40:1, 68:8	designated	156:20
46:14	demanding	134:20	developments
decades	67:13	designation	149:6
60:13	demo	135:1	develops
decide	122:17, 123:7,	desk	107:17
106:11	,,	151:13	
			<u> </u>

		•	
devoted	110:11	distributes	129:7, 129:20,
20:21	dirty	37 : 12	149:18, 149:20,
diameter	151:6	distribution	150:14, 160:18
60:3	disabled	35:6, 93:11	doors
dickerson	8:10	district	78:12, 113:20
4:13, 4:14,	disagrees	157:20	down
30:17	5:5	districts	34:20, 41:13,
diesel	disappointed	150:13	43:19, 43:21,
37:10, 136:19,	139:4	disturbance	45:22, 48:9,
136:22, 137:5	disbursement	62:9, 63:20,	48:15, 56:14,
difference	70:16	156:1	73:18, 81:5,
148:20	discharge	ditch	82:6, 82:10,
different	52:8, 60:12,	63:4	82:15, 84:11,
37:9, 54:21,	86:8, 89:13,	divide	84:16, 107:10,
68:3, 75:12,	98:3, 98:6, 99:3	65:19	111:19, 112:20,
78:22, 95:7,	discharged	doctor	114:1, 115:22,
96:12, 101:13,	52:11, 60:9,	76 : 11	123:8, 150:18
107:8, 108:18,	98:18, 119:5,	documentary	downloads
116:12, 124:10,	134:4	23:17	68:19, 71:14
151:8, 156:17	discharges	documents	dozens
differently	61:10	75:22, 77:14,	44:4
148:22	discretion	140:10, 141:3,	draw
difficult	12:13, 147:10	160:2, 160:12,	51:7, 52:4,
68:15, 105:2	discussed	162:12, 163:17,	74:4
difficulties	22:3, 143:17,	163:18	draws
6:8, 105:6,	163:17	doing	116:17, 117:3
143:16	discussing	13:17, 46:11,	drinking
dig	32:2	56:12, 81:7,	138:2
74:9, 102:3,	disperse	88:5, 96:22,	drive
116:14	69:16, 70:15	97:19, 110:1,	34:20, 108:22,
digital	disperses	113:3, 113:5,	109:11
17:13, 78:5,	71:15	122:14	driveways
151:7, 162:1,		dollars	125:17
167:8, 168:3	dispose 45:8	22:9, 22:10,	driving
digitally		53:14	109:20
17:10, 18:10	disservice	dominion	drop
dimension	143:8		43:15
101:9	distance	91:4, 91:13, 91:14, 94:1	dry
directed	20:5, 63:21,	dominoes	54 : 3
13:10	63:22, 111:12,		drywall
direction	114:5, 135:22,	89:1	54:7
	146:1, 146:2	done	dual
51:10, 82:10,	distances	20:15, 21:2,	37:4
86:5	63:12, 63:17,	46:11, 64:2,	dubbed
directly	155:21	70:1, 73:16,	4:6
35:12, 61:10,	distribute	91:12, 91:19,	
82:13, 82:17,	35:10, 41:9,	100:2, 106:9,	dump
84:3, 85:18,	41:14, 70:18	109:6, 110:17,	54:16, 125:4
86:4, 103:17,	distributed	111:7, 127:2,	dumps
	93:7, 93:20		54:20

during	economic	93:3, 94:6,	encompasses
5:14, 8:13,	135:11	107:4, 128:22,	27:19
37:17, 56:21,	edge	154:1	end
69:15, 70:17,	52:5, 63:19,	electric	50:11, 90:5,
70:18, 115:17	63:20, 64:18,	96:9	106:6
duties	111:17, 111:18	electrical	ends
5:8	edges	35:2, 48:1,	93:19
dwarfed	84:10	79:18, 97:3	energy
57:21	edison	electricity	1:5, 2:2, 4:9,
E	93:22	39:18, 41:7,	13:16, 29:5,
	educational	59:17, 67:3,	32:7, 32:20,
each		70:14, 90:14,	
6:9, 6:12,	90:18		34:12, 35:5,
49:2, 66:1,	effect	92:9, 104:12,	35:6, 35:20,
72:1, 104:10,	14:19, 15:2,	104:13	37:12, 37:19,
107:8, 109:16,	67:20, 133:4,	electronic	39:17, 40:1,
125:20, 163:20	133:18	76:10	43:11, 44:12,
earlier	effectively	electronically	45:8, 45:16,
13:8, 27:13,	22:17, 42:2,	164:11, 165:5,	58:9, 66:15,
38:8, 38:11,	42:12, 43:2,	165:7	66:19, 66:20,
65:12, 80:4,	44:5, 48:8,	element	67:5, 68:5,
83:19, 85:11,	53:18, 68:17,	77:7	68:7, 68:19,
98:17, 158:1,	70:8, 71:10,	elevation	68:22, 69:9,
161:5	72:9, 75:13,	113:18	69:12, 70:3,
early	91:2, 92:9,	eleven-story	70:9, 70:22,
2:4, 13:14,	95:13, 99:7,	81:12	71:1, 71:14,
79:21	99:11, 107:20,	else	79:12, 80:6,
earth	120:2, 123:5,	79:11, 107:20,	83:10, 86:11,
	145:6, 146:1,	108:19, 137:12,	92:14, 92:15,
49:5	149:5, 149:17,	149:1, 151:12,	92:20, 93:2,
ease	150:12	159:17, 161:8,	93:6, 94:4,
18:6	effects	164:1, 164:2	94:17, 95:6,
easement	133:11	email	95:16, 95:20,
48:7, 64:5,	efficiencies	140:11, 162:1,	96:2, 96:20,
79:19	109:18	162:12	104:5, 105:21,
easements	efficient	emar	106:5, 108:14,
46:21			137:18, 151:7
easier	74:20, 79:13,	76:9	engine
10:7, 65:19,	106:2, 106:7,	emergency	44:22, 135:11
67 : 15	128:20, 164:9	126:3	engineer
east	efficiently	emissions	128:3
30:21, 35:12,	121:7	54:2, 132:17	engineers
40:21, 42:6,	egg	employed	
43:10, 47:9,	86:13	137:19, 167:11,	17:4, 73:15,
47:11, 49:20,	eight	168:8	130:19, 138:6 enough
79:20, 92:17	127:9	employee	
east-west	eighty	119:11	27:18, 67:12,
46:18	92:13, 156:12	employees	68:7, 71:15,
eastern	either	106:8, 120:7,	113:15, 128:4,
92:18	4:21, 30:12,	120:11	128:21, 156:15

entered	evaluate	116:21, 116:22,	excuse
97:6, 97:12	133:3	117:16, 125:4,	35:22, 61:21,
entertaining	evaluating	137:12, 146:1,	92:5, 141:5,
23:18	143:5	148:16, 155:22,	146:17
entire	evaporated	160:22	exhaust
10:22, 17:5,	98:13	everywhere	57:5, 145:12,
26:5, 52:3,	evapotranspirati-	49:16, 79:2,	157:3
61:17, 69:16,	on	93:1	exhaustive
75:4, 81:10,	115:8	evidence	94:8, 94:14,
82:5, 107:12	even	5:1	94:22, 124:17
entirely	20:17, 21:22,	exact	exhibit
52:19	61:5, 65:1,	74:19	5:11, 6:3,
entrance	66:12, 69:10,	exactly	15:5, 15:10,
153:16	73:7, 75:3,	39:12, 39:14,	15:11, 15:12,
envelope	111:5, 146:4	74:16, 85:16,	16:17, 16:21,
76:19, 128:22	evenly	89:8, 91:9,	17:16, 17:17,
environmental	69:16	95:14, 103:4,	18:19, 18:21,
19:13, 97:9,	eventual	125:10, 149:22	53:3, 95:11,
97:15, 100:19,	106:11	exaggerated	161:19, 161:21,
123:17, 133:21	eventually	103:4	161:22, 162:7,
epa	145:12	examiner	163:21
86:20, 97:4,	ever	1:9, 3:10, 4:5,	exhibits
135:1, 142:14	145:13	4:22, 147:11,	3:11, 11:5,
equally	every	152:9, 154:1	11:6, 11:11,
103:5	17:4, 17:5,	examiner's	11:22, 14:2,
equipment	34:21, 39:19,	154:11	14:3, 14:8,
35:2, 36:14,	55:19, 77:4,	examiners	18:5, 21:4,
55:9, 56:18,	79:6, 88:12,	158:15	30:12, 30:13,
59:8, 78:16	109:10, 109:13,	example	61:19, 162:9,
equitable	145:13, 147:13	107:16	162:13, 162:17,
91:20	everybody	examples	164:7, 165:7,
especially	11:4, 67:21,	158:2	165:12, 165:18,
137:19	76:22, 150:22	excavators	165:20, 165:21
esquire	everybody's	55:10	exist
2:3	10:13, 40:3,	excellent	71:6, 132:17
essentially	57 : 6	7:15, 10:16,	existence
11:22, 13:2,	everyone	24:13, 24:14,	132:5
18:19, 24:11,	4:4, 20:9,	136:11, 136:13	existing
26:20, 81:12,	107:20	exception	14:12, 24:8,
166:13	everything	14:12, 14:18,	64:6, 65:3,
established	12:20, 33:8,	19:10, 24:9,	111:3
33:6	50:16, 52:14,	25:9, 25:10,	expansions
estimate	55:21, 56:1,	25:19, 26:3,	56:12
48:18	58:15, 73:16,	26:14, 84:10,	expected
et	75:21, 91:11,	112:1, 116:10,	78:2
22:7, 23:9,	91:21, 93:15,	158:4, 161:20	experts
115:8, 133:4,	93:18, 94:12,	exceptions	12:22
142:11, 142:14	108:19, 109:7,	148:11	explain
			21:9, 21:13,

Conducted on October 3, 2024 56			
25:3, 62:1,	48:10, 50:1,	federal	146:19
67:10, 67:14,	51:3, 51:6,	20:17, 65:9,	figuring
79:6, 113:17	51:11, 51:18,	88:13, 100:15,	74:19
explained	51:19, 52:7,	100:16	filed
23:11, 130:22	52:8, 53:5,	federally	19:19
explicitly	53:10, 53:15,	134:20	filing
148:22	54:18, 55:7,	federation	159:10
express	55:13, 56:22,	133:22	filled
11:1	82:12, 84:1,	feel	73:19
extend	132:16		final
20:18	facing	5:19, 145:2, 150:18, 159:19	
	144:8, 146:10		61:13, 85:6,
extending	fact	feet	123:6
126:11	22:5, 131:8	34:7, 34:8,	finally
extensive		34:14, 34:15,	23:13
20:14	factor	60:3, 60:13,	financial
extent	104:4	64:15, 65:12,	167:13, 168:9
22:16, 150:10	factory	111:13, 111:16,	financially
external	96:15, 151:9	111:20, 111:21,	68:16, 69:20
146:11	factual	113:9, 114:9,	find
extraordinaire	10:21	123:21, 135:14,	77:8, 114:7,
5:9	fahrenheit	135:15, 145:7,	143:5, 143:11,
extreme	134:5	146:2, 146:3	152:17
98:16, 104:2	fair	felt	findings
extremely	91:19, 111:5	65:18, 127:14	131:4
20:4, 138:20	fairly	fence	fine
eyesore	54:14, 58:20	64:21, 72:6,	9:21, 11:15,
81:7	fall	72:15	53:21, 129:14,
F	89:2	fences	129:19, 129:21,
f-e-r-r-e-l	falls	35:1	159:15, 164:13
29:12	139:15, 154:2,	ferrell	finger
facebook	154:3	117:9	63 : 2
108:2	family	few	finish
facilities	75:16, 76:8	5:8, 97:11,	95:19, 148:7
20:3, 36:3,	fan	105:3, 107:15,	finished
54:9, 55:2,	79:8, 145:14	114:13	129:10
57:8, 60:11,	fans	fiber	fire
77:3, 107:18	157 : 3	48:4, 48:12,	126:7, 151:4
facility	far	48:17, 49:4,	first
26:5, 32:8,	22:1, 74:9,	49:5, 79:18,	10:22, 13:4,
40:14, 40:15,	81:19, 92:17,	79:19, 82:20,	22:13, 29:7,
41:4, 41:15,	106:15, 113:14,	83:2, 83:11,	33:21, 46:19,
41:19, 42:8,	127:3, 134:8,	83:21, 85:14	59:6, 66:14,
43:5, 43:9,	134:9, 149:10	field	80:9, 103:10
43:11, 43:16,	favorite	58:19, 73:14	firstenergy
43:19, 44:1,	73:2	fifty	25:6, 46:22,
44:7, 45:16,	feasible	34:15	91:5, 93:21,
46:2, 47:21,	68:16, 69:20	figure	95:10
10.2, 1.21,	february	6:10, 74:16,	five
	61:5		34:8, 35:15,

