

Our primary goal in automated enforcement is to improve public safety on area roadways and around school zones by deterring dangerous driving behaviors and ensuring compliance with traffic regulations.

- Implementing a heightened presence of automated enforcement systems in designated areas prone to speeding and red light running. This involves strategically deploying enforcement technologies to effectively monitor and address traffic violations.
- Establishing contracts with reputable vendors such as Elovate, who the County is currently contracted with for speed and red light enforcement. This contract ensures the procurement of reliable and effective automated enforcement solutions that align with the County's objectives.
- Continuously exploring and evaluating new technology in automated enforcement beyond speed enforcement. Examples and light red driver detection distracted systems, stop enforcement systems, and noise abatement systems. By leveraging cutting-edge technologies, the plan aims to address emerging safety concerns and adapt to evolving traffic dynamics.

Changes to state law would be necessary if the County wanted to explore or implement any of the following commercially available enforcements:

- Over height enforcement
- HOV enforcement
- · Bike lane enforcement
- · Railroad crossing enforcement
- Distracted driving enforcement
- Seat belt enforcement
- Move over enforcement this would require testing and US standardization/approval of the light bar since it is overseas based.

Bus lane and excessive noise enforcement recently passed during the 2024 Maryland General Assembly. Local law will need to be passed and new contractors on board to implement the newly legalized enforcement systems.

Overall, the plan emphasizes a proactive approach to automated enforcement, leveraging technology to mitigate risks, promote adherence to traffic laws, and ultimately enhance road safety for County residents and commuters.



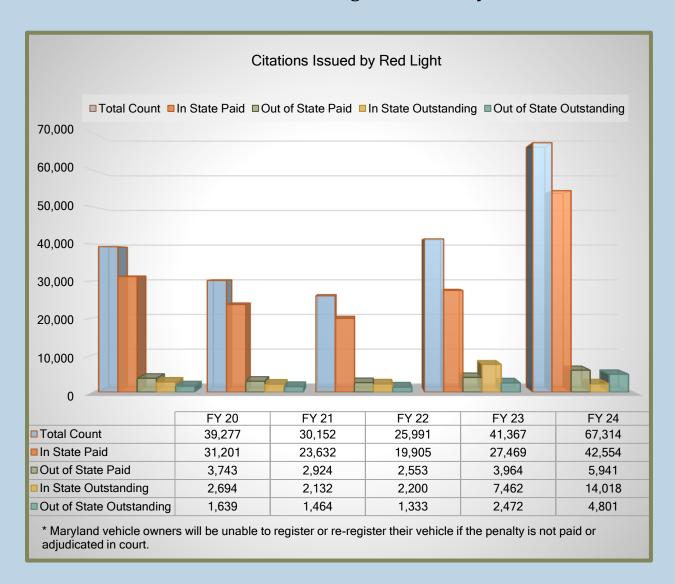
Red Light Camera Overview

TA 21-202 Traffic Light with Steady Indication.

- > \$ 75.00 Civil Citation
 - (0 points and no reciprocity with other states)
- ➤ Red light cameras are placed at intersections based on the most recent crash data.

As of March 2024:

- ➤ 51 red light cameras are in operation.
- ➤ Red light camera expansion adds 5 per year until 2026.
- > 76 total automated red light cameras by 2026.



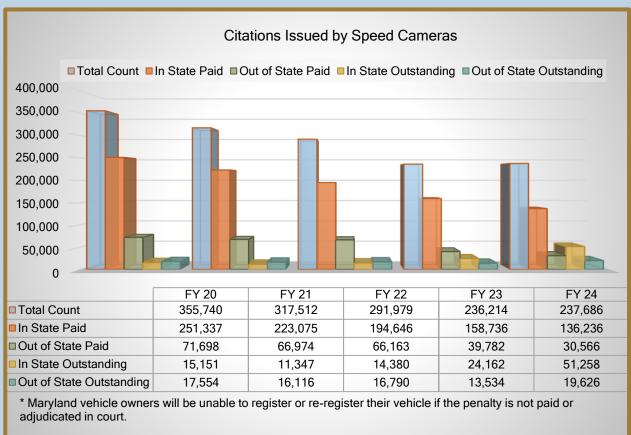
Speed Camera Overview

TA 21-809 Citations Based on Speed Monitoring Cameras

- > \$40.00 Civil Citation
 - (0 points and no reciprocity with other states)

As of March 2024:

- ➤ 110 speed cameras are in operation.
 - 66 Portable Camera Systems (PCUs)
 - 38 Fixed Pole
 - 6 Mobile Vans
- ➤ Speed Camera Expansion Adds <u>10</u> PCUs per year until 2026.
 - <u>140</u> Total Automated Speed Cameras by 2026.



