

## Bill 11-23, Safe Streets Act of 2023

Implementation Update – October 21, 2024

## Bill 11-23 Requirements



#### **SRTS Crash Reviews**

Follow-up on Police crash investigations for people struck walking, biking, or using other device to or from school or school bus stop within 6 months of notification.



#### **Traffic Signal Modifications**

Restrict right turns on red and provide a leading pedestrian interval at County owned traffic signals. Report annually for any signals not modified.



#### Automated Enforcement Action Plan

Provide annual updates to Police's expansion efforts for approved automated traffic enforcement.



## Safe Streets Act and School Safety

Crash reviews for people on foot or on bike going to or from school or school bus stop. Requirement takes effect 7/1/2025, but reviews are underway with supplemental funding.

#### 31-9A. Safe Routes to School Infrastructure Review:

- Upon notification by law enforcement of a traffic collision involving a pedestrian walking, biking, or using other non-motorized conveyances to or from school, MCDOT must perform a safe route to school infrastructure review within 6 months.
- In addition to going to or from school, the crash must be on a County road and within a school zone or within an MCPS defined walkshed between 7AM and 9PM on a school instructional day.
- The County will also review crashes involving a non-motorist at a school bus stop if notified by law enforcement or MCPS.

#### **Review Requirements:**

- Any deficiencies in engineering, traffic control, and traffic operations.
- Appropriate corrective actions and crash reduction countermeasures.
- Prior collisions in the vicinity.
- Any changes to safety-related outreach and education programs, if warranted.

## **SRTS Crash Review Setup**

#### Reviews and referrals underway. MOU signed between all parties.

#### **Finished**

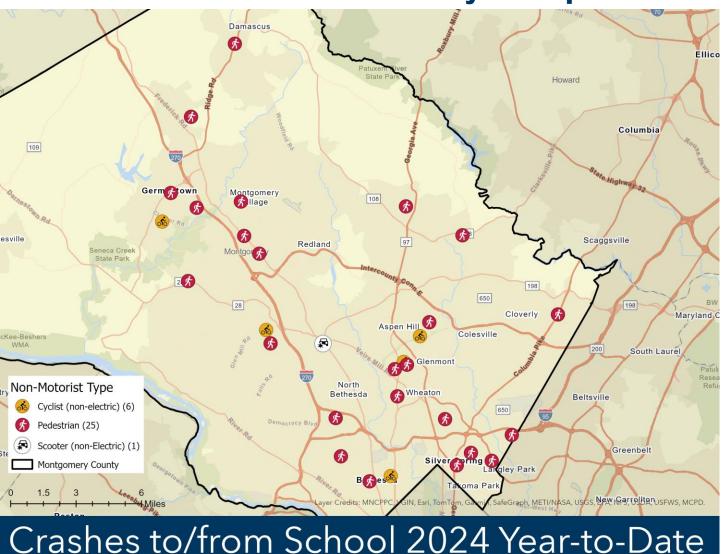
- ✓ Encumbered supplemental funding within MCDOT to support field reviews and report drafting.
- ✓ Developed workflow to review and transmit crash reports monthly between MCDOT and MCPD.
- ✓ Signed MOU between MCG and MCPS identifying each agencies roles and responsibilities under the Safe Streets Act of 2023.
- ✓ All crashes between January 1, 2024 and the end of the school year have been reviewed and sent to the agency having jurisdiction.
- ✓ MCDOT developed report template to meet the Act's requirements.

#### To do

- Finish drafting first infrastructure review reports due in January 2025. Expect first reports finished this fall.
- Update the MCDOT website to host the reports.
- Continued partnership between MCDOT and MCPD to further streamline the review and referral process.

## **SRTS Crash Referrals To-Date**

#### 32 crash referrals between January 1 – September 30.



- 32 crashes referred involving someone likely going to or from school
  - 18 to MCDOT
  - o 8 to SHA
  - 5 to MCPS (in school parking lots)
  - 1 City of Rockville
- Crashes by non-motorist type
  - 25 pedestrian
  - o 6 non-electric cyclist
  - 1 non-electric scooter
- 1st referrals sent in July 2024 with reports due in January 2025. MCDOT expects to publish first reports this fall.



## Traffic Signal Modifications – NToR & LPI

By 7/1/2025, implement no right turn on red (NToR) and leading pedestrian intervals (LPIs) in downtowns, town centers, and near pedestrian generators like school and parks.