		· 	
70:15	106:21, 150:20	165:5	gas
fix	footprints	fourth	33:6, 37:4,
55 : 22	22:6	112:6	37:10, 41:2,
fixed	forced	fraction	41:3, 41:9,
59:7	16:8	19:18	41:10, 41:17,
flat	foregoing	framework	41:18, 42:2,
84:11	167:3, 167:4,	143:6	44:9, 44:16,
flattens	168:4	frederick	51:18, 53:17,
70:3	forest	48:14, 136:21	53:22, 68:5
flood	16:20, 17:3,	free	gather
113:20, 114:4	61:19, 62:4,	5:19	8:8, 137:10
flooding	64:1, 64:6,	freeman	general
113:22	65:3, 65:9,	102:2	76:16, 133:21,
floods	161:22, 162:2	front	134:15, 139:12,
113:13	forested	57:19, 116:21	139:16, 156:15,
floor	111:17	fsd	156:20
58:8, 124:7	forever	62:4	generally
flow	29:21, 36:20	fuel	37:9, 104:21,
71:8, 87:16	formalities	37:4, 37:9	140:6, 143:21
flue	8:18	full	generate
53:17, 53:22	formally	64:1, 66:6,	67 : 12
flush	51:21	74:15, 127:1,	generated
67 : 22	format	133:16, 136:9,	92:14, 140:9
focus	4:20	155:13	generation
108:17	former	full-scale	70:1, 93:10,
follow	29:22, 45:17,	109:14	94:6
10:17, 76:18	47:22, 53:2,	fully	generator
followed	60:5, 81:5,	79:9, 134:11,	67:2, 136:19,
23:9, 136:20	98:10, 111:19	167:5	157:3
following	formerly	function	generators
81:8, 82:8,	51:12, 73:3	41:9, 48:6,	91:6
158:10	forth	77:4, 78:6	getting
follows	4:16, 5:3,	functions	22:12, 53:11,
76:15	13:9, 71:8	78:5	69:13, 95:22,
food	forty	further	126:12, 137:13
78:20, 78:21	124:22	12:12, 38:19,	giant
	forward	65:1, 115:17,	78:11, 78:15
foot	10:1, 148:1,	132:11	gigawatts
65:3, 105:18,	151:21, 157:7	future	92:14
111:22	found	136:6	give
foot-high	12:17		10:19, 17:13,
35:1, 72:5	four	G	34:9, 35:13,
footage	31:11, 31:14,	gallons	35:17, 57:11,
105:10	31:15, 31:14,	98:11	58:17, 58:18,
football	34:15, 47:10,	gambit	81:17, 142:18,
58:11, 58:14	50:7, 56:5,	92:2	143:1, 146:13,
footprint	70:12, 70:15,	game	163:1, 113:13,
104:14, 106:1,	79:10, 164:7,	150:3	given
106:12, 106:19,	/J•±0, ±0±•/,		56:20, 68:7

	Conducted on O	Ctober 5, 202 i	58
gives	47:7, 48:13,	136:4, 137:10,	40:1, 41:11,
52:15	54:19, 56:5,	144:12, 148:15,	74:11, 113:1,
giving	59:21, 59:22,	149:4, 149:9,	116:1, 116:2,
88:21, 123:6	67:21, 70:9,	151:12, 152:15,	118:13, 131:21,
go	76:15, 76:17,	152:16, 152:20,	137:18, 141:20,
5:14, 6:1, 7:6,	79:22, 92:21,	153:5, 155:12,	164:12
7:16, 9:15,	95:4, 99:9,	156:4, 157:7,	greater
12:8, 12:10,	111:21, 120:5,	157:9, 157:14,	138:16
13:3, 13:4,	145:15	158:20, 158:22,	greatest
13:12, 15:7,	going	159:1, 159:2,	70:12
15:11, 17:2,	5:10, 9:13,	159:6, 162:1,	green
26:5, 27:3,	9:17, 9:18,	162:11, 163:19	36:12, 37:2,
28:12, 28:22,	9:19, 10:2,	good	42:8, 42:9,
	12:1, 13:8,	4:3, 12:17,	
32:16, 34:17,	13:17, 18:3,	13:13, 27:18,	42:14, 42:21,
37:5, 42:21,	19:11, 19:14,	29:1, 29:17,	43:7, 44:6,
43:14, 43:20,	19:17, 20:3,	29:17, 29:17, 29:18, 40:9,	51:19, 58:1,
43:21, 44:1, 44:6, 44:20,	20:8, 21:12,	42:11, 50:12,	58:6 grid
•	23:14, 23:19,	69:7, 69:8,	
46:3, 47:5, 49:22, 51:9,	24:4, 24:10,	74:13, 87:16,	33:5, 37:12,
57:4, 60:3,	29:19, 33:20,	90:1, 94:10,	66:20, 68:3,
63:12, 63:14,	40:19, 42:5,	102:22, 110:19,	68:22, 69:1,
64:7, 65:4,	45:14, 46:14,	131:19, 136:1,	69:21, 90:16,
70:7, 72:7,	46:18, 47:9,	136:15, 150:15,	90:17, 91:3,
74:1, 75:10,	47:11, 57:8,	150:20, 161:7,	91:7, 91:15,
75:17, 75:19,	62:3, 63:5,	161:12, 164:20	91:18, 92:8, 92:9, 92:14,
76:11, 76:12,	64:18, 64:20,	gotten	92:20, 93:7,
78:9, 81:13,	65:21, 69:2,	89:22, 117:2,	93:10, 94:4,
81:14, 86:3,	72:18, 73:6,	137:12	94:9, 94:18,
86:4, 86:17,	74:10, 78:2,	governed	96:20, 108:8,
93:15, 96:14,	78:3, 78:6,	148:22	111:9
96:17, 98:2,	81:20, 82:19,	government	ground
100:8, 101:6,	83:22, 85:5,	65:9	35:12, 35:18,
101:16, 103:20,	85:13, 85:14,	grabbed	37:6, 59:20,
112:6, 112:8,	85:15, 86:7,	74:18	60:4
112:20, 114:7,	88:7, 95:18,	grade	
120:4, 121:3,	96:14, 100:4,	59:19	group 13:4
123:5, 126:22,	104:4, 108:11,	granted	groups
127:5, 127:7,	109:15, 110:22,	135:1	165:15
140:10, 141:3,	113:8, 113:14,	grass	
144:3, 145:10,	114:2, 117:13,	56:10, 73:20	grow 78:2
145:11, 150:3,	117:17, 119:19,		
154:4, 155:1,	120:3, 120:4,	gravel	growing
158:6, 159:2	120:8, 122:12,	34:19, 34:22,	73:20, 73:21
goes	124:5, 125:7,	56:4, 56:9, 56:17, 72:14	guess
10:22, 28:8,	125:19, 127:6,	gray	134:16, 161:2
42:15, 42:16,	127:7, 127:19,	32:3	guys
43:17, 45:22,	128:6, 128:17,	great	5:9, 7:3, 143:17
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		6:21, 19:1,	143:1/
		U.ZI, IJ.I,	
			ĺ

		<u> </u>	
gypsum	168:13	15:3, 16:3,	higher
54:4	head	16:11, 17:7,	35 : 8
H	-\big _38:11	18:1, 19:7,	highlighted
	headfirst	20:19, 23:11,	62:15
half	10:21	30:12, 40:18,	
34:8, 35:15,		41:22, 42:11,	highly
57:20, 58:3,	health	42:15, 42:16,	17:7, 105:20
65:2, 111:1,	133:4	43:13, 44:7,	highway
126:6	hear	44:13, 45:13,	35:7, 41:8,
hand	5:1, 9:11,	48:13, 48:14,	42:2
8:12, 29:14,	12:20, 12:21,		hill
131:13	12:22, 102:18,	51:2, 51:13,	80:19, 113:1
handle	145:8, 157:5	51:14, 51:18,	historic
144:2	hearing	52:4, 53:16,	111:12, 151:3
handled	1:8, 1:9, 4:5,	54:5, 57:15,	historically
153:4	4:10, 4:19,	59:1, 60:22,	118:21, 118:22
handlers	4:22, 21:7,	64:15, 64:16,	history
145:9	21:22, 142:8,	65:16, 67:9,	102:20, 132:9
hands	147:11, 152:9,	72:17, 73:9,	hit
8:19	154:1, 154:11,	77:6, 79:13,	42:6, 47:8,
happen	154:15, 155:1,	82:5, 82:6,	70:5, 75:10,
15:3, 62:10,	158:15, 161:18,	82:10, 82:14,	78:9, 89:10,
87:20, 94:10,	166:9	82:15, 83:20,	89:18
136:6, 152:13	hearings	83:22, 84:11,	hobby
happened	1:2	89:19, 90:5,	61:2
156:7	heat	91:4, 92:8,	hold
	40:6, 59:15,	92:21, 103:10,	41:13
happening	145:10, 145:15	109:15, 112:19,	holding
77:5, 91:21,	heavy	112:20, 112:21,	41:4, 41:16,
91:22	30:22, 31:3,	113:1, 113:13,	128:4
happens	32:3, 32:22,	113:18, 114:1,	holds
23:4, 45:6,	37:19, 41:3,	119:9, 121:5,	41:16
62:10, 75:18,	47:14, 62:11,	123:12, 125:4,	home
96:11, 96:12	62:13, 65:11,	127:13, 129:8,	35:7, 40:4,
happy	104:2, 112:9,	133:15, 136:16,	43:1, 76:8
90:3, 101:16,	119:10, 149:14	136:17, 137:11,	homes
103:7, 129:9	help	142:8, 151:3,	42:10, 43:13
hard	5:10, 17:8,	152:15, 152:20	•
17:9, 72:2,	72:17, 130:7,	here's	honest
117:10	159:11	52:8, 154:6	158:14
hardee's	helped	hereby	hope
109:1	161:13	167:3, 168:2	7:22, 21:1,
hardware	helpful	hey	23:20, 23:22,
55:17	112:4, 126:19	152:11	107:11, 129:8,
harvesting	here	hi	143:11
122:12	4:6, 5:9, 5:17,	7:13	hopeful
hauls	7:14, 8:3, 8:19,	hide	136:18
43:12	12:22, 13:15,	111:1	hoping
havard	14:3, 14:5,	high	145:18
1:22, 168:2,	11.0, 11.0,	41:11, 58:11	hopkins
			76:13
	l		

		<u> </u>	
horizontal	hydro	143:18, 144:7,	32:22, 34:22,
50:20	68:6, 69:10	151:5, 156:22	41:3, 62:7,
hosted	I	impervious	62:11, 62:14,
77:13	id'd	<u> </u>	62:16, 63:8,
hot	3:11	imperviousness	63:9, 66:13,
40:2, 42:19	idea	105:18	80:5, 104:2,
hotels		importance	106:17, 111:2,
109:4	35:14, 35:17,	20:14	112:9, 112:21,
hottest	75:14, 134:14 ideal	important	113:6, 114:3,
37:17		19:5, 19:6,	117:11, 117:17,
hour	85:16	19:14, 19:15,	117:18, 119:10,
45:1	identification	20:7, 50:4,	149:4, 149:6,
hours	15:13, 16:22,	102:18, 102:21,	149:7, 149:14,
37:16, 37:17,	17:18, 18:22	134:22	156:16, 157:4
70:12, 121:16	identified	imposed	informal
house	12:1, 60:14,	150:15	8:18
67:1, 74:3,	92:8, 156:22,	improved	information
93:19, 94:1,	163:21	106:22	6:7, 8:9,
96:8, 96:9,	identify	improvement	12:12, 17:21,
96:11, 153:12	17:5, 29:2	64:22	76:14, 77:6,
housekeeping	ignite	in-house	83:14, 90:19,
5:8, 13:19	44:8, 44:9	153:11, 153:13	100:7, 115:1,
houses	ih	inches	118:4, 146:14,
96:19	4:15	49:2	156:15, 157:13,
however	illinois	include	164:2, 164:19
133:8, 135:12	92:19	15:8, 16:12	informative
huge	image	included	23:18, 103:5
19:16, 20:1,	40:20, 41:6,	14:4, 18:8,	infrastructure
34:19, 34:22,	42:16, 44:20,	53:6	48:1, 67:12,
54:19, 34:22, 57:2, 63:21,	49:18, 50:5,	includes	110:9, 125:16,
63:22, 64:3,	51:8, 52:5,	19:13, 21:16	132:21, 151:5,
68:2, 68:9,	52:17, 54:13,	including	151:6, 151:7
92:20, 93:12,	54:14, 59:6,	30:20, 119:15,	inherent
106:15	60:10, 65:5,	131:2	133:10, 143:18
human	70:6, 84:14,		input
133:4	85:6, 90:16,	independently	94:16, 147:13
hundred	112:16	104:9 indicated	inside
31:2, 31:12,	images		58:6, 58:12,
31:12, 31:15, 34:15,	30:12, 132:8	14:2	58:15, 60:5,
43:4, 56:16,	imagine	indicates	60:7, 62:10,
80:1, 83:19,	55:9, 100:18	19:7	108:5, 112:21,
84:4, 84:8,	immediately	indicating	113:6
92:13, 124:22,	123:5	137:22	instances
151:12, 156:12	impact	individually	12:17
hundreds	119:14	162:13	instant
22:9, 98:10,	impactful	individuals	39:19
123:21	149:10, 149:18	4:20	instantly
hybrid	impacts	industrial	76:21
4:20, 79:3	92:1, 135:12,	31:4, 32:3,	
4:20, /9:3			

instead	inventory	24:3	
78:20	3:14, 17:3	justification	
instructions	inverters	21:6, 121:15,	label
10:17	72:14	159:22	32:11, 165:8
intake	involved	K	_ land
21:22, 52:7,	154:8		_ 19:21, 25:18,
59:10, 86:3,	irrespective	katie	25:19, 27:1,
89:12, 113:19	142:17	4:4	27:3, 30:21,
intaking	issue	kayaking	31:2, 31:5,
59:12	100:3, 104:16,	60:20, 98:17	32:4, 32:7,
integrity	108:11, 114:21	keep	32:16, 34:16, 41:3, 43:4,
135:4	issued	46:10, 57:8,	51:1, 51:22,
intended	5:7, 106:5	64:5, 85:5,	52:16, 54:15,
26:3	issues	91:18, 119:11,	54:20, 55:5,
intense	13:19, 22:15,	124:21, 138:22,	62:11, 62:16,
30:22, 153:15	23:22, 134:1,	139:20, 142:5, 145:3	63:1, 63:8,
intention	142:10, 159:13	ken	63:9, 64:5,
46:9	it'd	23:16, 23:20,	64:6, 65:17,
interaction	55:18	23:16, 23:20, 103:4, 161:12	65:19, 66:10,
163:10	it'11	kids	66:11, 66:12,
interconnect	5:12, 107:4	40:4	66:13, 74:3,
82:15	items	kilovolt	74:6, 74:11,
interest	97:11	47:6, 47:7	74:20, 75:6,
155:14, 167:13,	itself	kind	79:16, 80:2,
168:9	61:15, 77:15,	9:20, 10:14,	80:3, 80:5,
interested	123:20	12:4, 28:7,	80:10, 80:18,
14:22, 108:9	J	31:7, 34:9,	80:21, 80:22,
interesting		50:3, 51:6,	81:9, 81:19,
53:19, 54:8,	j-e-f-f-r-e-y 29:11	54:8, 81:19,	83:18, 84:16,
61:8, 155:20	29:11 jeff	87:1, 143:22,	84:18, 84:21,
intermittent	13:15, 24:3,	147:15, 152:18,	85:8, 85:18,
69:9, 69:11,	103:13, 24:3,	153:9, 156:8,	94:20, 104:1,
69:19	132:8, 137:17	158:10	106:22, 109:2,
intermittently	jeffery	kinds	109:7, 112:10,
37:17	163:4, 163:10,	13:1, 37:9,	113:4, 114:3,
internal	163:12, 163:14,	75:12, 78:22,	117:20, 125:7,
146:11, 157:15	164:4	153:1	133:9, 133:10,
interrupt	job	knew	149:4, 149:20,
6:13, 48:4	1:20, 29:18,	127:17	156:16, 156:18
interstate	42:11, 129:7,	knowledge	landfill
137:20, 138:6	161:13	167:10, 168:6	74:8
introduced	johns	known	landscaping
75:11	76:12	4:14, 127:17,	147:16, 152:14
introducing	judge	128:11	laptop
29:18	133:9	kv	77:17
introduction	jump	47:5, 47:10,	large
131:22	10:21, 19:4,	47:13, 47:16	30:1, 31:6,
introductory			
3:4, 19:3			