<u>Challenges for collecting automated enforcement fines and holding drivers accountable:</u>

- ➤ Maryland agencies' ability to suspend vehicle registration for non-payment for an automated enforcement citation was removed in 2020.
- ➤ Maryland currently does not have reciprocity with any other states for automated enforcement. Without reciprocity, there are few remedies for collecting fine revenue for out of state violators.
- ➤ Credit reporting agencies will not consider unpaid automated traffic enforcement fines when evaluating an individual's credit report.
- ➤ All fines collected at District Court are deposited in the Maryland General Fund instead of paid to the county or municipality.

Estimated expansion costs through FY 2026

As the speed and red light camera fleet expands, program expenses will rise to operate and maintain the cameras. However, the increased costs are expected to be offset by fine revenue, allowing the program to remain self-sustaining. Net revenues from the automated enforcement programs are allocated to public safety initiatives, including pedestrian safety programs and projects throughout Montgomery County.

| Speed Cameras | FY22 9 months | FY22 3 months | FY23 Expenditures | FY24 YTD | FY25 Estimate | FY26 Estimate | Total Expansion Cameras |
|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| Fixed Pole (# of Cameras) | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 0 |
| Portable (# of Cameras) | 34 | 56 | 66 | 76 | 86 | 96 | 62 |
| Mobile Vans (# of Cameras) | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 0 |
| Total Speed Cameras | 78 | 100 | 110 | 120 | 130 | 140 | |
| Total Speed Expenditures | | | \$4,296,000 | \$5,419,000 | \$6,138,000 | \$6,858,000 | |
| Estimated Speed Camera Revenue | | | | \$8,462,000 | \$9,494,000 | \$10,525,000 | |
| Estimated Speed Camera Net Revenue | | | | \$3,043,000 | \$3,356,000 | \$3,667,000 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Red Light Cameras | FY22 9 months | FY22 3 months | FY23 Expenditures | FY24 YTD | FY25 Estimate | FY26 Estimate | Total Expansion Cameras |
| Total Red Light Cameras | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 71 | 76 | 25 |
| Total Red Light Expenditures | | | \$41,550 | \$384,000 | \$723,000 | \$808,000 | |
| Estimated Red Light Camera Revenue | | | | | | | |

\$1,582,000

\$1,198,000

\$2,202,000

\$1,479,000

\$2,357,000

\$1,549,000

Notes:

Estimated Red Light Net Revenue

- Figures as of March 25, 2024.
- Cost do not include credit card transaction fees.
- Red light expansion was delayed due to permitting changes.

Evidence of Success for Automated Enforcement Programs

Montgomery County Police (MCPD) operate two automated traffic enforcement (ATE) programs proven to stop dangerous driving behaviors.

Automated Speed Enforcement

An <u>independent study</u> of Montgomery County's automated speed enforcement program, by the Insurance Institute for Highway Safety found the County's approach lowers driver speeds and injuries. The study found:

- 62% reduction in the likelihood that a vehicle was traveling more than 10 mph above the speed limit at camera sites.
- 39% reduction in the likelihood that a crash resulted in an incapacitating or fatal injury.

*Speed safety cameras are endorsed by the Federal Highway Administration as a <u>proven safety countermeasure</u> to reduce roadway injuries and fatalities.

<u>Automated Red Light Enforcement</u>

A 2018 statewide evaluation, with specific behavioral observations in Montgomery County, by the State Highway Administration found that "properly deployed [red light camera] RLC system can lead to the following impacts: (1) a reduction in side impact crashes; (2) changes in rear-end collisions depending on the local driving populations, (3) a reduction in aggressive driving behavior at the RLC and its downstream intersections; (4) more drivers reduce speeds when passing through a yellow phase, (5) more drivers choose to stop when encountering a yellow phase; and (6) less red-light-running vehicles."

Field Services Bureau

Traffic Division

Automated Traffic Enforcement Unit is comprised of 27 Professional Staff:

- ❖ 1 Director
 - 13 Field Operations Unit (2-Vacant)
 - 13 Violation Processing and Support Unit
 - 1 Sworn Police Officer (Speed Citation Approval Only)
- ❖ You can suggest the placement of a speed camera and learn more about the program on MCPD's website.