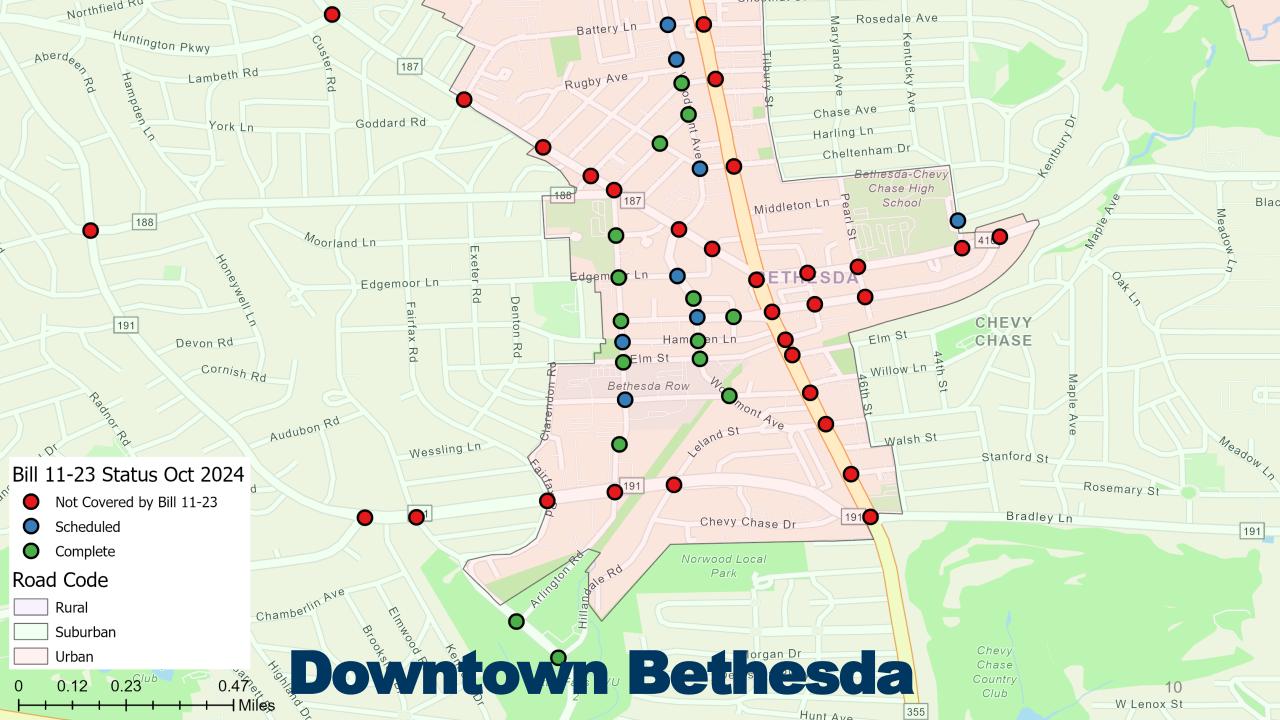
#### **Inventory of applicable signals:**

- MCDOT identified over 200 intersections where Bill 11-23 requires a review.
- List will grow as new signals are added to the roadway network and policy areas change under master plan updates.