	Conducted on O		02
34:16, 35:3,	learned	level	35:7, 35:8,
43:3, 50:5,	103:6	35:5, 35:6,	35:16, 41:7,
54:14, 56:7,	least	70:2, 73:18,	43:20, 45:13,
58:21, 94:6,	14:8, 21:11,	74:17, 84:22,	45:14, 46:3,
95:17, 96:14,	46:14, 74:20	137:2	46:6, 46:17,
136:20	leave	leveled	47:1, 47:6,
largely	21:12, 108:21,	68:22	47:10, 47:13,
85:19, 109:14	161:21, 162:15,	life	47:14, 47:17,
larger	163:2, 164:8,	50:11, 77:5,	47:19, 49:6,
25:21, 96:13,	165:9, 165:19	77:19	49:13, 49:14,
116:17	leaves	light	49:21, 51:12,
largest	42:9, 48:9,	119:17, 144:11,	55:11, 71:4,
49:5, 90:17	48:10, 99:14,	144:17, 144:18,	71:6, 71:19,
last	99:19	147:15	72:21, 79:18,
27:18, 29:7,	leaving	lighting	79:19, 79:21,
45:12, 56:3,	99:10, 163:7,	22:7, 144:22	80:7, 82:15,
59:9, 97:14,	163:15	lights	83:22, 85:14,
114:13, 114:16,	left	67:4, 67:11,	86:3, 93:1,
137:22	35:17, 44:21,	93:2	93:12, 93:13,
lastly	162:11	likely	109:21
18:2, 20:13	left-hand	64:20, 65:14,	link
later	34:2, 49:17,	93:3, 104:17,	72 : 15
23:3, 33:6,	65:6	126:13, 145:7	liquefied
34:12, 34:13,	legal	limestone	53 : 21
54:20, 61:1,	66:7	53:20, 54:1	liquid
68:20, 73:13,	legally	limitation	41:17, 54:1,
118:6, 139:17,	139:11	64:2	79:9, 104:11,
147:1, 156:9	legislation	limits	104:12, 145:5,
laws	137:2	62:8, 63:19,	145:17, 145:18,
148:17	lengths	155:22, 156:1	146:8
lawyers	41:11	line	listed
160:21	lerch	32:12, 39:5,	11:5, 11:7,
lay	2:4, 13:14	41:10, 41:13,	12:3
56:14	less	43:22, 46:4,	listen
layers	44:16, 69:11,	46:20, 47:7,	5 : 1
151:22	79:12, 104:12,	47:13, 47:17,	listened
layout	104:19, 106:1,	48:5, 48:8,	23:15
71:22, 74:13	124:22, 137:18,	48:17, 51:7,	listening
lays	138:10, 138:13,	58:1, 62:22,	7:14, 20:22
99:11	149:17, 149:18,	64:12, 82:11,	little
lead	153:10, 153:13	83:20, 83:21,	45:21, 53:11,
20:8	let's	86:7, 108:13,	57:11, 59:1,
leading	6:13, 6:18,	110:4, 110:5,	66:17, 69:10,
117:7	6:22, 7:5,	110:8, 112:9,	69:11, 69:19,
leafgro	23:13, 90:14,	113:9, 116:17,	72:1, 73:8,
51:20	162:14	116:18, 117:3,	73:21, 75:12,
learn	letter	117:11, 117:12	89:20, 90:18,
103:7	16:4	lines	96:6, 99:1,
		32:21, 35:3,	
		·	
	•		

	Conducted on O		
104:19, 112:16,	58:19, 72:10,	109:13, 128:7,	152:10, 152:12,
116:14, 117:8,	72:12, 73:9,	135:15, 137:5,	153:15, 153:21,
128:19, 139:4,	74:12, 75:3,	152:13, 157:13	154:1, 154:16,
144:18, 144:19	78:8, 78:10,	lots	154:20, 155:6,
live	78:11, 81:18,	34:19, 35:1,	155:18, 156:13,
66:19, 110:22	88:22, 106:4,	36:13	157:6, 157:10
lives	108:20, 111:1,	louder	majority
78:4	133:11, 136:17,	145:5, 145:16	80:2
living	137:11, 157:17,	loudoun	make
108:17	158:20	48:15	10:6, 10:12,
load	looked	love	12:5, 15:16,
37:19, 95:8,	50:15, 116:12	10:17	19:3, 20:11,
95:14, 95:20,	looking	low	26:5, 30:6,
95:21, 96:13,	58:1, 72:6,		43:2, 44:11,
	72:8, 75:5,	119:11, 120:14	44:12, 51:19,
96:17		lower	
local	81:18, 105:16,	70:2	60:15, 66:7,
23:7, 60:16,	132:7, 138:4,	luckily	67:5, 68:7,
60:17, 61:1,	138:5, 156:18,	97:8	68:15, 68:16,
158:17, 165:15	156:21	М	69:3, 69:15,
locate	looks	ma'am	80:7, 88:6,
109:19, 110:2	7:9, 35:11,	18:17, 24:6,	91:19, 91:20,
located	35:18, 37:5,	33:10, 71:9,	92:6, 94:8,
4:12, 20:4,	40:9, 44:19,	81:16, 83:16,	94:12, 97:19,
79:15, 125:11,	46:14		102:10, 113:15,
127:15	loop	88:3, 88:15,	125:14, 127:14,
location	48:12	88:19, 89:4,	128:3, 131:5,
20:2, 92:10,	lose	101:3, 118:1,	134:13, 135:3,
102:19, 124:12,	34:10	120:18, 134:11	135:19, 136:6,
158:13	loses	made	137:12, 140:21,
lod	115:4	54:4, 54:7,	147:11, 148:8,
	lost	56:17, 131:7,	149:12, 152:9,
61:20, 62:1,		131:8	154:2, 156:14,
62:8, 62:10,	18:1, 85:7	magliado	161:18, 161:21,
62:14, 62:17,	lot	64:13	164:15
63:7, 63:19,	19:20, 20:21,	main	makers
64:17, 65:14,	34:20, 40:13,	43:16, 53:4,	
66:11, 66:13,	44:16, 45:7,	53:8, 57:22,	143:9
75:3, 111:17	56:7, 56:9,	58:7, 58:10,	makes
long	56:11, 56:17,	123:20, 153:17	44:10, 59:16,
41:22, 60:20,	56:19, 57:2,	mainly	59:17, 69:18,
61:9, 63:2,	57:17, 58:2,	_	69:20, 108:18,
69:5, 76:22,	59:2, 70:13,	111:6	156:5
94:8, 139:2,	72:14, 75:15,	maintained	making
154:4, 162:15	77:11, 77:12,	135:4	37:1, 40:8,
longer	77:21, 77:22,	maintenance	42:12, 67:3,
85:20	78:2, 78:3,	55:7, 59:5,	67:5, 68:5,
look	85:2, 92:15,	118:19	73:16, 97:20
11:5, 34:17,	93:21, 97:8,	major	manage
49:13, 50:19,	98:13, 102:13,	147:7, 151:22,	52:2, 91:2
49.13, JU:19,	10110, 101110,		,

managed	126:1, 126:11,	meetings	might
135 : 5	135:8, 136:16	20:21	37:22
management	matters	meets	mile
52:2, 126:21,	3:3, 13:11	21:10	65:2, 111:2
127:1, 127:3,	mature	megawatts	miles
137:10	64:1	39:18, 44:14,	45:1
manages	maximum	67:8, 67:9,	million
43:6	120:21, 159:7	69:3, 69:15	53:14, 53:17,
manila	maybe	members	135:10, 135:11,
76:19	55:6, 56:15,	62 : 5	138:2
many	57:13, 93:5,	mention	mind
22:8, 60:13,	106:8, 107:22,	30:11, 74:22,	124:21, 131:9,
65:2, 95:1,	111:21, 118:4,	100:5, 120:8	139:20
98:19, 103:15,	143:16, 159:14	mentioned	mingled
105:3, 105:18,	md	27:7, 29:19,	109:2
107:5, 111:13,	2:7, 140:15	31:1, 32:6,	minimum
120:7, 124:13,	mde	•	78:13, 144:13,
135:13, 135:14,	73:14, 86:20,	59:3, 59:11,	156:2, 156:19
136:2, 145:17	97:4, 97:11,	79:21, 80:4,	minor
map	97:17, 100:1,		147:8, 151:22,
23:7, 34:10,	142:14		152:7, 152:8,
158:17	mean	97:4, 98:17,	152:10, 152:12,
mappings	37:22, 58:11,	101:4, 136:19,	152:13, 152:12,
116:13	70:4, 75:18,	158:1, 158:2	153:4, 154:1,
mark	76:19, 78:17,	merits	154:3, 154:5,
165:7	84:14, 87:15,	133:13	154:6, 154:10,
marked	90:3, 102:2,	mess	154:14, 154:16,
15:12, 16:21,	104:10, 114:6,	109:7	157:10
17:17, 18:21	147:3, 155:18	met	minus
market	meaning	21:20, 98:7,	19:17, 31:4
39:22, 93:8	98:12, 122:5	99:7, 120:1,	minute
markings	means	139:8, 139:10,	90:5, 98:11
33:12	4:20, 68:9,	150:4	minutes
marks	68:22, 79:11,	metal	16:3
33:2	91:9, 104:13,	55 : 12	misting
martinsburg	109:8, 119:22,	metals	79:4, 79:5
4:13	121:5, 138:14	122:11	mitigation
maryland	medical	meter	97:9, 123:20,
1:10, 30:17,	76:7, 76:9,	96:9, 96:14	128:5
167:17	76:10, 107:22	mid-'s	mix
massive	medium	30:1, 58:22	45:4, 106:11,
58:5	106:7	mid-california	107:6
material	meet	100:14	mixing
45:20, 56:14,	94:4, 145:19,	middle	43:16
56:18, 58:20,	146:4, 146:6,	9:4, 37:19,	model
102:14, 141:9	156:1, 156:19	56:6, 56:17,	158:10
matter	meeting	57:3, 109:8,	modern
4:5, 15:21,	113:7, 150:19	157:18	77:5, 77:19

		2024	
modification	53:6, 57:12,	133:22	45:13, 50:3
156:13	57:14, 67:13,	natural	neighborhoods
modify	68:10, 71:22,	3:14, 17:2,	93:14, 93:17
157:7	74:20, 78:4,	37:4, 37:10,	neighboring
molecule	79:1, 84:4,	41:2, 41:3,	20:5
99:18	107:19, 110:21,	41:9, 41:10,	neighbors
moment	125:16, 126:10,	41:17, 41:18,	65:11, 150:16
14:2, 18:3,	159:5	44:8, 64:4	neither
48:4, 65:17,	move	nature	
	5:14, 10:1,	8:17	167:11, 168:7
73:7, 90:14 monitor	30:5, 93:9,	near	never
	147:22, 151:21	46:6, 110:22	57:13, 57:15,
6:20, 97:19	moving		63:5, 78:14,
montgomery	94:3	nearest	99:14, 99:19
1:1, 2:10,	mri	65:13	new
42:7, 103:11,		nearly	54:7, 68:14,
128:9, 128:10,	76:12	19:9, 145:17	69:1, 85:4,
132:2, 132:5,	msw	necessarily	92:16, 96:8,
132:9	43:6, 43:12	12:18, 110:15,	103:6, 103:7,
month	much	114:2, 133:15	108:12, 109:21,
21:7	40:13, 41:6,	need	110:3, 122:18,
more	47:10, 71:15,	5:14, 5:18,	126:12, 143:6,
23:9, 24:8,	84:7, 95:21,	8:12, 8:15,	147:4, 151:7,
25:8, 30:22,	96:3, 104:9,	12:21, 13:6,	151:14, 157:10
45:21, 61:1,	113:10, 116:17,	15:4, 25:9,	newer
64:20, 68:22,	125:7, 128:12,	32:22, 55:13,	68:13, 79:10
69:11, 69:19,	133:2, 153:3	60:15, 80:7,	next
69:20, 70:2,	multiple	91:9, 96:9,	31:10, 32:17,
73:13, 79:12,	20:10, 70:17,	96:17, 101:5,	34:17, 34:21,
96:7, 101:15,	70:18, 75:12	109:11, 110:2,	35:11, 35:19,
102:4, 104:13,	muted	110:3, 110:16,	37:5, 40:11,
104:20, 106:1,	8 : 5	128:12, 130:1,	40:17, 41:6,
106:2, 120:14,	myself	130:6, 131:5,	42:4, 42:7,
125:10, 128:20,	106:13	131:17, 142:19,	43:8, 43:12,
130:6, 136:11,	N	144:10, 162:16	45:21, 48:9,
138:2, 149:10,	nail	needed	49:12, 52:22,
153:21, 159:15,	106:13	11:18, 22:2,	57:4, 57:5,
164:9		55:22, 68:12,	58:18, 59:2,
morgaine	name	78:6, 92:22,	59:4, 59:9,
7:22	4:4, 29:7,	94:12, 147:16	60:10, 61:12,
morgan	103:9, 131:18	needs	61:16, 63:15,
2:13, 6:16,	namely	40:1, 78:7,	64:7, 65:15,
7:21, 8:2	133:18	92:10, 94:5,	66:14, 70:5,
morning	nameplate	137:19	71:21, 72:7,
4:4, 13:13,	44:15	neighbor	72:16, 73:1,
29:1, 29:17	names	64:13	74:12, 74:21,
most	10:13	neighborhood	75:9, 75:10,
27:10, 32:5,	national	30:3, 30:8,	78:9, 79:15,
46:5, 53:5,	32:15, 65:8,	32:18, 33:21,	81:17, 82:17,
40.0, 00.0,		JZ.10, JJ.ZI,	02.17, 02.17,
!			

	Conducted on O		00
83:1, 84:13,	48:11, 49:22,	73:12, 74:17,	occur
84:20, 85:5,	51:2, 55:6,	78:3, 82:2,	65:14
85:6, 89:10,	55:15, 64:12,	91:1, 91:4,	october
89:18, 110:11,	79:22	91:6, 95:18,	1:11, 168:14
132:14	north-south	104:17, 105:11,	offer
night	46:18	106:14, 107:21,	15:5
69:13, 146:5	northern	111:11, 112:8,	office
nine	100:14, 108:12,	113:1, 120:11,	1:1, 62:3,
127:9	108:20, 109:9,	120:20, 120:21,	77:19, 78:18,
nobody	109:20, 110:13	127:12, 127:20,	96:16, 120:1,
62:6	northwest	132:10, 134:17,	120:10
nobody's	30:18	139:7, 150:6,	officer
70:13	nos	150:22, 153:18,	167:2
noise	1:4	159:10	officials
50:22, 119:17,	notary	numbers	20:16
135:13, 135:17,	167:1, 167:16	64:9, 99:22,	offline
143:22, 145:2,	note	104:22, 138:21	119:8
145:6, 145:20,	41:1, 56:5,	nut	offtake
146:15, 146:18,	61:16, 64:14,	55:20	34:6
147:15, 157:3	64:17, 112:15,	nutrient	oh
non	125:14, 133:20	42:13	18:2, 19:1,
165:14	notes	0	80:18, 85:7,
non-ferrous	12:10, 136:17,	o'clock	89:11, 101:1,
122:9	137:11	54:13, 55:6,	129:12, 164:20,
non-inherent	nothing	56:5, 70:15	166:6
133:10, 143:18	60:1, 67:9,	o-z-a-h	ohio
non-profits	121:16, 164:1	140:11	92:18
165:13	notice	objection	oil
none	14:9, 15:6,	14:3	37:11
11:7, 124:10,	32:5, 37:6,	objections	old
144:15	40:12, 46:18,	11:6	14:17, 71:6,
nonetheless	61:10	obligated	82:4, 116:9,
44:17	noticed	46:10	151:3, 151:6,
nonprofits	116:13	observe	151:10, 161:20
103:11	notified	8:3	olympic
nonpublic	155:15	observer	60:18, 60:21
144:8	notion	2:12, 2:13	once
normal	105:17	obviously	14:22, 34:21,
66:18, 124:6,	nri	40:13, 44:16,	79:6, 146:18
156:22, 157:17	62:4	49:14, 50:5,	one
normally	nuanced	50:21, 55:8,	4:8, 4:11, 6:7,
125:8	8:21, 9:1	57:1, 57:20,	6:12, 7:1, 7:2,
north	nuclear	65:20, 76:22,	8:8, 8:13, 10:2,
4:13, 30:21,	68:6, 95:2	86:15, 87:22,	14:8, 14:19,
42:3, 43:17,	number	92:15, 95:17,	24:5, 24:19,
43:21, 45:2,	6:4, 15:11,	101:16, 141:11	24:20, 27:6,
45:14, 47:5,	16:5, 19:6,	occasionally	27:11, 27:18,
47:7, 48:8,	37:8, 53:15,	41:12, 57:14	33:5, 34:11,
', ', ', ', ', ', ', ', ', ', ', ', ',]	11.12, 0,.11	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
			ı

	Conducted on O		
34:14, 34:21,	58:16, 63:7,	opposition	136:18, 137:6,
35:11, 35:14,	76:4, 91:6,	8:20, 9:12,	147:13, 148:10,
35:22, 40:14,	91:20, 99:20,	9:19, 133:16,	149:6, 149:7,
47:9, 49:2,	104:5, 110:7,	165:11	151:21, 164:2
49:4, 50:10,	150:5	optic	others
51:21, 51:22,	open	48:5, 82:20,	159:14
53:1, 54:14,	46:10, 56:6,	83:2, 83:11	otherwise
55:6, 59:10,	81:1, 97:15,	orange	167:13, 168:10
65:4, 65:5,	139:1, 139:2,	40:18	ourselves
65:22, 72:1,	140:6, 142:5,		
73:1, 78:10,		order	143:5, 143:11,
79:1, 79:16,	162:11, 163:2,	9:20, 10:1,	163:2
	163:7, 163:12,	13:3, 22:5,	out
80:8, 80:14,	163:15, 165:9,	67:11, 89:2,	5:13, 6:10,
89:18, 92:5,	165:19, 166:8	89:3	12:20, 19:2,
92:10, 93:10,	opening	ordinance	23:20, 33:5,
99:1, 99:11,	10:20, 13:18	145:20, 146:15,	35:4, 39:11,
104:8, 105:6,	operate	147:14, 147:15	43:2, 45:20,
107:12, 107:16,	32:22, 55:22,	organization	50:9, 54:6,
110:15, 113:18,	108:5, 113:21	90:22	56:4, 61:4,
114:6, 119:8,	operated	organizations	63:3, 72:17,
121:12, 121:19,	41:19, 100:13,	10:4, 136:10	74:16, 74:19,
124:16, 126:20,	118:22	orient	77:8, 78:13,
127:9, 128:16,	operates	86:6, 146:9	92:22, 97:14,
139:3, 141:5,	37:13, 107:18	orientation	101:7, 107:19,
143:3, 143:15,	operating	74:19, 87:19,	114:8, 123:5,
144:4, 145:3,	19:9, 35:21,	146:7	124:10, 130:6,
145:17, 153:4,	37:13, 50:8,	orientations	132:20, 134:19,
153:6, 157:22,	51:14, 56:22,	148:4	146:19
158:4, 159:15,	58:19, 100:17,	original	outcome
159:17, 163:20,	124:21, 126:6,	25:17, 26:10,	123:12, 167:13,
164:6	137:5	34:13, 123:7	168:10
ones	operation	originally	outcomes
12:2, 57:5,	25:10, 50:11,	25:20, 33:3,	101:8
105:3, 107:5	121:16		outline
ongoing	operations	34:6, 45:15,	32:1, 33:8,
97:17	59:13	52:10, 127:13	82:4
online	operators	other	outlook
11:5, 11:7,	8:14	4:12, 6:9,	77:11, 77:12
12:3, 20:19,	opinion	26:9, 35:20,	outset
30:13, 75:20,	5:2, 17:22,	36:15, 36:17,	160:19
75:21, 76:9,	154:5	53:1, 63:11,	outside
77:2, 77:9,		82:16, 86:17,	
77:12, 77:15	opportunity	87:1, 88:12,	33:12, 62:6,
only	11:3, 11:4,	92:1, 104:10,	62:14, 62:16,
6:8, 10:1,	12:6, 99:19,	119:18, 120:20,	63:9, 66:12, 73:8, 95:22,
19:17, 20:5,	103:1, 135:7,	121:9, 121:12,	100:12, 144:14
27:10, 31:6,	141:15, 160:1	124:3, 130:17,	
41:22, 50:10,	opposed	134:1, 134:9,	oval
	111:9	134:12, 136:17,	85:21, 86:1

over	page	parts	perfectly
5:9, 6:9, 24:3,	3:2	14:20, 73:2,	108:15
48:14, 54:19,	pages	92:18	perform
54:22, 68:10,	1:21	party	75:13
70:11, 108:22,	paired	8:7, 8:12,	perhaps
109:21, 147:20	69:4	20:20, 152:4	135:15
overall	paper	pass	period
75:3, 134:9,	15:3, 77:21	93:14	70:11, 122:14,
158:21	parcel	passed	162:11, 165:9,
overarching	27:5, 30:17	100:15, 137:2	166:9
147:19, 148:1	park	past	permit
overgrown	21:20, 24:16,	134:3, 156:7	94:6, 94:16,
56:10	32:15, 56:13,	paths	97:22, 98:3,
overlaid	57:2, 111:12,	110:5	100:3, 120:5,
32:3	158:3, 159:14,	patience	122:18, 125:8
overlay	159:16	57:6	permits
88:5, 158:16	parked	pay	74:18, 88:14,
overnight	57:18	122:13	94:15, 97:14,
70:16	parking	peak	97:16, 98:3,
oversight	56:7, 56:11,	37:17, 68:8	98:19, 101:8,
73:15, 98:1	56:19, 57:16,	peaking	104:9, 127:11
overview	58:2, 59:2,	68:21	permitted
88:22	106:9, 121:6,	peaks	38:2
overwhelming	128:7	69:6	permitting
62:5	part	pen	66:2, 86:16,
own	14:21, 19:22,	113:11	89:20, 90:6,
25:18, 26:6,	25:2, 26:10,	people	90:20, 94:8,
26:9, 44:1,	27:4, 30:2,	10:17, 34:20,	95:1, 95:5,
66:2, 77:9,	38:16, 45:2,	40:5, 56:21,	97:3, 97:18,
94:21, 107:18,	70:6, 93:10,	57:12, 57:14,	101:5, 101:17,
119:19, 133:13	124:5, 127:22,	61:1, 67:14,	127:7
owned	128:2, 154:10	74:7, 75:15,	person
25:7, 32:7,	partially	77:11, 94:3,	4:21, 7:20,
41:20, 44:2,	55:3, 55:4	94:11, 105:11,	10:2, 11:1,
65:9	participate	110:21, 124:22,	65:21, 118:5
owner	4:21	132:12, 133:3	ph
26:22	particular	pepco	98:15, 99:3
owners	4:8, 26:21,	25:6, 26:8,	pharmacy
36:15, 36:17	115:14, 146:18,	32:7, 46:22,	76:15
owns	155:1	91:3, 91:5,	phase
25:8, 107:17,	particularly	93:22, 142:18	68:21, 80:12,
144:15	60:21, 78:1	percent	80:14, 80:16,
ozah	parties	48:18, 68:11,	121:21
21:22, 140:11	12:18, 167:12,	98:12, 106:14,	phone
P	168:8	115:4, 138:10,	75:17, 77:16,
paddlers	partnered	138:13	150:6
61:2	60:16	percentage	phonetic
∪⊥•∠	partners	75:2, 76:4	7:22, 13:3,
	65 : 22		