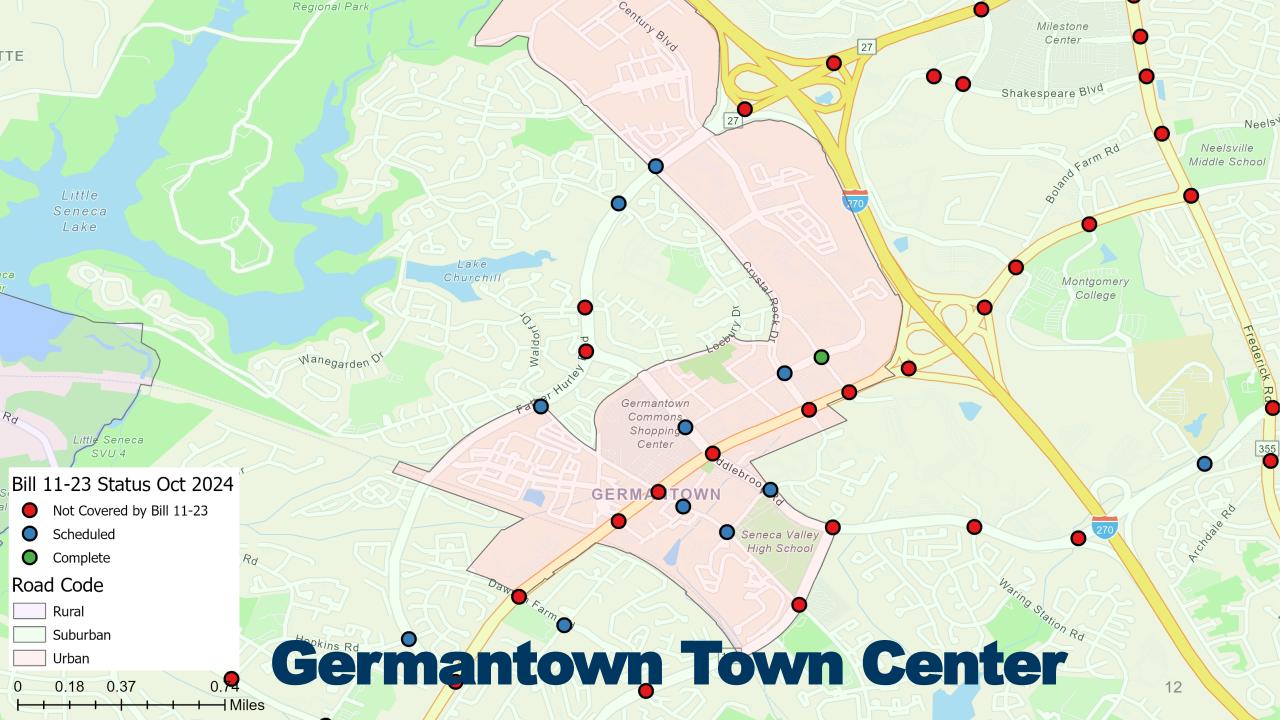
#### Work completed to-date:

- Secured supplemental funding to start work this year.
- Secured contractor to utilize the supplemental funding.
- Completed installation of no right turn on red and leading pedestrian interval at 31 intersections. 29 out of 31 in Downtown Silver Spring and Downtown Bethesda.
- On schedule to complete reviews and programming by June 2025.
- MCDOT expects additional modifications into FY26 as the department monitors safety performance and potential need for changes to equipment.











## **ATE Saves Lives and Prevents Injuries**

Past reviews of speed and red-light programs show reduction in bad driving behaviors and injuries.

#### Automated speed enforcement

- 62% reduction in the likelihood that a vehicle was traveling more than 10 mph above the speed limit at camera sites.
- 39% reduction in the likelihood that a crash resulted in an incapacitating or fatal injury.

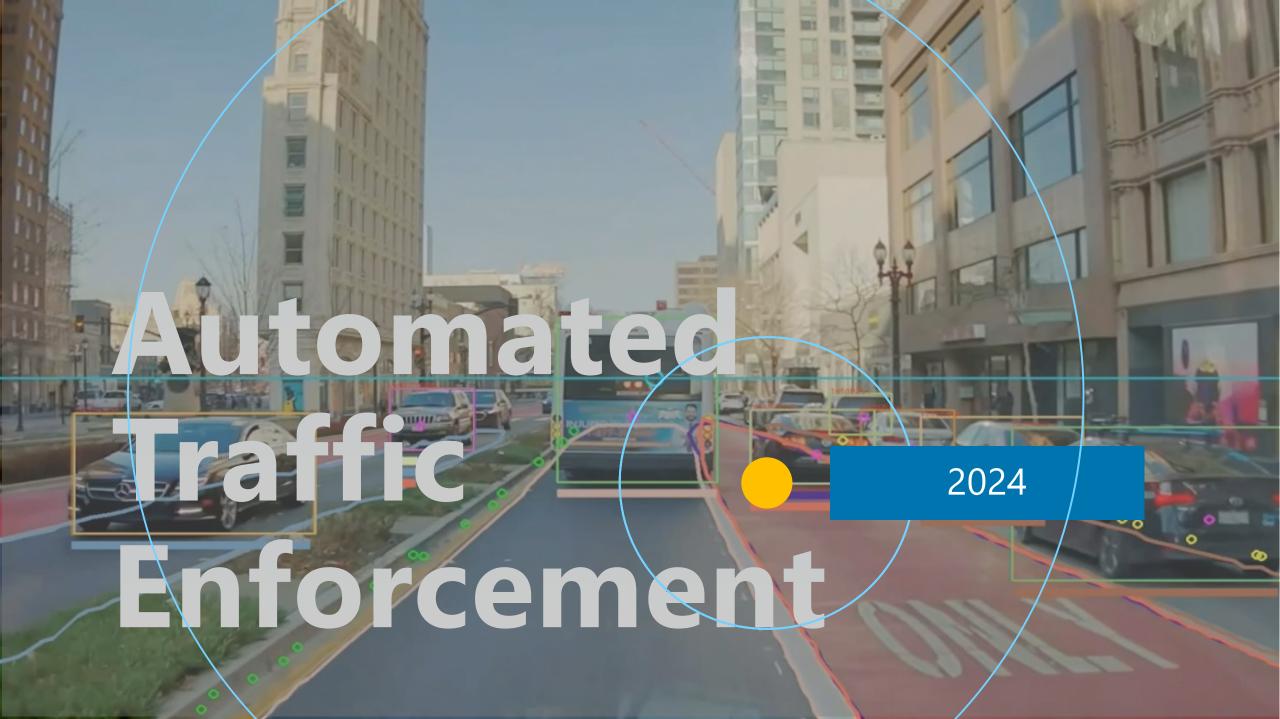
#### Automated red-light enforcement

- a reduction in side impact crashes
- changes in rear-end collisions depending on the local driving populations
- o a reduction in aggressive driving behavior at the RLC and its downstream intersections
- more drivers reduce speeds when passing through a yellow phase
- more drivers choose to stop when encountering a yellow phase
- less red-light-running vehicles

## **ATE Expansion Goals**

#### Allowing for more sites and approving use of new technology

- Expansion of current fleet of speed and red-light cameras to provide wider coverage at approved sites.
- Seek changes to State Law to allow for proven safety technology to be used on known dangerous corridors.
- Seek changes to State Law to allow for new types of automated enforcement in Montgomery County.





Strategically deploying enforcement technologies to effectively monitor and address traffic violations.

#### **Our mission**

To improve public safety on area roadways and around school zones by deterring dangerous driving behaviors and ensuring compliance with traffic regulations.

Explore and evaluate new technology in automated enforcement beyond speed and red-light enforcement.

Leveraging cutting-edge technologies, the plan aims to address emerging safety concerns and adapt to evolving traffic dynamics.

Effective automated enforcement solutions that align with the County's Vision Zero objectives.



### Red Light Camera Overview

## Traffic Light with Steady Indication (TA21-202)

- \$75.00 Civil Fine
- 0 points, no reciprocity

#### **Current Allotment**

51 cameras are currently in operation

#### Expansion

- 5 cameras per year
- 76 total by 2026

Red light cameras are placed at intersections based on the most recent crash data.



#### Speed Camera Overview

## Citations based on Speed Monitoring Cameras (TA21-202)

- \$40.00 Civil Fine
- 0 points, no reciprocity

#### **Current Allotment**

- 110 cameras are currently in operation.
- 66 portable camera units (PCU)
- 38 Fixed Pole
- 6 Mobile Vans

#### Expansion

- 10 cameras per year
- 140 total by 2026

Speed cameras are placed based on community requests, crash data, and evidence of speeds exceeding the posted speed limit by 12 MPH.

### 44 Newly Approved Speed Camera Locations

Bradley Boulevard (MD-191) - 5100 Block Bradley Lane – 4100 Block Brighton Dam Road – 90 Block Brighton Dam Road – 200 Block Brink Road – 10300 Block Capitol View Avenue(MD-192) 9900 Block Carroll Avenue – 8700 Block Clarksburg Road (MD-121) – 20300 Block Clarksburg Road (MD-121) – 27200 Block Darnestown Road (MD-28) - 12500 Block Ednor Road – 1200 Block Elgin Road (MD-109) – 1700 Block Esworthy Road – 13900 Block Frederick Road (MD-355) – 22800 Block Georgia Avenue (MD-97) – 11600 Block Georgia Avenue (MD-97) – 22100 Block Georgia Avenue (MD-97) – 22300 Block Glen Mill Road – 11800 Block Glen Mill Road – 11900 Block Goldsboro Road (MD-614) – 6200 Block Hadley Farms Drive – 7300 Block Jones Lane – 14600 Block

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Changes to state law would be necessary if the County wanted to explore or implement any of the following commercially available enforcements:

- Over height enforcement
- HOV enforcement
- Bike lane enforcement
- Railroad crossing enforcement
- Distracted driving enforcement
- Seat belt enforcement

Move over enforcement – this would require testing and US standardization/approval of the light bar since it is overseas based.