	Conducted on O		
64:13, 102:2	132:14	56:12, 56:22,	poles
photos	plan	57:1, 57:9,	93:16
75 : 16	3:13, 16:8,	58:7, 59:12,	pollution
physically	16:20, 22:5,	59:19, 60:5,	137:15, 138:18,
5:21	22:22, 23:3,	60:6, 60:7,	144:1
pick	23:8, 53:2,	61:5, 61:15,	ponds
43:15, 58:11	61:19, 62:4,	67:16, 71:11,	52:2
piece	65:15, 66:5,	73:11, 80:11,	portion
159:8	66:12, 73:9,	80:13, 81:6,	54:11, 75:7,
pieces	74:15, 85:2,	81:10, 82:4,	136:3, 144:10
25:22	85:6, 87:10,	82:8, 85:20,	portions
pile	87:12, 98:7,	89:14, 94:6,	30:13, 94:20,
73:3	98:14, 101:7,	95:3, 97:18,	122:5
pink	128:7, 146:18,	97:21, 98:10,	positioning
42:4	150:3, 152:14,	111:19, 111:21,	127:15
pinned	154:8, 157:11,	113:21, 118:22,	positive
107:9	158:6, 159:3,	119:4, 122:5,	119:13
pipe	161:22	122:18, 123:7,	possible
99:10, 99:11,	planning	124:21, 126:6,	74:2, 111:10,
99:15, 99:20	15:21, 16:3,	132:13, 132:22,	112:7, 150:11
pipes	17:6, 21:17,	135:5, 135:6,	posted
60:3	21:21, 22:21,	142:18, 151:4	154:9
pjm	24:17, 62:3,	plants	potable
90:16, 90:21,	65:18, 120:9,	53:16, 59:14,	119:3, 119:19,
91:16, 91:17,	122:15, 127:5,	68:4, 68:9,	138:15
92:8, 93:20,	131:3, 131:8,	69:1, 71:7	potential
94:16, 94:22,	136:8, 139:5,	please	74:13
95:4	139:8, 140:10,	8:6	potentially
pjm's	143:4, 150:5,	plot	83:6, 88:8,
91:8	152:11, 158:3,	41:16, 51:22,	104:6, 105:17,
place	159:14	54:14, 54:20	107:8, 121:5,
19:11, 56:13,	planning's	plus	135:16, 137:22,
56:14, 63:11,	159:16	19:17, 31:4,	153:17, 159:4
68:10, 73:6,	plans	162:21	potomac
85:8, 89:2,	23:9, 155:1,	pockets	30:19, 32:10,
89:13, 109:22,	155:18, 156:9,	67 : 7	52:12, 57:10,
110:19, 114:22,	156:12	poi	61:11, 93:22,
126:11, 134:13,	plant	82:13	113:16, 119:5,
143:10	4:15, 14:19,	point	134:4, 137:20,
placed	19:8, 25:11,	10:12, 22:16,	138:7
66:8, 105:10,	26:4, 33:4,	27:6, 42:1,	powder
127:20, 135:20	34:7, 34:13,	46:13, 50:13,	53:21
places	35:13, 47:22,	56:4, 64:15,	power
43:1, 93:22,	50:8, 50:21,	65:13, 81:20,	4:14, 14:18,
100:12, 121:10	51:14, 52:6,	91:18, 134:19,	19:8, 20:11,
placing	52:11, 53:4,	141:6, 153:16,	25:11, 26:4,
73:2, 73:4,	53:7, 53:8,	153:17	33:4, 34:7,
82:9, 110:10,	55:1, 55:8,	pointed	34:13, 35:13,
,		72:16, 132:20	

	Conducted on o		, -
46:22, 47:22,	presentation	90:6, 90:20,	33:9, 33:14,
50:21, 51:14,	3:15, 18:5,	92:3, 94:8,	36:7, 36:15,
52:11, 53:4,	23:15, 103:14	94:14, 95:1,	36:17, 39:4,
53:6, 53:8,	preservation	95:5, 95:8,	39:7, 40:15,
53:16, 67:13,	64:5	95:12, 96:15,	40:21, 41:5,
68:4, 68:9,	president	100:5, 101:5,	42:6, 43:20,
69:1, 71:11,	13:16, 29:5	102:19, 108:10,	45:3, 45:11,
81:5, 82:8,	press	127:1, 127:6,	45:18, 46:1,
83:2, 83:3,	137:21	133:3, 149:19,	47:3, 47:15,
83:10, 85:9,	pressure	154:17, 158:2,	48:9, 48:11,
85:15, 85:20,	41:11	158:6	48:19, 48:21,
89:14, 91:5,	pretty	processed	49:6, 49:16,
92:7, 93:12,	52:20, 89:22,	132:20	50:1, 50:6,
93:16, 94:2,	142:8, 153:3	processing	54:11, 56:2,
95:3, 95:9,	previous	77:7, 78:7	57:15, 61:17,
96:4, 96:8,	41:1, 54:14,	product	63:19, 63:21,
106:11, 108:13,	133:9	42:22	64:12, 75:4,
109:12, 109:21,	previously	program	82:17, 84:9,
110:9, 132:13,	80:3, 128:8,	97:7, 97:12	97:6, 107:12,
132:21, 135:5,	134:6	project	111:2, 112:9,
135:6, 136:22,	primary	64:14, 71:10,	112:15, 113:9,
151:4	13:17	75:8, 94:7,	116:17, 117:4,
powerpoint	prior	94:9, 94:13,	117:21, 117:22,
3:15, 18:4,	*	95:2, 95:3,	118:16, 122:14,
18:7, 18:10,	81:11	106:20, 108:17,	127:21, 136:15,
18:20, 23:15,	private	108:18, 111:10,	149:14, 151:4
132:8, 162:8	43:22	157:17	proposals
practically	probably	projection	123:7
112:19, 113:8,	27:18, 27:19,	158 : 22	propose
114:3	50:12, 52:17,	projects	104:3
practice	90:13, 102:22,	49:5, 67:8,	proposed
61:6, 76:16	107:17, 114:8,	68:17, 69:18,	49:7, 66:12,
practitioner	160:4, 164:9	92:1, 110:15	86:10, 98:7,
76:17	problem	properties	136:22, 148:2,
pre	141:8	20:5	159:9, 159:16
21:6	problems	property	proposing
preexisting	138:1	14:12, 14:21,	23:11, 30:9,
19:8	procedural	16:8, 19:16,	98:9, 99:6,
prehearing	151:18	20:2, 24:9,	112:3, 149:11,
160:1	procedure	24:10, 25:2,	158:9
preliminary	22:12, 23:10	25:21, 26:6,	protection
3:3, 13:11,	proceeding	26:9, 26:15,	142:19
23:3, 159:2	168:4	26:22, 29:19,	provide
prepared	proceedings	29:21, 30:2,	11:12, 14:5,
101:21, 168:3	8:17, 166:19,	30:7, 31:5,	33:3, 96:2,
preparing	167:3, 167:4,	31:7, 31:8,	114:7, 119:19
21:20	167:5, 167:8,	32:2, 32:6,	provided
present	168:6	32:19, 32:20,	22:1, 96:1,
115:18	process	,	, ,
113.10	8:14, 45:4,		
1			

	Conducted on O		/ 1
115:1, 115:10,	74:6, 74:10,	108:2	reality
121:22, 132:8,	89:19, 95:20,	rackspace	125:22
139:7, 156:8	96:10, 109:7,	107:21	realize
provider	112:4, 114:22,	rail	75:15, 90:11
32:7, 77:1,	130:6, 146:2,	32:21, 42:15,	really
92:11, 95:9	151:14, 158:16	43:18, 43:20,	
providers			19:13, 29:18,
I -	Q	44:1, 44:21,	34:16, 35:4,
26:9, 91:7,	quadrant	45:1, 45:13,	40:5, 42:11,
92:7	30:18	45:15, 46:2,	42:19, 43:3,
provision	qualified	46:4, 46:9,	44:19, 52:19,
20:8	167:7	49:13, 49:20,	55:21, 56:7,
proximity	quality	49:21, 51:12,	61:9, 66:18,
52:16, 86:2	133:22, 137:6	53:20, 54:6,	69:8, 72:6,
public	quantity	54:13, 54:17,	72:8, 74:2,
4:10, 4:12,	127:17, 128:11,	62:22, 79:21,	74:5, 75:18,
4:18, 20:9,	142:11	83:22	78:8, 78:12,
23:16, 118:5,	question	railcars	78:15, 79:13,
118:14, 118:15,	24:5, 24:14,	51:8	79:21, 80:7,
136:9, 137:4,	120:20, 121:3,	raise	81:19, 82:5,
139:6, 143:9,	126:20, 121:3, 126:20, 139:17,	8:12, 9:13,	82:7, 84:6,
152:3, 154:11,		9:17, 29:14,	96:21, 96:22,
154:15, 154:22,	151:17, 151:18,	131:12	99:12, 99:17,
167:1, 167:16	156:21, 159:22,	raised	105:1, 106:7,
pull	163:4	134:5	106:18, 110:17,
5:12, 6:17,	question's	raising	111:5, 112:15,
8:15, 18:11	116:10	134:7	121:7, 122:12,
pulls	questioned	ramp	123:11, 125:9,
44:22	132:15	68 : 12	140:2
pumped	questions	ran	reason
60:6	12:21, 13:1,	53:22	101:6, 110:20,
pumps	13:5, 20:22,	rare	119:18, 156:16
60:2	90:4, 102:3,		reasonable
	103:10, 103:14,	31:7, 149:21	50:2
purchased	114:17, 115:19,	rarity	reasonably
97:5	121:12, 124:3,	150:4	123:9
purple	129:13, 130:9,	rate	reasons
43:8, 46:1	130:14, 132:17,	79:11	
purpose	139:14, 161:14	rather	19:6, 22:4,
86:8, 89:19,	quick	22:12, 53:19,	119:9, 124:16,
94:11	78:8, 159:21	126:13, 146:11	145:3, 145:18
pursuant	quickly	ratio	rebuttal
5 : 2	30:5, 46:8	124:7	11:3, 13:6
push	quite	read	receive
54:21	23:17	6:1, 64:9	162:12, 163:17
put	R	ready	received
9:19, 18:4,	racks	13:12, 61:7,	163:19
23:19, 54:5,		95:20	receives
58:12, 58:15,	107:22, 108:1,	real	136:9, 147:11
60:19, 64:4,		67 : 9	receiving
			109:3

		•	
recent	reduce	128:11, 128:14,	rendered
27:10, 27:11,	64:3	128:18, 142:16,	9:8, 166:11,
53:5, 53:6,	reduced	142:18	166:14
71:22	146:4, 150:20,	regulatory	renewable
recharged	167:6	86:17, 88:2,	69:8
134:21	redundant	92:3, 104:15,	repair
recognize	110:9	108:8, 134:12,	55:22
22:17	refer	142:16, 143:6	repaired
recommended	5:11, 103:15,	relatable	59:7
120:10	134:3, 151:20	96:7	repairs
record	referenced	relate	60:15
4:2, 13:14,	45:14, 59:6	114:17	repeat
15:18, 16:12,	referred	related	131:18, 138:12
17:6, 17:8,	19:11, 66:16,	17:1, 167:11,	repeated
18:6, 18:7,	161:5	168:8	27:9
18:8, 19:7,	referring	relationship	
21:3, 21:15,	111:8	115:14	<pre>replace 151:11</pre>
29:3, 30:14,	refers	relatively	replacement
61:18, 70:6,	18:5	84:11	-
92:7, 95:12,	reforest	releases	71:11
103:8, 116:21,	85:3	68:20	replacing
128:2, 131:2,		relevant	151:6
131:9, 131:18,	refrigerants	17:7	reply
139:1, 139:2,	99:17	reliable	142:10
140:5, 141:9,	regard		report
142:5, 149:13,	15:20, 111:10,	69:20	116:13, 116:16,
162:10, 163:2,	125:5, 133:17,	remain	117:3, 120:9,
163:6, 165:9,	135:9, 136:1,	24:9, 36:3	137:21
166:11, 167:9,	136:2, 138:1,	remaining	reporter
168:5	144:17	31:5, 32:16	6:1, 6:9,
recorded	regarding	remains	29:10, 167:1
167:6	100:5, 120:1,	134:10	reporting
recording	148:20	remarks	97:13
167:8, 168:4	region	101:21	represented
1	20:12, 135:2	remember	12:18
records	regional	135:14	request
76:9, 76:10,	90:21	remind	152:3
76:18	regular	132:1	requesting
rectangles	97:5, 101:17	remotely	24:11
72:1	regularly	4:21, 5:16,	require
recycle	150:5	8:8, 8:10	138:21
151:9	regulate	remove	required
recycled	91:19	25:1, 33:4,	91:8, 94:12,
44:6, 60:7	regulated	38 : 22	95:14, 108:13,
red	94:22	removed	126:7, 139:12,
32:1, 33:8,	regulation	14:21, 73:14,	146:13, 146:15,
39:5	87:1, 100:19	73:17, 73:18	149:5
redid	regulations	render	requirement
60:18, 126:16	53:11, 88:13,	5 : 1	77:20, 147:1
	·		

	Conducted on O	, T	
requirements	reuse	river's	48:20, 49:1,
21:8, 91:8,	74:11, 151:10	99:2	69:5, 77:9,
100:19, 101:9,	review	road	77:13, 79:19,
113:7, 125:6,	8:16, 12:2,	4:13, 4:14,	82:12
126:2, 139:10,	108:8, 108:9,	9:4, 34:21,	running
148:12, 149:6,	123:19, 137:10,	64:21, 153:17,	31:9, 35:16,
150:19, 156:2,	151:22, 152:11,	157:2	37:15, 39:19,
156:20	157:17, 160:2	roads	40:4, 40:6,
requires	reviewed	85:4, 125:16,	48:8, 49:19,
109:14, 110:10	142:14, 148:16	126:1	68:10, 77:15,
reserve	reviewing	rockville	125:4
30:21, 40:22,	18:7	1:10	runs
41:5, 111:17,	reviews	rolls	32:8, 37:9,
113:4, 136:3	134:12	55:11	49:5, 99:10
reserved	revised	roof	rural
129:3	98:19	128:6, 145:9	132:9, 132:22
residence	rezonings	room	rushes
146:3	23:4	5:17, 20:10,	68:1
residences	rich	78:18, 128:21	S
43:13	42:13	rosenbum	<u> </u>
residential	rid	2:12, 6:15,	14:15, 38:16,
63:20, 156:17,	81:6, 151:14	7:10, 7:11,	60:22, 126:14,
157:19	rides	7:13, 7:16, 7:17	158:3
residents	27:1, 27:2	rotate	sabrina
138:3, 138:16	right-hand	42:19, 42:20	1:22, 168:2,
resolution	40:20, 49:15,	roughly	168:13
16:9	51:2, 57:16,	127:16	safe
resource	64:8	round	91:18
3:14, 17:2,	rightly	127:11	safely
135:9, 135:21	72:16	row	94:13
resources	rimmed	44:21, 45:1,	safety
71:18, 133:18	58 : 7	107:22, 108:1,	126:3
respect	rise	108:2	said
14:1, 98:1,	115:13	rows	8:14, 24:2,
145:2, 158:7	risk	72:8, 72:12,	24:20, 89:7,
respond	113:16, 114:4	78:20, 78:21	133:15, 133:19,
141:16, 142:5,	river	rto	135:14, 139:5,
162:16, 165:21	30:19, 32:10,	90:21, 91:18,	143:4, 148:4,
response	32:15, 44:11,	95:5	150:22, 165:7,
121:18, 142:2,	48:15, 48:16,	rtos	167:8, 168:4
142:6, 163:18	52:13, 57:10,	91:1	salvaged
rest	58:3, 82:11,	run	46:5
57:21	84:16, 99:9,	37:10, 37:11,	salvaging
restrictions	111:13, 113:14,	37:16, 39:20,	46:7, 122:5
66:8, 150:17	132:15, 133:19,	39:21, 39:22,	sam's
retail	134:4, 134:10,	40:7, 41:7,	78:19
42:22, 144:9	137:20, 138:1,	44:17, 47:15,	same
retained	138:7	47:20, 48:19,	14:7, 41:9,
3:10			

50:19, 71:5,	67:9, 69:3,	5:4, 13:9,	semi-trucks
71:17, 71:18,	71:10, 75:7,	125:20, 139:15,	125:3
72:20, 75:14,	84:14, 101:9,	147:14	send
104:14, 109:2,	125:7, 127:18,	security	140:19, 161:4
113:18, 149:5	133:11, 134:14,	64:21, 72:15	sense
sampling	143:19, 148:2,	see	57:12, 58:17,
97:13	150:17, 155:3,	6:18, 7:5,	156:5
sat	159:7	23:13, 23:21,	sent
145:13	scaled	32:1, 34:20,	54 : 7
satisfactory	153:6	34:21, 35:15,	separated
20:12	scanned	40:7, 42:21,	20:4
satisfy	163:21	44:20, 44:21,	septic
21:14, 147:13	schedule	45:22, 49:15,	118:16, 119:20
save	95:15	49:16, 49:19,	serve
70:15, 75:16,	school	49:21, 50:7,	35:6, 41:17,
75:21, 76:1	40:4, 58:11	50:9, 51:1,	47:15, 94:10,
saw	scope	51:6, 51:8,	97:2
54:13, 81:11,	95:22, 101:9,	51:9, 51:13,	servers
132:13	133:12, 143:19,	51:14, 51:20,	78:21
say	148:2	52:1, 53:4,	service
5:20, 5:21,	scratching	56:4, 57:7,	96:10, 137:4,
9:3, 23:14,	38:11	57:13, 57:15,	144:9
25:14, 48:13,	screen	59:22, 61:18,	services
48:18, 52:18,	5:18, 5:20,	67:7, 71:21,	20:9, 47:19
58:16, 59:3,	5:22, 7:8, 8:13,	72:2, 79:2,	set
96:8, 104:1,	32:1, 33:2,	82:4, 85:21,	4:16, 5:3,
104:17, 104:21,	34:3, 34:11,	93:14, 108:22,	13:9, 33:4, 50:4
105:2, 106:20,	37:3, 40:19,	116:14, 121:19,	setback
111:20, 114:8,	42:5, 51:2,	132:9, 132:15,	111:12, 113:7,
124:15, 131:16,	51:7, 62:15,	132:19, 139:4,	157:15
139:1, 142:22,	62:20, 63:13,	141:12, 155:2,	setbacks
144:19, 145:19,	72:2, 79:17	156:4, 157:9,	64:19, 156:2
148:20, 149:3,	screens	157:18, 162:14,	seven
152:11, 152:14,	5:13, 67:3	163:22	47:2, 58:2,
155:12, 157:11,	scrub	seeing	104:22, 105:16,
158:11	53:17	5 : 22	106:6, 110:8,
saying	scrubbing	seems	127:9, 162:21,
6:11, 7:22,	53:4, 53:10,	108:9, 120:13,	165:20
110:2, 136:14,	53:14, 57:1	136:11	several
137:17, 145:4,	second	seen	114:16, 118:22,
149:13, 151:13	7:1, 13:4,	5:16, 57:13,	123:6
says	33:5, 34:12,	84:14, 134:10,	sewer
53:3, 96:2,	35:22, 80:12,	156:11	118:5, 118:15,
118:14, 152:6,	92:5, 143:3	self	124:7
154:5	secondly	150:14	shaded
scale	15:20 , 19:15	self-imposed	82:3
34:9, 35:14,	section	150:17	share
57:12, 58:17,	4:16, 4:17,	selling	6:22, 8:13,
		108:4	_, _, _, _,

	Conducted on C		
92:9	40:11, 40:20,	sit	skinny
shared	40:21, 46:6,	103:2, 115:22	32:12, 63:2
77:2, 93:7,	49:14, 49:15,	site	slide
121:5, 121:6	50:6, 51:2,	23:3, 23:9,	30:16, 31:10,
sheet	55:15, 57:9,	33:1, 34:22,	32:17, 34:18,
53:22, 112:13	58:3, 61:9,	40:9, 52:3,	35:11, 35:19,
sheets	64:8, 64:13,	53:15, 53:16,	37:5, 40:11,
55:12	65:6, 96:10,	57:21, 66:5,	40:17, 42:4,
shifting	121:4	66:12, 70:4,	42:7, 43:8,
78:5	sight	71:22, 72:3,	43:12, 45:12,
ship	132:12	73:16, 74:15,	49:12, 52:22,
54:6	sign	74:22, 75:7,	57:4, 58:18,
shipping	10:15	76:2, 79:13,	59:2, 59:5,
72:9, 72:12,	signature-lapgj	79:14, 81:9,	59:9, 61:12,
109:3	168:11	81:18, 84:19,	61:16, 63:15,
shoots	signature-sc3	101:7, 106:15,	64:7, 65:15,
79:8	167:14	107:2, 119:22,	66:14, 70:5,
shop	significant	123:7, 125:1,	71:21, 72:7,
59:7	101:5	152:17, 154:8,	72:16, 72:17,
short	significantly	155:17, 156:8,	73:1, 74:12,
13:18, 142:9	25:21, 34:14,	156:11, 157:11,	74:21, 75:10,
should	35:8, 79:12,	158:6	78:9, 79:15,
13:10, 14:4,	104:11, 106:2,	sites	81:17, 84:13,
109:5, 133:20,	150:20	35:4, 124:10	84:20, 85:6,
137:8, 137:16,	signs	sitting	86:9, 89:10,
138:19, 151:14,	144:14	151:13	89:12, 112:4,
151:21, 160:16	silent	situation	112:6
show	145:17	85:16, 86:14,	slides
8:19, 42:16,	silver	145:1	30:11, 36:2,
53:1, 57:6,	157:18	situations	45:12, 45:21,
63:14, 66:12,	similar	144:2	90:12
82:2, 84:5,	95:7, 151:13	six	slideshow
84:20	simplifying	60:3, 70:15,	30:10
showed	99:12	79:11, 127:9,	slope
36:3	since	134:7	113:2
showing	4:7, 27:14,	sixty	slow
70:8, 84:13,	29:22, 58:22,	31:2	41:13, 69:5
124:17	59:12, 85:19,	size	slowly
shows	91:13, 95:12,	19:16, 49:2,	45:2
95:11, 112:8,	137:19	52:20, 55:9,	small
131:4	single	64:2, 75:4,	19:18, 67:7,
shrubs	32:2, 65:20,	106:7, 127:19,	75:2, 75:7,
73:21	107:9, 107:15,	136:12, 143:19,	76:4, 105:3,
sic	109:13	148:2	107:5, 112:13,
110:15	single-digit	sketch	112:16
side	99:22	22:22	smaller
30:19, 32:15,	singular	skills	25:22, 69:2,
34:3, 34:5,	95:4	167:10, 168:6	75:3, 125:7

		<u> </u>	
smoke	something	86:7, 92:21,	25:19, 26:3,
50:9	5:19, 9:3,	93:6, 93:14,	26:14, 116:10,
smokestacks	12:7, 22:20,	93:19, 94:14,	158:4, 161:20
57:14, 81:6	45:6, 66:18,	101:21, 104:22,	specialist
software	67:4, 76:7,	109:6, 113:10,	76:17
77:9, 77:14,	77:5, 93:3,	121:2, 122:8,	specific
77:16	93:4, 96:7,	123:12, 124:17,	4:7, 22:6,
soil	108:3, 110:21,	144:4, 150:2	30:7, 65:16
42:12, 73:18,	115:13, 127:8,	sought	specifically
73:19	137:7, 138:19,	156:8	108:17, 112:5,
solar	143:16, 156:6,	sound	152:8, 163:7,
68:6, 69:9,	157:4, 158:14,	132:12	163:16
69:13, 69:18,	159:17	sounds	specs
70:8, 93:4, 95:2	sometimes	12:17, 161:6	156:20
sold	12:19	source	spell
42:22, 93:19	somewhere	83:11, 134:20,	29:6
sole	44:18, 49:3,	138:9	spellings
134:20	59:4, 60:14,	sources	10:13
solid	79:7, 106:21,	69:8, 69:9,	spent
43:6	114:9, 145:10	138:10	53:13, 124:16
solids	soon	south	split
99:5	123:9	30:22, 41:20,	31:2
some	sooner	42:3, 42:6,	split-zoned
9:12, 13:19,	141:19	43:5, 43:10,	31:8
14:4, 25:18,	sorry	45:15, 47:5,	spoke
26:9, 28:7,	14:17, 31:14,	47:12, 48:9,	51:15
30:20, 30:21,	53:14, 65:4,	52:5, 65:10,	spools
32:6, 34:9,	78:10, 85:7,	79:22, 92:16	55:11
37:13, 45:9,	102:15, 124:14,	southwest	spring
47:14, 50:4,	137:11, 155:9,	86:7	157:19
53:2, 53:21,	155:10	space	square
58:17, 60:15,	sort	43:3, 52:18,	105:10, 105:18
62:21, 63:12,	39:22, 42:1,	58:6, 58:12,	stack
65:11, 75:14,	42:5, 43:9,	58:21, 59:3,	50:10
90:19, 92:17,	51:20, 52:14,	72:4, 81:1,	stacks
93:22, 97:22,	54:12, 55:21,	108:5, 109:2,	81:13
101:18, 109:18,	56:6, 57:7,	128:12, 128:21	stadium
118:3, 122:16,	57:22, 58:6,	speak	58:12, 58:13
123:12, 138:1,	59:22, 61:8,	6:12, 8:11,	staff
140:1, 146:7,	61:13, 62:5,	10:2, 11:13	6:15, 6:19,
150:3, 157:16,	63:3, 65:11,	speaker	6:22, 7:6, 7:9,
158:2	69:5, 70:2,	31:11, 31:19	7:21, 18:12,
somebody	74:7, 74:8, 75:1, 77:20,	speaking	18:15, 18:17,
72:10, 93:3,	79:4, 79:16,	13:17, 52:17	21:21, 22:11,
151:12	80:4, 80:6,	special	24:16, 56:19,
someone	82:3, 82:10,	14:12, 14:17,	65:18, 116:13,
92:10, 152:14,	82:16, 84:21,	19:10, 24:8,	116:16, 117:3,
154:9, 156:7		25:9, 25:10,	120:9, 121:5,
	1		
	1		

	Conducted on O		
131:3, 139:5,	86:3	76:3, 77:2, 77:3	subject
139:8, 139:18,	stay	stories	30:17, 88:8
150:5, 156:22,	7:19, 8:5,	57:20, 58:3,	submarine
166:5	67:11, 87:10	59:19, 59:20,	113:20
staff's	staying	113:20, 153:6	submissions
21:17	113:6	stormwater	23:12
staging	steady	52:2, 52:3,	submit
56:11	69:5	63:4, 126:21,	17:8, 17:10,
stand	steam	127:1, 127:2,	27:4, 139:3,
17:3, 50:12,	44:10, 44:12,	128:10, 128:14,	140:1, 140:9,
81:20, 162:2	52:10, 59:16,	128:17, 137:9	153:22, 155:15,
standard	60:8, 98:13	story	164:9, 164:19
148:11, 149:22	step	30:2, 57:19,	submits
standards	22:13	58:4, 61:9,	141:16
4:15, 126:13,	stick	153:6	submitted
133:12	87:10, 87:12	strands	21:7, 30:14,
standpoint	still	49:4	90:19, 100:6,
86:2	12:22, 14:19,	stream	148:16, 152:14,
stands	19:11, 25:7,	75:22, 134:8	156:19, 160:3
131:9	25:18, 26:9,	streets	submitting
start	35:20, 36:14,	158:22	141:9
22:14, 111:14,	37:13, 50:8,	strikes	subsequent
123:9	52:9, 54:18,	164:8	158:5
started	55:2, 55:5,	stringent	substation
21:19	58:20, 60:11,	100:18	34:6, 35:16,
starting	64:19, 74:16,	strip	37:7, 40:8,
56:9, 66:21,	74:19, 97:21,	111:22, 113:4	47:20, 47:21,
67 : 7	101:5	structure	49:17, 49:20,
state	stock	4:12, 4:18,	51:17, 82:14,
20:16, 87:1,	55:14	135:16, 136:9	82:16, 85:19,
88:13, 100:16,	stood	structures	86:11, 93:15,
137:2, 167:17	59:11	124:12	109:11
stated	stop	struggle	substations
13:8, 22:5,	6:22, 164:15	158:15	33:3, 41:2,
134:12	storage	studied	47:8, 47:9,
statement	20:3, 54:12,	38:12, 115:13,	47:16, 49:13,
3:4, 10:20,	54:16, 56:4,	142:13	71:19, 72:21,
12:5, 13:18,	66:15, 66:21,	study	94:21, 110:5,
19:3, 21:5,	67:6, 67:8,	95:9, 95:20,	121:6
21:6, 21:7,	68:14, 75:14,	96:18, 138:6	successful
121:15, 159:22,	75:19, 77:7,	stuff	122:1
160:1	78:7	10:14, 54:10,	sufficient
statements	store	55:20, 73:22,	96:20, 108:10
13:7	55:17, 67:1,	80:7, 81:6,	sugarloaf
states	70:14	85:4, 93:9,	2:11, 103:12,
66:20, 67:22,	stored	122:20, 123:8,	132:3, 132:4
90:17	55:14, 56:18,	151:14, 152:18	suit
station	59:8, 76:2,	subdivision	106:9
41:12, 47:18,		109:1	