Bus lane and excessive noise enforcement recently passed during the 2024 Maryland General Assembly. Local law will need to be passed and new contractors on board to implement the newly legalized enforcement systems.

Overall, the plan emphasizes a proactive approach to automated enforcement, leveraging technology to mitigate risks, promote adherence to traffic laws, and ultimately enhance road safety for County residents and commuters.

#### Speed On Green

- Red-light cameras are placed at specific locations through the county based on crash data. The severity of the crashes and then ranked.
- Red-light cameras have the capability to also enforce excessive speeding.
- Intersections have been identified that meet the states requirements for automated speed enforcement.
- Drivers will only receive one violation with priority given to the red-light violation.
- A driver exceeding the posted speed limit speeding running a red-light will only receive the red-light citation.
- A driver exceeding the posted speed limit while the light is green will receive a speed citation.
- This is an added service with our current contract.

#### **Bus Lane**

- Currently working WMATA and MCDOT on pilot project.
- Our staff has completed citation review and process during the pilot.
- Ongoing meetings to discussing next steps.

# Priorities for the 2025 Maryland General Assembly

#### **Graduated Fine Schedule**

• A graduated fine schedule is being drafted for consideration in a bill for the 2025 General Assembly.

#### High Injury Network (HIN)

• Enabling automated speed enforcement on road corridors identified as part of the HIN in the Vision Zero 2030 Action Plan.

Driver Distraction is one of the leading causes of traffic crashes, in Maryland and nationally

MARYLAND

## 600 deaths on Maryland roads in 2023 – the most in nearly 20 years

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Nationally, the trend in 2023 was fewer road deaths. Maryland saw an increase.

LOCAL NEWS

Maryland DOT: Distracted driving the leading cause of motor vehicle crashes and fatalities

#### Our current mitigation tactics are <u>limited</u>.

Hands-free laws clunky to enforce; hard for officers to see inside vehicles.

No ability to measure whether educational programs are making a difference.

Police are short-staffed; not an effective use of resources.

Speed cameras & radar guns exist to help combat speeding... why not something similar for distracted driving?



New camera technology has arrived. It's now possible to detect driver distraction.



<u>Privacy-centric</u>: Camera angle obscures face from any capture

Face-blurring also applied to videos on device itself; no facial evidence leaves the device

# Montgomery piloted the technology: 780 violations detected across 3 days

#### Tested in just 3 locations for a few hours each:

- Weller & Connecticut/Georgia
- Arcola & Channing/University
- Newport & Veirs Mill/Denfield

#### The Stats:

- Violations per hour: 28
- Over 780 violations detected in 3 days









#### We can end driver distraction, with automated enforcement

#### How it works:

- Cameras automatically capture evidence
- Evidence package reviewed by PD
- Vehicle owners are sent citation in mail

#### Advantage:

 Maximizes deterrence, while force-multiplying police resources



Montgomery County Police Department Automated Traffic Enforcement Unit Post Office Box 10549 Rockville, Maryland 20849

Date: September 25th, 2024

To: John Doe

Please take notice that the vehicle described and pictured herein was captured using Cell Phone in hands, at the location, date, and time specified below, in violation of Title \_\_ Subtitle \_\_ of the Transportation Article. Therefore, under Maryland State Law, Transportation Article \_\_ \_\_\_ as the registered owners) or lessee (six months or more) you are liable for the violation. Unless you elect to go to court, a civil penalty in the amount of \$\_\_\_ must be paid by the due date shown on this notice.

PAYMENT OF THE PENALTY AMOUNT FOR THE VIOLATION WILL NOT RESULT IN POINTS AND CANNOT BE USED TO INCREASE YOUR INSURANCE RATES.

WARNING: FAILURE TO PAY THE PENALTY SHOWN, OR TO CONTEST LIABILITY DESCRIBED IN THE NEXT PARAGRAPH IS AN ADMISSION OF LIABILITY AND MAY RESULT IN THE REFUSAL OR SUSPENSION OF THE MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATION.

You must pay or contest this citation by the due date noted below. If you appear ni court, the maximum amount you can be charged is \$500.00 fine plus court costs.

Recorded images are evidence of a violation of the Maryland law requiring that vehicle must come to a complete stop before the Stop Sign.

#### CELL PHONE USAGE VIOLATION

You can watch color video & images, and pay with Visa/Mastercard at: "ttp://letsdrivesafer.com

CITATION #:

PIN:







## With the right tools, **Montgomery County** can solve a local and national problem!

THANK YOU