	Conducted on O		
suite	surrounding	95:1	12:15, 102:2,
2:6	30:7, 30:20,	taking	103:8, 103:9,
summer	37:2, 61:14,	6:6, 19:12,	105:13, 105:15,
98:22	110:14, 128:13	81:5	107:1, 107:7,
sun	suspended	talk	107:13, 108:7,
70:12	99:5	6:9, 32:17,	111:6, 111:8,
super	swear	35:20, 58:22,	114:10, 114:13,
	131:12	65:5, 66:15,	114:16, 114:20,
67:20, 67:21		66:16, 73:12,	115:4, 115:7,
supplies	sworn	73:13, 74:14,	115:10, 115:12,
138:5, 138:15	29:15, 131:14,		115:16, 115:21,
supply	167:5	85:9, 87:2,	116:2, 116:4,
55:11, 138:2,	synthetic	87:4, 89:19,	129:10, 129:13,
138:15	54:4	90:5, 90:14,	
support	system	95:13, 112:5,	129:16, 130:1,
21:2, 21:16,	4:11, 4:17,	118:5, 118:6,	130:10, 130:13,
21:17, 34:12,	20:11, 20:12,	118:8, 155:2	131:14, 131:17,
136:10	23:17, 54:19,	talked	131:21, 140:1,
supportive	54:22, 79:3,	38:8, 38:10,	140:4, 140:7,
64:14	99:8, 99:10,	41:18, 46:20,	140:12, 140:14,
sure	108:1, 114:21,	50:19, 52:15,	140:16, 140:18,
10:13, 13:22,	115:2, 115:14,	104:8, 108:7,	140:20, 141:1,
20:11, 28:2,	142:16, 145:12	110:18, 121:20,	141:21, 142:20,
30:6, 37:1,	systems	137:9, 151:1	142:22, 143:3,
40:9, 50:14,	76:10	talking	143:8, 143:13,
66:7, 70:7,	Т	6:2, 30:3,	151:18, 151:20,
73:16, 81:22,	t-a-y-1-o-r	30:6, 38:19,	152:2, 152:21,
85:7, 91:19,	103:10	58:13, 62:4,	153:2, 153:7,
91:20, 92:6,	table	65:2, 84:15,	153:9, 153:11,
94:9, 97:19,	13:15	94:15, 95:12,	153:14, 153:19,
97:20, 102:5,	take	99:22, 103:16,	154:13, 154:18,
102:10, 109:20,	11:4, 12:10,	106:16, 106:18	154:21, 155:4,
113:15, 114:15,	14:9, 15:6,	tall	155:7, 155:9,
127:4, 127:14,		57:20, 113:20,	155:17, 156:6,
128:4, 134:13,	16:14, 25:14,	123:21	157:21, 161:4,
135:3, 135:19,	27:17, 35:5,	tank	164:20, 164:22,
136:6, 137:12,	41:13, 42:8,	41:4, 41:16	165:2, 165:13,
137:13, 140:21,	42:18, 49:8,	target	165:15, 165:22,
141:21, 143:2,	54:5, 55:13,	79:13	166:4, 166:12
149:12, 149:21,	73:7, 90:5,	targeted	team
151:19, 152:21,	95:16, 95:18,	26:20	60:18
153:7, 161:18,	110:21, 123:7,	taylor	teams
163:5, 166:6	134:13, 141:3,	2:10, 3:8,	60:21
surge	151:3	8:21, 9:6, 9:10,	tech
68 : 2	taken	9:15, 9:21,	107:17
surgeon	50:2, 119:8,	10:3, 10:6,	technical
76:18	132:7, 134:4,	10:10, 10:15,	100:8
surrounded	167:3	11:12, 11:17,	technically
80:5, 80:6	takes	11:20, 12:10,	25:8
	22:8, 52:14,	, , , ,	

	Conducted on o	,	
technology	thank	74:6, 76:21,	156:3, 156:14,
68:14, 68:15,	7:16, 7:17,	77:8, 80:8,	157:8, 158:12,
79:10, 100:6,	8:4, 8:5, 10:9,	82:1, 90:20,	159:14, 160:21,
100:10	10:16, 11:21,	91:19, 92:2,	161:9, 161:10,
tedium	19:1, 20:18,	94:13, 96:17,	162:2, 162:16
19:2	28:18, 28:19,	99:5, 102:6,	thinking
telling	28:21, 29:16,	103:6, 103:7,	127:19
144:15	39:13, 39:14,	109:19, 110:11,	thirdly
temperature	49:11, 103:13,	110:13, 114:6,	20:7
98:16, 98:21,	114:10, 115:20,	119:14, 119:18,	thirty
99:3, 99:20,	116:3, 116:5,	122:5, 122:12,	56:16
115:12, 134:5,	126:19, 129:2,	124:6, 126:10,	thirty-nine
142:11	131:15, 131:20,	133:3, 134:1,	31:17
temporary	140:4, 140:20,	134:9, 139:3,	thought
157:2	157:21, 160:15,	139:7, 139:11,	159:11
ten	161:16, 164:4,	140:1, 144:16,	thousand
5:7, 34:15,	165:22, 166:4,	146:7, 146:12,	34:14
80:1, 83:19,	166:17	148:4, 150:9,	thousands
84:4, 84:8,	thanks	151:2, 151:14,	22:9, 98:11
104:22, 105:16,	116:7	152:17, 153:3,	three
113:9, 127:9,	theoretical	153:20, 155:2,	45:1, 47:4,
140:6, 141:15,	80:12	156:9, 156:11	47:13, 50:7,
162:11, 162:21,	theory	think	57:20, 58:9,
165:10, 165:19	21:11	9:7, 14:4,	59:19, 60:2,
tennessee	thereafter	14:14, 16:3,	62:13, 65:19,
76:11, 92:18	167:6	17:10, 17:20,	66:10, 70:11,
terms	therefore	18:2, 20:7,	70:15, 73:15,
104:16, 133:4,	134:18	24:7, 27:18,	81:13, 113:20
133:10, 134:17,	thermal	27:20, 30:2,	three-and-a-half
135:21, 136:12,	137:15, 138:18	34:19, 35:2,	57:19
137:6, 137:16,	thing	40:2, 48:20,	three-story
138:20, 139:9,	52:4, 53:3,	50:3, 57:12,	81:12
139:11	54:8, 56:3,	67:15, 75:11,	throated
terra	75:14, 104:8,	76:6, 78:19,	133:16, 136:10
1:5, 2:2, 4:9,	137:15, 138:18,	87:15, 90:1,	through
13:16, 29:5	138:19, 150:20,	90:12, 101:20,	12:8, 17:2,
testified	155:20, 157:22	102:11, 102:20,	21:4, 21:8,
136:8	things	102:22, 104:4,	23:14, 26:2,
testify	6:6, 21:14,	105:5, 106:19,	29:20, 30:5,
7:14, 18:3	32:21, 40:5,	110:14, 120:16,	31:8, 31:9,
testifying	40:6, 42:18,	121:15, 124:2,	32:16, 43:18,
8:8, 132:1	43:15, 43:16,	124:3, 130:21,	43:20, 43:21,
testimony	51:21, 53:2,	130:22, 131:9,	45:2, 45:22,
3:6, 5:1, 5:15,	55:12, 56:10,	131:20, 133:8,	48:14, 48:15,
13:10, 117:14,	62:22, 63:18,	133:11, 135:18,	48:19, 48:21,
143:4	66:6, 67:19,	136:3, 136:16,	49:6, 52:22,
testing	68:20, 70:1,	137:18, 143:16, 151:16, 152:12,	53:22, 54:19,
73:18, 97:13	72:22, 73:21,	132:10, 132:12,	57:4, 61:18,

	Conducted on O	••••••	80
62:3, 63:12,	140:2, 142:1,	74:11, 80:17,	163:16, 168:3,
65:3, 65:21,	144:4, 147:1,	82:2, 99:11,	168:5
70:7, 71:3,	158:17, 159:5	158:16	transcriptionist
73:12, 82:12,	timeline	topic	167:7
82:15, 83:22,	66:3, 96:12	158:1	transfer
84:11, 86:17,	times	topography	83:12
91:16, 94:16,	20:10, 37:18,	62:21, 84:10,	transformer
95:4, 96:15,	40:1, 70:17,	113:10, 114:7,	70:10
96:17, 98:2,	70:18, 77:12,	152:18, 153:1	transformers
98:13, 99:10,	79:11, 84:15,	topsoil	
100:4, 100:8,	98:19, 125:1,		72:13
100:15, 101:6,		42:12, 43:2	transmission
101:16, 112:20,	150:22, 152:13	total	35:3, 35:5,
120:4, 122:12,	timing	62:12	35:8, 35:16,
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	97:1	totality	36:14, 41:7,
122:14, 125:4,	tip	111:9	42:1, 46:20,
126:22, 127:5,	54:18	touch	47:1, 47:11,
127:8, 144:3,	tipping	46:19, 62:19,	47:19, 49:14,
145:11, 149:19,	54:18	63 : 5	71:3, 71:6,
154:4, 155:1,	to-energy	touching	71:19, 72:21,
158:6	40:15	58:16	79:18, 80:6,
throughout	today	tour	82:14, 83:21,
47:15, 69:16,	4:6, 14:19,	40:18, 50:2,	90:22, 93:1,
92:9, 94:4,	15:2, 17:9,	80:4, 90:1	93:9, 93:13,
114:21, 133:17	30:3, 30:8,	touring	109:21, 110:4,
throw	32:2, 37:14,	45:13	110:5, 110:7
39:11, 105:1,	45:10, 46:3,	towards	transport
153:18	46:4, 70:7,	78:5, 86:4	45:19
thrust	93:5, 100:12,	towers	transported
133:1	103:7, 103:10,	47:19, 49:15,	42:11
thursday	126:12	123:8, 123:21	transports
1:11	today's	track	41:10
tide	133:12	18:1, 58:14	trash-to-energy
69:10	together	tractor	132:16
tighter	18:4, 52:19,	42:17	treat
53:12	52:21, 95:21,	traditional	67:17, 74:8
time	109:2, 109:4	69:7, 79:2	treated
6:12, 8:11,	toilets	traditionally	76:12
13:6, 14:7,	67 : 21	149:20	treatment
20:21, 22:3,	told	traffic	67:16, 119:4,
22:16, 22:22,	120:3	119:15, 153:18,	128:5
31:9, 39:21,	tons	157:4	tree
45:7, 56:20,	44:18	train	17:4, 17:5,
60:21, 65:22,	took	51:9, 60:21	20:6
68:7, 68:11,	127:16	transcribed	trees
74:13, 96:3,	top	1:22	73:20, 111:2,
109:10, 117:10,	58:1, 58:7,	transcriber	113:1, 152:15,
122:14, 124:17,	62:11, 63:7,		152:20
127:10, 139:20,	73:2, 74:6,	168:1	tremendous
		transcript	32:20, 39:17,
		6:2, 140:9,	52.20, 55.11,

	Conducted on O	ctober 5, 202 4	61
144:10	twenty	122:2, 122:10,	19:15, 32:19
trepidation	31:12, 43:4,	122:19, 126:4,	uniqueness
143:14	56:16	128:1, 129:5,	20:13, 22:4
tried	two	131:6, 139:22,	unit
116:20, 150:10	4:7, 4:10,	140:12, 141:7,	37:8, 108:4,
trim	10:4, 15:22,	141:10, 141:13,	145:14
132:19	33:2, 37:3,	142:12, 143:7,	united
trimmings	41:1, 45:1,	143:12, 145:21,	66:20, 67:22,
42:10	47:5, 47:13,	147:9, 149:2,	90:17
trips	49:2, 59:20,	150:1, 150:8,	units
124:7	90:12, 90:13,	152:1, 154:18,	39:16, 58:9
truck	98:3, 103:11,	158:8, 159:12	university
42:16	104:9, 126:6,	unanimously	108:1
trucks	129:4, 130:1,	16:4	unless
43:14, 55:10,	132:1, 135:15,	under	66:18
125:3, 125:4,	135:16, 153:5,	4:8, 4:15,	unmute
126:8	160:5	48:15, 49:6,	7:12
true	two-part	53:3, 59:20,	until
52:19, 55:19,	158:1	59:21, 59:22,	42:21, 46:11,
142:20, 167:9,	type	85:16, 86:3,	123:12, 124:11,
168:5	157:1	98:18, 100:11,	156:4, 157:9
trust	types	139:15, 146:15,	unused
142:20	101:13	156:20	85:19
try	typewriting	underlying	unusual
6:5, 6:9, 6:11,	167:7	38:1, 38:12,	159:8
29:19, 30:5	typical	86:15	upcounty
trying	152:18	underneath	155:13
10:6, 74:16,	typically	60:4	updates
139:20, 151:2,	34:17, 37:15,	understand	127:12
151:9	39:19	62:20, 67:15,	upload
tuned		72:17, 86:14,	165:8
7:19	uh-huh	102:19, 123:15,	uploaded
turbine	14:13, 14:16,	134:11, 137:17,	163:22
33:6, 37:4,	16:1, 16:6,	160:11	upper
41:2, 41:18,	23:1, 23:6,	understanding	49:17, 62:20
44:16, 58:8	24:18, 26:12,	50:4, 87:19,	use
turbines	27:8, 28:20,	89:1, 126:22,	4:9, 4:15,
44:12, 51:15,	34:1, 34:4,	128:18	16:4, 19:19,
53:10, 59:16	38:9, 48:22,	understood	21:9, 22:14,
turn	51:16, 64:10,	148:15, 149:13	26:13, 26:20,
7:18, 24:3	65:7, 72:19,	undertaken	29:22, 34:12,
turning	83:15, 84:2,	138:20	35:19, 38:1,
93:4	85:12, 85:22,	unforested 80:2	39:2, 41:21,
turns	98:4, 99:13,		44:8, 45:17,
44:12, 59:16	107:13, 108:7,	<pre>unidentified 31:11, 31:19</pre>	46:10, 49:8,
tv	112:12, 114:19,	•	51:8, 53:2,
75:22	119:12, 120:6,	unique	61:3, 62:22,
twelve		19:5, 19:6,	65:11, 66:14,
54:12			

	Conducted on O	,	
69:4, 71:20,	utility	146:4	32:17, 33:15,
74:2, 75:9,	4:12, 4:18,	voluntary	34:9, 53:1,
77:11, 79:3,	26:9, 49:6,	97:6 , 97:12	56:3, 57:6,
85:15, 86:15,	107:6, 136:9	W	57:11, 58:18,
88:12, 88:17,	v	wait	62:6, 63:12,
95:6, 104:1,	-	115:16	63:13, 74:21,
104:11, 109:7,	vacation		81:17, 84:20,
119:9, 133:9,	77:18	waiting	89:19, 90:5,
133:10, 134:14,	valley	9:7	125:14, 132:11
134:15, 136:5,	68:21	walk	wants
136:11, 136:15,	valuable	5:18, 21:8,	67:18, 94:10
136:22, 137:16,	44:17, 122:9	23:14, 29:20	warehouse
137:18, 139:11,	value	walked	55:16, 78:11,
143:5, 148:10,	55:19	55:18	78:16, 112:22,
149:20, 150:4,	variance	walking	113:11, 113:12,
151:4, 151:10,	26:22, 116:9	55:18	113:11, 113:12, 113:13, 149:1
157:1, 158:5,	variances	walkthrough	warehouses
158:13	148:11	61:13	55:15, 59:5,
user	vary	wall	82:6
107:9, 107:16	143:20	59:22, 146:10	
users	vegetated	walls	warm
92:1, 107:21	112:1	58:16	61:5
	vendor	want	washington
uses	60:17	5:11, 6:19,	138:16
4:7, 4:11, 5:3,	via	8:11, 9:2, 12:7,	waste
15:1, 20:10,	4:21, 162:12	19:2, 19:4,	40:14, 42:8,
22:15, 22:18,	vice	20:18, 21:13,	42:9, 42:14,
30:4, 30:7,	13:16, 29:4	24:9, 25:7,	42:21, 43:6,
30:20, 30:22,	view	35:19, 57:5,	43:7, 43:17,
32:16, 37:2,	40:11, 50:20,	59:3, 61:16,	44:5, 45:3,
38:2, 41:1,		64:4, 66:16,	45:9, 45:16,
41:22, 49:10,	52:15, 53:2	70:7, 72:7,	45:20, 46:2,
50:19, 52:10,	violate	74:9, 77:7,	51:5, 51:10,
52:20, 61:14,	136:4	85:8, 92:6,	51:19, 67:15,
65:16, 65:22,	violation	95:14, 100:7,	119:4
69:7, 69:19,	88:17	102:4, 100:7,	waste-to
71:17, 74:20,	virginia	106:13, 110:22,	43:10
75:20, 79:4,	50:6, 78:1,		waste-to-energy
102:20, 119:10,	94:1, 108:12,	111:1, 111:20,	41:19, 47:21,
120:21, 120:22,	108:20, 109:9,	112:15, 115:21,	48:10, 49:22,
132:10, 134:3,	109:20, 110:13	118:12, 122:4,	51:3
134:10, 137:7,	visitors	130:7, 134:13,	wastewater
149:7, 149:15,	135:11	134:19, 136:7,	60:9, 67:16
150:11	visual	136:16, 137:11,	watch
using	40:9	137:13, 138:22,	75:22
19:17, 46:4,	voltage	140:11, 149:11,	watching
46:9, 70:13,	35:9, 95:21	150:15, 150:16,	5:16
72:20, 94:4	volume	165:10	water
usually	127:15, 128:4,	wanted	42:20, 44:11,
154:8, 156:7	,	24:21, 30:6,	44.11,
·			

	Conducted on O	2100C1 3, 202 4	83
52:7, 52:8,	we'll	149:11, 149:12,	whether
53:22, 59:10,	6:9, 6:11,	•	15:4, 15:5,
			67:18, 68:4,
59:16, 59:21,			86:18, 96:15,
	40:14, 45:20,		96:21, 97:1,
61:4, 67:15,	57:4, 58:22,	we've	102:3, 113:21,
67:16, 67:17,			
68:1, 74:5,	63:15, 64:19,		134:2, 134:3,
	73:12, 95:13,		134:7, 139:9,
83:6, 83:11,	98:2, 100:4,		147:7, 147:14,
85:9, 85:15,	124:14, 127:5,		152:9, 154:15,
	127:8, 128:12,	84:14, 89:22,	157:9
	129:21, 131:12,	99:6, 100:6,	whole
	145:19, 148:7,		19:20, 73:13,
99:18, 104:7,	162:20, 162:21,	122:11, 122:14,	82:7, 91:18,
	163:2, 165:4,	129:3, 129:8,	92:2, 109:16,
	165:6, 165:7,	137:9, 148:16,	127:5
	165:9, 165:19	150:10, 150:14,	wholesale
	we're	161:19	39:11
118:14, 118:15,	6:6, 14:20,	web-based	widening
	14:22, 19:11,	77 : 12	126:2
	19:17, 21:2,	website	wildlife
	21:12, 23:10,	163:22, 165:8	133:22
138:2, 138:4,	23:19, 23:21,	week	wind
138:9, 138:10,	30:3, 30:6,	37:16, 137:22,	68:6, 69:9,
138:13, 138:14,	30:9, 32:2,	160:5, 162:18	69:19, 70:8,
138:16, 138:18,	38:19, 46:4,	weeks	93:3, 95:2
142:11	46:7, 48:17,	15:22, 96:11	window
water's	52:17, 58:13,	wells	39:11
52:5	63:4, 63:5,	119:1	windows
water-related	65:2, 66:1,	went	78:12, 78:14
134:1	66:7, 66:21,	52:22, 73:12	winter
waterway	66:22, 72:18,	west	99:1
100:15	73:2, 73:6,	4:13, 30:19,	wire
way	74:10, 74:16,	32:11, 32:15,	55:11
12:8, 19:2,	74:18, 81:7,	34:5, 43:9,	wisconsin
19:18, 30:18,	84:15, 88:5,	79:17, 79:20,	2:5
43:14, 45:9,	88:20, 94:15,	92:18	wisdom
51:18, 67:10,	95:12, 97:19,	west-hand	132:14
75:2, 79:6,	98:9, 99:6,	46:6	wise
89:11, 96:3,	99:22, 101:15,	whatever	134:3
96:22, 97:2,	106:3, 106:16,	6:4, 17:10,	wish
98:8, 109:6,	106:18, 109:15,	25:7, 68:6,	12:5
109:22, 111:7,	110:1, 110:2,	135:17, 135:19,	
112:7, 113:17,	110:10, 113:14,	141:16, 142:17,	wishing 12:7
117:4, 121:4,	119:19, 127:19,	152:2	
128:22, 150:16,	133:15, 136:4,	whenever	withdraw
150:17, 151:1,	144:12, 145:18,	115:17	82:11, 98:5
163:1, 164:14	148:15, 149:4,	wherever	withdrawal
		5:14	98:2, 134:18,
		○・ ±¬	

Conducted on October 3, 2024 84				
138:19	workings	129:15, 129:20,	zone	
withdrawn	100:8	129:22, 130:16,	4:15, 117:19	
52:9, 52:10	works	131:19, 140:5,	zoning	
withdrew	97:4	140:17, 142:3,	1:2, 31:3,	
63:6, 98:10	world	142:21, 147:21,	133:5, 150:13	
within	66:19, 67:22	153:12, 153:14,	zoom	
5:6, 33:8,	worried	155:11, 157:22,	4:21, 5:8,	
63:10, 66:2,	38:5, 92:3	158:19, 160:9,	5:10, 5:13, 6:8,	
66:11, 92:8,	wouldn't	162:4, 162:6,	6:14, 6:18,	
104:13, 128:21,	155:18	164:13, 166:6	8:14, 63:16	
135:14, 137:21,	write	year	\$	
150:19, 152:4,	154:4	37:18, 135:11	\$680	
155:22, 157:14,	writing	year's	53:16	
158:2	139:3, 140:2	94:8	\$700,000	
without	written	year-round	53:13	
57:4, 58:16,	166:10	61:4	\$96	
77:18, 91:16,	wrong	years	135:11	
99:9, 108:11,	151:1	19:9, 26:2,	133.11	
138:14	wrote	37:13, 44:4,		
witness	134:22, 140:16	50:7, 54:4,	(a	
29:15, 131:14	<u> </u>	76:19, 95:1,	1:5	
witness(es	-	95:18, 126:6,	(b	
167:4	x-rays	132:5, 138:3,	1:6	
witnesses	76:20	151:12	·	
13:5, 20:19,	Y	yellow	.1	
130:17	yard	33:2, 33:12,	5:4, 13:10	
work	42:9, 54:12,	33:21, 37:3,	.2	
20:14, 21:19,	56:4, 132:19	46:17, 46:19,	4:16	
47:15, 53:10,	yeah	48:8, 62:15,	.7	
59:14, 67:3,	7:13, 18:12,	86:5	4:17	
67:4, 67:5,	27:21, 28:9,	уер	1	
68:16, 80:8,	29:8, 31:13,	16:16, 36:1,	10	
85:17, 94:13,	31:15, 36:6,	87:17, 92:12,	67:8, 69:15,	
97:17, 102:20,	36:8, 36:22,	105:8, 115:11,	70:13	
110:3, 121:8,	38:7, 39:12,	115:15, 117:9,	11	
122:13, 123:20,	50:15, 61:22,	117:15, 125:18,	58:4, 166:19	
127:16, 133:6,	80:16, 83:1,	141:1, 160:8,	110	
166:5	83:4, 86:19,	160:15, 162:22	84:17, 84:18	
worked	87:21, 88:10, 89:16, 89:17,	york 54:7, 92:16	12	
65:18, 97:11,	90:9, 94:2,	yourself	35:1, 55:15,	
130:19, 133:21	101:22, 102:16,	yoursell 29:3	72:5	
workers	103:1, 107:1,		1290	
118:20	114:12, 115:3,	Z	1:22, 168:13	
working	116:4, 117:6,	zero	13	
56:21, 61:20,	121:13, 123:18,	99:7, 99:16,	1:5, 1:6, 4:6	
62:2, 66:1,	124:1, 125:22,	99:17, 115:4,		
77:8, 93:4,		155:14		
127:18				

Conducted on October 5, 2024 85					
1300	2002	3.6	47		
2:8	53:11	4:17	166:13		
132	2024	30	5		
3:8	1:11, 168:14	3:12, 15:11,	5.3		
1400	2030	15:12, 98:12,	138:2		
60:13	138:8	106:21, 109:13,	50		
15	20814	161:19, 162:9,	30:1, 58:22,		
3:12, 41:16	2:7	166:11	67:8, 69:3,		
1500	23	301	106:8, 109:13,		
44:18	132:6	2:8	114:9		
159	230	31	500		
3:12, 3:13,	47:5, 47:6,	3:13, 16:17,	47:6, 47:13		
3:14, 3:15	47:10, 47:13	16:21, 161:22,	501		
16	235	162:9	132:2		
3:13	14:14, 14:15,	32	51		
168	38:16, 158:3	3:14, 17:16,	132:5		
1:21	239	17:17, 49:1,	52		
17	31:3, 31:4	162:1, 162:9 33	44:14		
3:14, 163:2,	24		556062		
165:10, 166:9	1:5, 1:6, 4:6,	1:12, 3:15,	1:20		
18	37:15, 45:7	4:2, 18:19, 18:21, 21:4,	59		
3:15	2400	162:7, 162:9	4:16, 4:17,		
19	146:2	330	5:4, 13:9		
3:5	2462	39:18	6		
1950	64:15 25	35.10 35	6		
27:14, 132:14, 133:2	106:14	54:15, 138:9,	53:13		
133:2 1974	250	138:10, 138:13	60		
3:12, 15:4,	56 : 21	350	49:3, 84:17		
25:17, 26:20,	2500	34:7	650		
27:7, 161:20	146:3	4	34:7		
1990	262	4-kv	680		
60:14	106:18	47:17	17:5, 19:16,		
1991	27	4 / : 1 / 4 . 5	19:20, 25:4,		
60:14	16:5, 72:3,	135:10	75:6, 84:17,		
1993	75:5, 98:20,	40	84:19		
135:1	99:21, 106:21,	72:3, 75:6,	69		
2	134:5	107:2, 111:21,	47:16		
$\frac{2}{2}$	28	111:22, 145:7	7		
100:1	72:3	400	7-degrees		
	2800	96:10, 111:20	100:1		
2,551 64:14	64:16	401	7.3		
04:14 20	29	132:2	5:4, 13:10		
37:13, 54:4,	3:7	44	70		
68:11, 69:4,	3	166:19	19:9, 65:3,		
76:19, 109:13	3.5	45	69:4, 126:14		
2000	4:16	51:1			
123:2	1.10				
123.2					

